# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

## x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 28, 2013
or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
$\qquad$ to $\qquad$ .

Commission file number: 001-34507

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware 11-3664322
(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)
2101 91st Street
North Bergen, New Jersey 07047
(Addresses of Principal Executive Offices, including Zip Code)
(201) 868-5959

## (Registrant s Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

## Title of Class

Common Stock, $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 0 1}$ par value per share
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T ( $\$ 232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No *

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer x
Non-accelerated filer * (Do not check if smaller reporting company)

Accelerated filer
Smaller reporting company ** Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes " No x

Edgar Filing: Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. - Form 10-Q
As of October 18, 2013, Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. had 30,410,524 shares of common stock outstanding.

Table of Contents

## FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements in this document that are not historical facts are hereby identified as forward looking statements for the purposes of the safe harbor provided by Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act ) and Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 (the Securities Act ). Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. ( VSI ), Vitamin Shoppe Industries Inc. ( Industries ), VS Direct Inc. ( Direct ), Vitamin Shoppe Mariner, Inc. ( Mariner ), Vitamin Shoppe Global, Inc. ( Global ) and Vitapath Canada Limited ( VCL , and, together with VSI, Industries, Direct, Mariner and Global, the Company , we , us or our ) caution readers that such forward looking statements , including without limitation, tho relating to the Company s future business prospects, revenue, new stores, working capital, liquidity, capital expenditures, capital needs, interest costs and income, wherever they occur in this document or in other statements attributable to the Company, are necessarily estimates reflecting the judgment of the Company s senior management and involve a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause the Company s actual results to differ materially from those suggested by the forward looking statements. You can identify these statements by forward-looking words such as expect, intend, anticipate , plan , believe , seek, estimate, outlook, trends, future benefits , strate words. Such forward looking statements should, therefore, be considered in light of the factors set forth in Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations .

The forward looking statements contained in this report are made under the captions Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations , and Other Information . Moreover, the Company, through its senior management, may from time to time make forward looking statements about matters described herein or other matters concerning the Company. You should consider our forward-looking statements in light of the risks and uncertainties that could cause the Company s actual results to differ materially from those which are management s current expectations or forecasts. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, industry based factors such as the level of competition in the vitamin, mineral and supplement ( VMS ) industry, continued demand from the primary markets the Company serves, economic conditions generally, the availability of raw materials, as well as factors more specific to the Company such as restrictions imposed by the Company s revolving credit facility including financial covenants and limitations on the Company s ability to incur additional indebtedness and the Company sfuture capital requirements. See Item 1A Risk Factors in the Company s Fiscal 2012 Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 26, 2013, for further discussion.

The Company disclaims any intent or obligation to update forward looking statements to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events, or changes to future operating results over time.

Table of Contents

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PageNo.
PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Item 1. Financial Statements
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited) as of September 28, 2013 and December 29. $\underline{2012}$ ..... 4
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited) for the three and nine months ended September 28. 2013 and September 29, 2012 ..... 5
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited) for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 ..... 5
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 ..... 6
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) ..... 7
Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ..... 15
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk ..... 25
Item 4. Controls and Procedures ..... 26
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
Item 1. Legal Proceedings ..... 27
Item 1A. Risk Factors ..... 27
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds ..... 27
Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities ..... 27
Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures ..... 27
Item 5. Other Information ..... 27
Item 6. Exhibits ..... 27
Signatures ..... 28
EX 31.1
EX 31.2EX 32.1
EX 32.2
EX-101 INSTANCE DOCUMENT
EX-101 SCHEMA DOCUMENT
EX-101 CALCULATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
EX-101 DEFINITION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
EX-101 LABELS LINKBASE DOCUMENT
EX-101 PRESENTATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT

Edgar Filing: Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. - Form 10-Q

## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
## (In thousands, except share and per share data)

## (Unaudited)

|  | September 28, 2013 | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } 29, \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 54,201 | \$ 81,168 |
| Inventories | 168,836 | 137,693 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 35,590 | 22,476 |
| Total current assets | 258,627 | 241,337 |
| Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of $\$ 200,342$ and $\$ 182,173$ in 2013 and 2012, respectively | 116,013 | 95,401 |
| Goodwill | 210,633 | 177,248 |
| Other intangibles, net | 71,257 | 69,116 |
| Other assets | 4,166 | 3,183 |
| Total assets | \$ 660,696 | \$ 586,285 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ 32,370 | \$ 22,445 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 58,422 | 65,439 |
| Total current liabilities | 90,792 | 87,884 |
| Deferred income taxes | 19,180 | 13,011 |
| Deferred rent | 35,167 | 30,150 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 3,148 | 7,822 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |
| Stockholders equity: |  |  |
| Preferred stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value; $250,000,000$ shares authorized and no shares issued and outstanding at September 28, 2013 and December 29, 2012 |  |  |
| Common stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value; 400,000,000 shares authorized, 30,411,137 shares issued and $30,404,821$ shares outstanding at September 28, 2013, and | 304 | 302 |


| 30,170,627 shares issued and outstanding at December 29, 2012 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Additional paid-in capital | 297,564 | 287,574 |  |
| Treasury stock, at cost; 6,316 shares at September 28, 2013 and no shares at | $(280)$ |  |  |
| December 29, 2012 | $(47)$ | 1 |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income | 214,868 | 159,541 |  |
| Retained earnings | 512,409 | 447,418 |  |
| Total stockholders equity | $\$$ | 660,696 | $\$$ |
| Total liabilities and stockholders equity |  |  | 586,285 |
| See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements. |  |  |  |

Table of Contents

## VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
## (In thousands, except share and per share data)

## (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 28, } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 29, } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ |  | September 28, 2013 |  | September 29, 2012 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 272,472 | \$ | 238,994 | \$ | 831,042 | \$ | 732,026 |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 179,419 |  | 156,494 |  | 539,090 |  | 475,435 |
| Gross profit |  | 93,053 |  | 82,500 |  | 291,952 |  | 256,591 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 66,951 |  | 57,732 |  | 200,585 |  | 173,690 |
| Income from operations |  | 26,102 |  | 24,768 |  | 91,367 |  | 82,901 |
| Interest expense, net |  | 164 |  | 161 |  | 375 |  | 535 |
| Income before provision for income taxes |  | 25,938 |  | 24,607 |  | 90,992 |  | 82,366 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 9,670 |  | 8,316 |  | 35,665 |  | 31,219 |
| Net income | \$ | 16,268 | \$ | 16,291 | \$ | 55,327 | \$ | 51,147 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 011,914 |  | 29,646,287 |  | ,967,212 |  | 333,828 |
| Diluted |  | ,535,129 |  | 30,244,053 |  | ,504,210 |  | ,993,403 |
| Net income per common share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.54 | \$ | 0.55 | \$ | 1.85 | \$ | 1.74 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.54 | \$ | 1.81 | \$ | 1.71 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 28, | September 29, | September 28, | September 29, |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |

Other comprehensive loss:
Foreign currency translation adjustments
(9)
(48)

| Other comprehensive loss | (9) |  | (48) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ 16, | \$ | 16,291 | \$55,279 | \$ | 51,147 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

## VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

## (In thousands)

## (Unaudited)



| Purchase of treasury stock | (280) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax benefits on exercises of stock options | 810 |  | 12,131 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 2,817 |  | 22,976 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (46) |  |  |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents | $(26,967)$ | 65,300 |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents beginning of period | 81,168 | 10,754 |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents end of period | \$ 54,201 | \$ | 76,054 |
| Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information: |  |  |  |
| Interest paid | \$ 269 | \$ | 272 |
| Income taxes paid | \$ 44,190 | \$ | 22,338 |
| Supplemental disclosures of non-cash investing activities: |  |  |  |
| Liability for purchases of property and equipment | \$ 5,942 | \$ | 4,390 |
| Assets acquired under capital lease | \$ | \$ | 264 |
| See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial |  |  |  |

Table of Contents

## VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) 

## 1. Basis of Presentation

Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. ( VSI ), is incorporated in the State of Delaware, and through its wholly-owned subsidiary, Vitamin Shoppe Industries Inc. ( Subsidiary or Industries ) and Industries wholly-owned subsidiaries, VS Direct Inc. ( Direct ), Vitamin Shoppe Mariner, Inc. ( Mariner ), Vitamin Shoppe Global, Inc. ( Global ) and Vitapath Canada Limited ( VCL , and, together with Industries, Direct, Mariner, Global and VSI, the Company ), is a leading multi-channel specialty retailer and direct marketer of nutritional products. Sales of both national brands and proprietary brands of vitamins, minerals, specialty supplements, herbs, sports nutrition, homeopathic remedies and other health and beauty aids are made through VSI-owned retail stores, the internet and mail order catalogs to customers located primarily in the United States. VSI operates from its headquarters in North Bergen, New Jersey.

The condensed consolidated financial statements as of September 28, 2013 and for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, are unaudited. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 29, 2012 was derived from our audited financial statements. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. In addition, certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ( GAAP ) have been condensed or omitted. The interim financial statements reflect all adjustments, which are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation in conformity with GAAP. The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended December 29, 2012, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 26, 2013. The results of operations for the interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for the full year.

The Company s fiscal year ends on the last Saturday in December. As used herein, the term Fiscal Year or Fiscal refers to a 52 -week period, ending on the last Saturday in December. Fiscal 2013 is a 52-week period ending December 28, 2013 and Fiscal 2012 was a 52-week period ended December 29, 2012. The results for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, are each based on 13-week and 39-week periods, respectively.

On February 14, 2013, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets and assumed certain liabilities of Super Supplements, Inc., a specialty retailer of vitamins, minerals, specialty supplements and sports nutrition, including 31 retail locations in Washington, Oregon and Idaho, a distribution center in Seattle, Washington and an e-commerce business. The total purchase price was approximately $\$ 50$ million in cash and the assumption of certain liabilities. Refer to Note 3. Acquisition for additional information.

## 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Use of Estimates The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Advertising Costs The costs of advertising for online marketing arrangements, magazines, television and radio are expensed the first time the advertising takes place. Costs associated with the production and distribution of the

Company s catalogs are expensed as incurred. Advertising expense was $\$ 3.5$ million and $\$ 3.6$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, respectively, and $\$ 12.9$ million and $\$ 11.5$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, respectively.

Net Income Per Share The Company s basic net income per share excludes the dilutive effect of stock options, unvested restricted shares and unvested restricted share units. It is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period divided into net income.

Diluted net income per share reflects the potential dilution that would occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into common stock. Stock options, unvested restricted shares and unvested restricted share units are included as potential dilutive securities for the periods applicable, using the treasury stock method to the extent dilutive.

Table of Contents

The components of the calculation of basic net income per common share and diluted net income per common share are as follows (in thousands except share and per share data):

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 28, 2013 |  | September 29, 2012 |  | September 28, 2013 |  | September 29, 2012 |  |
| Numerator: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 16,268 | \$ | 16,291 | \$ | \$ 55,327 | \$ | 51,147 |
| Denominator: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding |  | 30,011,914 |  | 29,646,287 |  | 29,967,212 |  | 29,333,828 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stock options |  | 377,152 |  | 497,501 |  | 406,476 |  | 575,794 |
| Restricted shares |  | 141,600 |  | 97,598 |  | 127,288 |  | 82,227 |
| Restricted share units |  | 4,463 |  | 2,667 |  | 3,234 |  | 1,554 |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding |  | 30,535,129 |  | 30,244,053 |  | 30,504,210 |  | 29,993,403 |
| Basic net income per common share | \$ | 0.54 | \$ | 0.55 | \$ | \$ 1.85 | \$ | 1.74 |
| Diluted net income per common share | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.54 | \$ | \$ 1.81 | \$ | 1.71 |

Stock options and restricted shares for the three months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 in the amount of 27,188 shares and 15,165 shares, respectively, have been excluded from the above calculation as they were anti-dilutive. Stock options and restricted shares for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 in the amount of 27,646 shares and 50,180 shares, respectively, have been excluded from the above calculation as they were anti-dilutive.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements The Company has considered all new accounting pronouncements and has concluded that there are no new pronouncements that may have a material impact on the Company s results of operations, financial condition, or cash flows, based on current information.

## 3. Acquisition

On February 14, 2013, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets and assumed certain liabilities of Super Supplements, Inc., a specialty retailer of vitamins, minerals, specialty supplements and sports nutrition, including 31 retail locations in Washington, Oregon and Idaho, a distribution center in Seattle, Washington and an e-commerce business. The total purchase price was approximately $\$ 50$ million in cash and the assumption of certain liabilities, subject to certain conditions including a net working capital adjustment. The acquisition was financed by existing cash on the Company $s$ balance sheet. The results of operations of the acquired business are included in the Company $s$
results from the acquisition date.
The acquisition resulted in goodwill primarily related to growth opportunities. The Company expensed acquisition and integration costs of $\$ 0.9$ million and $\$ 3.9$ million during the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013, respectively, which are included in the condensed consolidated statement of income within selling, general and administrative expenses.

## Table of Contents

The purchase price of the acquisition has been allocated to the net tangible and intangible assets acquired, with the remainder recorded as goodwill on the basis of estimated fair values. The goodwill was allocated to the Company s retail segment. The allocation is as follows (in thousands):

| Total consideration transferred | $\$ 50,542$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Less: net identifiable assets acquired: | 13,876 |
| Current assets | 7,027 |
| Non-current assets | 2,400 |
| Intangible assets | $(5,350)$ |
| Current liabilities | $(796)$ |
| Long-term liabilities | $\$ 17,157$ |
| Total net identifiable assets acquired | $\$ 33,385$ |

In the second fiscal quarter of 2013, the Company recorded $\$ 0.9$ million as a reduction to working capital and an increase to goodwill to reflect the fair value of inventory. In the third quarter of 2013, the Company paid $\$ 0.2$ million of additional consideration for this acquisition as a result of a net working capital adjustment.

Intangible assets consist of a tradename of $\$ 2.4$ million which is being amortized over the estimated useful life of 3 years. Long-term liabilities include unfavorable leases for certain retail locations of $\$ 0.8$ million. The unfavorable lease liabilities are being amortized to rent expense over their respective lease terms, ranging from 2 to 9 years. Amortization expense for the unfavorable leases over the next five years is approximately $\$ 0.2$ million per year for the first through third years and approximately $\$ 0.1$ million per year for the fourth and fifth year. The goodwill of $\$ 33.4$ million is expected to be amortized for tax purposes.

From February 15, 2013 through September 28, 2013 the acquired business generated net sales of $\$ 48.0$ million and net income of $\$ 1.7$ million, excluding acquisition and integration costs. Pro forma results are not presented as the acquisition was not significant to the operating results for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and Fiscal 2012.

## 4. Goodwill and Intangible Assets

The following table discloses the carrying value of all intangible assets (in thousands):

September 28, 2013

## Gross

Carrying Accumulated
Amount Amortization Net

## Intangible assets

| Goodwill | $\$ 210,633$ | $\$$ | $\$ 210,633$ | $\$ 177,248$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tradenames - Indefinite-lived | 68,405 | 68,405 | 68,405 | $\$ 177,248$ |  |
|  |  | 68,405 |  |  |  |

Edgar Filing: Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. - Form 10-Q

| Tradenames - Definite-lived | 3,300 | 561 | 2,739 | 514 | 10 | 504 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Intangibles related to asset purchase | 2,950 | 2,837 | 113 | 3,000 | 2,793 | 207 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\$ 285,288$ | $\$$ | 3,398 | $\$ 281,890$ | $\$ 249,167$ | $\$$ | 2,803 |

## Table of Contents

The useful lives of the Company s definite-lived intangible assets are between 3 to 15 years. The expected amortization expense on definite-lived intangible assets on the Company s consolidated balance sheet at September 28, 2013, is as follows (in thousands):

| Remainder of Fiscal 2013 | $\$ 253$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Fiscal 2014 | 971 |
| Fiscal 2015 | 889 |
| Fiscal 2016 | 189 |
| Fiscal 2017 | 89 |
| Thereafter | 461 |
|  | $\$ 2,852$ |

## 5. Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consist of the following (in thousands):

## 6. Credit Arrangements

As of September 28, 2013 and as of December 29, 2012, the Company had no outstanding debt.

## Revolving Credit Facility

On September 25, 2009, the Company entered into a revolving credit facility (the Revolving Credit Facility ). As of September 28, 2013, the terms of the Revolving Credit Facility, as amended, extend through September, 2015, and allow the Company to borrow up to $\$ 70.0$ million subject to the terms of the facility. On December 20, 2012, Mariner was added as a borrower to the Revolving Credit Facility. The availability under the Revolving Credit Facility is subject to a borrowing base calculated on the value of certain accounts receivable from credit card companies as well as the inventory of Industries, Direct and Mariner. The obligations thereunder are secured by a security interest in substantially all of the assets of VSI, Industries, Direct and Mariner. Under the Revolving Credit Facility, VSI has guaranteed the Company s obligations, and Industries, Direct and Mariner have each guaranteed the obligations of the other two respective entities. The Revolving Credit Facility provides for affirmative and negative covenants affecting

VSI, Industries, Direct and Mariner. The Revolving Credit Facility restricts, among other things, the Company s ability to incur indebtedness, create or permit liens on the Company s assets, declare or pay dividends and make certain other restricted payments, consolidate, merge or recapitalize, sell assets, make certain investments, loans or other advances, enter into transactions with affiliates, change the line of business, and restricts the types of hedging activities the Company can enter into. During the nine months ended September 28, 2013 there have been no borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility. The unused available line of credit under the Revolving Credit Facility at September 28, 2013 was $\$ 69.4$ million.

Borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility would accrue interest, at the Company s option, at the rate per annum announced from time to time by the agent as its prime rate, or at a per annum rate equal to $2.50 \%$ above the adjusted Eurodollar rate.

On October 11, 2013, the terms of the Revolving Credit Facility were amended in order to increase the borrowing capacity, as well as to reduce borrowing costs. Refer to Note 10. Subsequent Event for additional information.

Table of Contents

Interest expense, net for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 consists of the following (in thousands):

|  | Three Months Ended September 28, September 29, 2013 2012 |  |  | Nine Months Ended September 28, September 29, 2013 2012 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fees on the revolving credit facility and other interest | \$ 145 | \$ | 95 | \$330 | \$ | 304 |
| Amortization of deferred financing fees | 26 |  | 66 | 66 |  | 231 |
| Interest income | (7) |  |  | (21) |  |  |
| Interest expense, net | \$ 164 | \$ | 161 | \$375 | \$ | 535 |

## 7. Stock-Based Compensation

Equity Incentive Plans- The Company has two equity incentive plans that provide stock based compensation to certain directors, officers, consultants and employees of the Company; the 2006 Stock Option Plan (the 2006 Plan ) and the Vitamin Shoppe 2009 Equity Incentive Plan (the 2009 Plan ), under which the Company has granted stock options (includes non-qualified as well as performance based stock options), restricted shares (includes time based as well as performance based restricted shares) and restricted share units. The issuance of up to $7,453,678$ shares of common stock is authorized under these plans. As of September 28, 2013, there were $2,641,907$ shares available to grant under both plans. The stock options are exercisable at no less than the fair market value of the underlying shares on the date of grant, and restricted shares and restricted share units are issued at a value not less than the fair market value of the common shares on the date of the grant. Generally, stock options awarded shall become vested in four equal increments on each of the first, second, third and fourth anniversaries of the date on which such equity grants were awarded. Equity awards of restricted shares generally shall become vested between two and four years subsequent to the date on which such equity grants were awarded. However, regarding performance based stock options and performance based restricted shares, vesting is dependent not only on the passage of time, but also on the attainment of certain internal performance metrics. The vesting requirements for performance based stock options and performance based restricted shares permit a catch-up of vesting at the end of the vesting period. Restricted share units generally shall become vested one year subsequent to the date on which such equity grants were awarded. The stock options generally have a maximum term of 10 years. The following table summarizes stock options for the 2006 and 2009 Plans as of September 28, 2013 and changes during the nine month period then ended:

|  | Number of Options | Weighted Average |  | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (years) | Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in thousands) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outstanding at December 29, 2012 | 1,146,385 | \$ | 19.80 |  |  |
| Granted |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exercised | $(81,275)$ | \$ | 21.12 |  |  |


| Canceled/forfeited | $(17,531)$ | $\$$ | 29.56 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outstanding at September 28, 2013 | $1,047,579$ | $\$$ | 19.54 | 4.19 | $\$$ | 25,221 |  |
| Vested or expected to vest at <br> September 28, 2013 | 995,410 | $\$$ | 19.54 | 4.19 |  |  |  |
| Vested and exercisable at <br> September 28, 2013 | 871,780 | $\$$ | 17.42 | 3.73 | $\$$ | 22,761 |  |

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, was $\$ 2.1$ million and $\$ 34.1$ million, respectively. The cash received from options exercised during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 was $\$ 1.7$ million and $\$ 11.1$ million, respectively.

## Table of Contents

The following table summarizes restricted shares for the 2009 Plan as of September 28, 2013 and changes during the nine month period then ended:

|  | Number of Unvested <br> Restricted <br> Shares | Weighted <br> Average Grant |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 275,355 | Date Fair Value |  |
| Unvested at December 29, 2012 | 156,415 | $\$$ | 48.51 |
| Granted | $(24,706)$ | $\$$ | 18.68 |
| Vested | $(16,355)$ | $\$$ | 41.70 |
| Canceled/forfeited |  |  | 430.70 |

The following table summarizes restricted share units for the 2009 Plan as of September 28, 2013 and changes during the nine month period then ended:

|  | Number of Unvested <br> Restricted <br> Share <br> Units | Weighted <br> Average <br> Grant |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date Fair Value |  |  |

Stock-based compensation cost is measured at the grant date based on the fair value of awards and is recognized as expense over the vesting period, net of anticipated forfeitures. With the exception of restricted shares and restricted share units, determining the fair value of stock-based awards at the grant date requires considerable judgment, including estimating expected volatility, expected term and risk-free rate. The expected volatility is derived from the average volatility of similar actively traded companies over our expected holdings periods, as well as the Company s own volatility, which is weighted to adjust for the shorter trading history. Generally, the expected holding period of non performance based options is calculated using the simplified method using the vesting term of 4 years and the contractual term of 10 years, resulting in a holding period of 6.25 years. Certain limited grants have contractual terms of 7.5 years, and/or shorter vesting periods and as such have calculated holding periods of 4 to 5 years. The Company s performance based stock option grants vest annually over four years depending on a particular year s attainment of certain internal financial performance metrics. For accounting purposes, performance based stock option grants are measured, and expense is calculated and recorded, subsequent to the determination that the achievement of the pre-established performance targets are probable, over the relevant service period. The target metrics underlying the vesting of performance based stock option grants are established each year. Accordingly, the holding period for performance based stock option grants is calculated using the vesting term of 1 year and the remainder of the contractual term of 10 years, depending on which year of the four year grant is currently vesting; e.g. $25 \%$ of the grant
vesting in year two of the grant would have a holding period calculated using 1 year and the remaining 9 years of the contractual term. The simplified method was chosen as a means to determine the Company s holding period as prior to November 2009 there was no historical option exercise experience due to the Company being privately held. As of September 28, 2013, there continues to be insufficient information for purposes of determining a Company specific holding period. The risk-free interest rate is derived from the average

## Table of Contents

yields of zero-coupon U.S. Treasury Strips for the expected holding period of each of the Company s stock option grants. Compensation expense resulting from the granting of restricted shares and restricted share units is based on the grant date fair value of those common shares and is recognized generally over the two to four year vesting period for restricted shares and over the one year vesting period for restricted share units.

The weighted-average fair value of previously granted performance based stock options during the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013, was $\$ 12.44$ and $\$ 23.76$, respectively. The weighted-average fair value of previously granted performance based stock options during the three and nine months ended September 29, 2012, was $\$ 23.71$ and $\$ 23.20$, respectively. These valuations represent the fair value of subsequent annual tranches of performance based stock option grants. The fair value of each option grant was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following assumptions:

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } 28, \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } 29, \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } 28, \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } 29, \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ |
| Expected dividend yield | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Weighted average expected volatility | 34.0\% | 43.2\% | 39.0\% | 44.6\% |
| Weighted average risk-free interest rate | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% |
| Expected holding period | 4.50 years | 5.00-6.25 years | 4.00-4.93 years | 4.50-6.25 years |

Treasury Stock- As part of the Company s stock plans, the Company makes required tax payments on behalf of employees as their restricted shares vest. Beginning in the second quarter of fiscal 2013, the Company withholds the number of vested shares having a value on the date of vesting equal to the tax obligation. The shares withheld are recorded as treasury shares. During the nine months ended September 28, 2013, the Company purchased 6,316 shares in settlement of employees tax obligations for a total of $\$ 0.3$ million. The Company accounts for treasury stock using the cost method.

Employee Stock Purchase Plan- Pursuant to the Vitamin Shoppe 2010 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the ESPP ), shares of common stock are issued at the end of each calendar quarter (the Participation Period ) subject to employee participation in the plan. Under the ESPP, participating employees are allowed to purchase shares at $85 \%$ of the lower of the market price of the Company s common stock at either the first or last trading day of the Participation Period. Compensation expense related to the ESPP is based on the estimated fair value of the discount and purchase price offered on the estimated shares to be purchased under the ESPP. During the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, 15,184 shares and 18,897 shares, respectively, of the Company s common stock were purchased under the ESPP. As of September 28, 2013, there was approximately $\$ 0.2$ million of employee payroll deductions available under the ESPP for purchasing common shares on the September 30, 2013 purchase date.

Compensation expense attributable to stock-based compensation for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 was approximately $\$ 2.5$ million and $\$ 6.8$ million, respectively, and for the three and nine months ended September 29, 2012 was approximately $\$ 1.8$ million and $\$ 4.7$ million, respectively. As of September 28, 2013, the remaining unrecognized stock-based compensation expense for non-vested stock options, restricted shares and restricted share units to be expensed in future periods is $\$ 12.3$ million, and the related weighted-average period over which it is expected to be recognized is 1.7 years. There were 871,780 and 175,799 vested and non-vested outstanding options, respectively, at September 28, 2013. There were 390,709 unvested restricted shares and 6,675 unvested restricted share units at September 28, 2013. Forfeitures are estimated at the time of grant and revised, if necessary, in
subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. The Company estimates forfeitures based on its historical forfeiture rate since the inception of stock option granting. The estimated value of future forfeitures for stock options, restricted shares and restricted share units as of September 28, 2013 is approximately $\$ 0.7$ million.

## 8. Legal Proceedings

The Company is party to various lawsuits arising from time to time in the normal course of business, many of which are covered by insurance. As of September 28, 2013, the Company was not party to any material legal

## Table of Contents

proceedings. Although the impact of the final resolution of these matters on the Company s financial condition, results of operations or cash flows is not known, management does not believe that the resolution of these lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or liquidity of the Company.

## 9. Segment Data

The Company currently operates two business segments, retail and direct. The operating segments are segments of the Company for which separate financial information is available and for which operating results are evaluated regularly by executive management in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance. The Company s management evaluates segment operating results based on several indicators. The primary key performance indicators are sales and operating income for each segment. The table below represents key financial information for each of the Company s business segments, retail and direct, as well as corporate costs. The retail segment includes the Company s retail stores. The retail segment generates revenue primarily through the sale of third-party branded and proprietary branded vitamins, minerals, herbs, supplements, sports nutrition and other health and wellness products through Vitamin Shoppe, Super Supplements and Vitapath retail stores throughout the United States and in Canada. The direct segment generates revenue through the sale of third-party branded and proprietary branded vitamins, minerals, herbs, supplements, sports nutrition and other health and wellness products primarily through the Company s websites and catalog. A catalog is mailed periodically to customers in the Company s Healthy Awards Program database, and the Company s websites at www.vitaminshoppe.com and www.supersup.com offer customers online access to a full assortment of approximately 26,000 SKUs. Corporate costs represent the Company s administrative expenses which include, but are not limited to: human resources, legal, retail management, direct management, finance, information technology, depreciation and amortization, and various other corporate level activity related expenses. There are no inter-segment sales transactions.

The Company s segments are designed to allocate resources internally and provide a framework to determine management responsibility. The accounting policies of the segments are consistent with those described in Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies in the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 29, 2012. The Company has allocated $\$ 165.3$ million and $\$ 45.3$ million of its recorded goodwill to the retail and direct segments, respectively. The Company does not have identifiable assets separated by segment.

The following table contains key financial information of the Company $s$ business segments (in thousands):

|  | Three M September 28, 2013 | Sep | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ended } \\ & \text { ember } 29 \text {, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nine Mo } \\ & \text { September } 28, \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | Sep | nded ember 29, 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | \$ 243,909 | \$ | 214,083 | \$ 743,188 | \$ | 655,233 |
| Direct | 28,563 |  | 24,911 | 87,854 |  | 76,793 |
| Net sales | \$ 272,472 | \$ | 238,994 | \$ 831,042 | \$ | 732,026 |
| Income from operations: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | \$ 47,386 | \$ | 42,548 | \$ 153,615 | \$ | 136,224 |
| Direct | 5,425 |  | 4,990 | 16,537 |  | 15,358 |
| Corporate costs (1) | $(26,709)$ |  | $(22,770)$ | $(78,785)$ |  | $(68,681)$ |

Income from operations | $\$ 26,102$ | $\$$ | 24,768 | $\$ 91,367$ | $\$$ | 82,901 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(1) Corporate costs include depreciation and amortization expenses of $\$ 7.0$ million and $\$ 5.7$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, respectively and $\$ 20.0$ million and $\$ 16.5$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012, respectively. Corporate costs also include expenses related to the acquisition and integration of Super Supplements of $\$ 0.9$ million and $\$ 3.9$ million for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013, respectively. Corporate costs were partially offset by insurance recoveries from Super Storm Sandy of $\$ 1.1$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013.

## 10. Subsequent Event

On October 11, 2013, the Company entered into a second amendment to its Revolving Credit Facility loan agreement. The terms of this second amendment to the Revolving Credit Facility loan agreement allow the Company to borrow up to $\$ 90.0$ million, subject to the terms of the facility, with a Company option to increase the facility to $\$ 150.0$ million. Borrowings under the amended Revolving Credit Facility accrue interest, at the Company s option, at the rate per annum based on an alternative base rate plus $0.25 \%$ or $0.50 \%$ or the adjusted Eurodollar rate plus $1.25 \%$ or $1.50 \%$. The maturity date of the Revolving Credit Facility has been extended to October 11, 2018.

## Table of Contents

## Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included as part of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q. The discussion in this section contains forward-looking statements that are based upon current expectations. We sometimes identify forward-looking statements with such words as may, expect, intend, anticipate, plan, believe, seek, estimate, outlook, trends, future benefits, strategies, goals and similar words concerning future events. The forward-looking statements contained herein, include, without limitation, statements concerning future revenue sources and concentration, gross profit margins, selling and marketing expenses, general and administrative expenses, capital resources, liquidity, capital expenditures, new stores, additional financings or borrowings and are subject to risks and uncertainties including, but not limited to, those discussed below and elsewhere in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results contemplated by these forward-looking statements. We also urge you to carefully review the risk factors set forth in Item 1A-Risk Factors in our Fiscal 2012 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 26, 2013.

## Company Overview

We are a leading multi-channel specialty retailer and direct marketer of vitamins, minerals, herbs, specialty supplements, sports nutrition and other health and wellness products. As of October 18, 2013, we operated 641 stores in 42 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and Ontario, Canada and sold our products directly to consumers through the internet, primarily at www.vitaminshoppe.com and www.supersup.com, and our catalog. We market over 600 nationally recognized brands as well as our proprietary brands, which include Vitamin Shoppe, BodyTech, True Athlete and Mytrition. We believe we offer the greatest variety of products among vitamin, mineral and supplement ( VMS ) retailers with approximately 8,000 stock keeping units ( SKUs ) offered in our typical store and approximately 18,000 additional SKUs available through our e-commerce and other direct sales channels. Our broad product offering enables us to provide our customers with a selection of products that is not readily available at other specialty retailers or at mass merchants, such as drugstores and supermarkets. We believe our extensive product offering, together with our well-known brand name and emphasis on product education and customer service, help us bond with our target customer and serve as a foundation for strong customer loyalty.

On February 14, 2013, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets and assumed certain liabilities of Super Supplements, Inc., a specialty retailer of vitamins, minerals, specialty supplements and sports nutrition, including 31 retail locations in Washington, Oregon and Idaho, a distribution center in Seattle, Washington and e-commerce business. The total purchase price was approximately $\$ 50$ million in cash and the assumption of certain liabilities. Refer to Note 3. Acquisition in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information. We expect to incur approximately $\$ 3.0$ million during Fiscal 2013 for integration costs related to the acquisition of Super Supplements, Inc., of which $\$ 2.1$ million has been incurred during the nine months ended September 28, 2013. We currently anticipate incurring approximately $\$ 3.5$ million for such integration costs in Fiscal 2014.

## Segment Information

We sell our products through two operating segments: retail, which includes Vitamin Shoppe, Super Supplements and Vitapath retail store formats, and direct, which consists of our e-commerce and catalog formats.

## Table of Contents

Retail. We believe we operate a unique retail store format in the VMS industry, which has been successful in diverse geographic and demographic markets, ranging from urban locations in New York City to suburban locations in Plantation, Florida and Manhattan Beach, California. Our stores carry a broad selection of VMS products and are staffed with experienced and knowledgeable Health Enthusiasts who are able to educate our customers about product features and assist in product selection.

We continue to pursue new store growth. Since the beginning of 2010 through October 18, 2013, we have opened 183 new stores and acquired 31 stores, expanding our presence in our existing markets as well as entering new markets. Our new stores typically have reached sales more consistent with our mature store base over an approximate four to five year time period. In addition, our new stores in Fiscal 2013 are averaging approximately 3,000 square feet compared to the average of our total store portfolio of approximately 3,700 square feet. This strategy has allowed us to increase our store productivity without impacting the breadth of our product assortment.

Direct. We sell our products directly to consumers through the internet, primarily at www.vitaminshoppe.com and www.supersup.com. Our e-commerce sites and our catalog complement our in-store experience by extending our retail product offerings with approximately 18,000 additional SKUs that are not available in our stores and enable us to access customers outside our retail markets and those who prefer to shop online.

Our online marketing initiatives support both our Direct and Retail segments.

## Trends and Other Factors Affecting Our Business

Our performance is affected by industry trends including demographic, health and lifestyle preferences. Changes in these trends and other factors, which we may not foresee, may also impact our business. For example, our industry is subject to potential regulatory actions and other legal matters that could affect the viability of a given product. Variable consumer trends, such as those described in the following paragraph, as well as the overall impact on consumer spending, which may be impacted heavily by current economic conditions, can dramatically affect purchasing patterns. Our business allows us to respond to changing industry trends by introducing new products and adjusting our product mix and sales incentives. We will continue to diversify our product lines to offer items less susceptible to the effects of economic conditions. Additionally, our performance is affected by competitive trends such as changes in promotional strategy or expansion of product assortment by various competitors. While we achieved overall sales growth in the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to the three and nine months ended September 29, 2012, we have experienced a reduction in retail price inflation and a lower growth rate in the weight management product category, resulting in sales growth lower than historical trends.

Sales of weight management products are generally more sensitive to consumer trends, such as increased demand for products recommended by media personalities, resulting in higher volatility than our other products. Our sales of weight management products have been significantly influenced by the rapid increase and subsequent decline of products such as those containing ephedra, 1.3 dimethylpentylamine/dimethylamylamine/13-dimethylamylamine ( DMAA ), low carb products and certain thermogenic products. Accordingly, we launch new weight management products on an ongoing basis in response to prevailing market conditions and consumer demands. We expect continued volatility in the demand for weight management products, as well as, a negative impact in Fiscal 2013 as we cycle through strong growth from the prior year and discontinued sales of certain weight management products, including OxyElite Pro products subject to a health advisory.

Our historical results have also been influenced by our new store openings. New stores typically require approximately four to five years to mature generating lower store level sales in the initial years than our mature stores. As a result, new stores generally have a negative impact on our overall operating margin. In addition, our new stores
are approximately 3,000 square feet compared to our more mature stores which are approximately 3,700 square feet. As a result, our recently opened stores have produced lower than historical sales trends. As these stores mature, we expect them to contribute meaningfully to our operating income.

As a result of continuing and anticipated growth, we began operations at our new distribution center in Ashland, Virginia in the third quarter of Fiscal 2013.

## Table of Contents

## Critical Accounting Policies

Our significant accounting policies are described in Note 2 of the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in our financial statements for Fiscal 2012, Fiscal 2011, and Fiscal 2010, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 26, 2013, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K. A discussion of our critical accounting policies and estimates are included in Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our Form 10-K. Management has discussed the development and selection of these policies with the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors, and the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors has reviewed its disclosures relating to them. Management believes there have been no material changes to the critical accounting policies or estimates reported in the Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 29, 2012.

## General Definitions for Operating Results

Net Sales consist of sales, net of sales returns, deferred sales and a provision for estimated future returns, from comparable stores and non-comparable stores, as well as sales made directly to our e-commerce and catalog customers. Comparable store sales include sales generated by retail stores after 410 days of operation, and exclude e-commerce and catalog sales, which are included in our Direct segment.

Cost of goods sold, includes the cost of inventory sold, costs of warehousing and distribution and store occupancy costs and excludes depreciation and amortization which is included within selling, general and administrative expenses. Warehousing and distribution costs include freight on internally transferred merchandise, rent for the distribution centers and costs associated with our buying department and distribution facilities, including payroll, which are capitalized into inventory and then expensed as merchandise is sold. Store occupancy costs include rent, common area maintenance, real estate taxes and utilities.

Gross profit is net sales minus cost of goods sold.
Selling, general and administrative expenses consist of depreciation and amortization of fixed and intangible assets, operating payroll and related benefits, advertising and promotion expense, and other selling, general and administrative expenses.

Income from operations consists of gross profit minus selling, general and administrative expenses.
Interest expense, net includes interest on our revolving credit facility, along with letters of credit fees, interest on our capital leases, as well as amortization of financing costs, offset with interest income earned from highly liquid investments (investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less).

## Key Performance Indicators and Statistics

We use a number of key indicators of financial condition and operating results to evaluate the performance of our business, including the following (in thousands):

Three Months Ended September 28, September 29, September 28, September 29, 2013201202013

Edgar Filing: Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. - Form 10-Q

| Net sales | $\$ 272,472$ | $\$ 238,994$ | $\$ 831,042$ | $\$$ | 732,026 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increase in comparable store net |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sales | $2.6 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ |  |  |
| Gross profit as a percent of net <br> sales | $34.2 \%$ |  | $34.5 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |  |  |
| Income from operations | $\$ 26,102$ | $\$$ | 24,768 | $\$ 91,367$ | $\$$ | 82,901 |

## Table of Contents

The following table shows the growth in our network of stores during the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012:

|  | Three M <br> September 28, 2013 | onths Ended September 29, 2012 | Septembe <br> 2013 | Ended tember 29, 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Store Data: |  |  |  |  |
| Stores open at beginning of period | 630 | 551 | 579 | 528 |
| Stores opened | 10 | 15 | 33 | 39 |
| Stores acquired |  |  | 31 |  |
| Stores closed |  | (2) | (3) | (3) |
| Stores open at end of period | 640 | 564 | 640 | 564 |

## Results of Operations

The information presented below is for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 and was derived from our condensed consolidated financial statements, which, in the opinion of management, includes all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of our financial position and operating results for such periods and as of such dates. The following table summarizes our results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 as a percentage of net sales:

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 28, } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 29, } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 28, } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 29, } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ |
| Net sales | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Cost of goods sold | 65.8\% | 65.5\% | 64.9\% | 64.9\% |
| Gross profit | 34.2\% | 34.5\% | 35.1\% | 35.1\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 24.6\% | 24.2\% | 24.1\% | 23.7\% |
| Income from operations | 9.6\% | 10.4\% | 11.0\% | 11.3\% |
| Interest expense, net | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |
| Income before provision for income taxes | 9.5\% | 10.3\% | 10.9\% | 11.3\% |
| Provision for income taxes | 3.5\% | 3.5\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% |
| Net income | 6.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.7\% | 7.0\% |

Three Months Ended September 28, 2013 Compared To Three Months Ended September 29, 2012
Net Sales

Net sales increased $\$ 33.5$ million, or $14.0 \%$, to $\$ 272.5$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 239.0$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The increase was primarily the result of an increase in our comparable store sales, non-comparable store sales (including acquired stores), as well as an increase in our direct sales. Excluding the impact of sales from Super Supplements of $\$ 18.4$ million, sales increased primarily in the categories of specialty supplements and sports nutrition, which increased $\$ 11.5$ million and vitamins, minerals and herbs, which increased $\$ 1.4$ million. The sports nutrition category continues to be among our fastest growing categories.

## Retail

Net sales from our retail stores increased $\$ 29.8$ million, or $13.9 \%$, to $\$ 243.9$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 214.1$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. We operated 640 stores as of September 28, 2013 compared to 564 stores as of September 29, 2012. Store sales increased due to an increase in comparable store sales of $\$ 5.4$ million, or $2.6 \%$, and an increase in non-comparable store sales of \$24.4 million, which includes $\$ 17.0$ million from Super Supplements stores. The increase in comparable store sales was driven primarily by increased customer traffic. Growth in comparable store sales was negatively impacted by a lack of retail price inflation and a reduction in the growth rate of net sales in the weight management category as compared to the prior year. Comparable store sales for our mature stores were slightly positive for the three months ended September 28, 2013.

## Table of Contents

## Direct

Net sales to our direct customers increased $\$ 3.7$ million, or $14.7 \%$, to $\$ 28.6$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 24.9$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The increase in our direct sales was due to an increase in our e-commerce sales of $17.7 \%$ which was offset in part by a decrease in our catalog sales. The increase in e-commerce sales was largely due to continued efficiency in customer acquisition, retention marketing programs and the addition of supersup.com. We continue to reduce our catalog circulation and customer prospecting as we believe catalog purchasing in general is declining in popularity as a purchasing medium, especially in light of the growth of online shopping.

## Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold, which includes product, warehouse and distribution and occupancy costs, increased $\$ 22.9$ million, or $14.6 \%$, to $\$ 179.4$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 156.5$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase was primarily due to an increase in sales, as well as an increase resulting from the addition of Super Supplements for the three months ended September 28, 2013, as compared to the three months ended September 29, 2012. Cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales increased to $65.8 \%$ for the three months ended September 28, 2013, compared to $65.5 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The increase in cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales was primarily due to shifts in product category sales mix and higher penetration of the direct channel.

## Gross Profit

As a result of the foregoing, gross profit increased $\$ 10.6$ million, or $12.8 \%$, to $\$ 93.1$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 82.5$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. Gross profit as a percentage of sales decreased to $34.2 \%$ for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $34.5 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012.

## Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased $\$ 9.2$ million, or $16.0 \%$, to $\$ 67.0$ million during the three months ended September 28, 2013, compared to $\$ 57.7$ million during the three months ended September 29, 2012. The components of selling, general and administrative expenses are explained below. Selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales for the three months ended September 28, 2013 increased to $24.6 \%$ compared to $24.2 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012.

Operating payroll and related benefits increased $\$ 4.1$ million, or $17.7 \%$, to $\$ 27.0$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 22.9$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase in operating payroll and related benefits was primarily due to the increase in head count added to operate new stores and acquired Super Supplements stores. Operating payroll and related benefits expenses as a percentage of net sales for the three months ended September 28, 2013 increased to $9.9 \%$ compared to $9.6 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The increase in operating payroll and related benefits as a percentage of net sales is primarily the result of an increase to payroll related benefits costs and the inclusion of Super Supplements operating payroll and related benefits.

Advertising and promotion expenses decreased $\$ 0.1$ million, or $3.5 \%$, to $\$ 3.5$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 3.6$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. Advertising and promotion expenses as a percentage of net sales decreased to $1.3 \%$ during the three months ended September 28, 2013
compared to $1.5 \%$ during the three months ended September 29, 2012.
Other selling, general and administrative expenses, which include depreciation and amortization expense, increased $\$ 5.3$ million, or $17.0 \%$, to $\$ 36.5$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 31.2$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase in other selling, general and

## Table of Contents

administrative expenses was primarily due to the corporate costs of Super Supplements of $\$ 1.5$ million, an increase in general operating expenses of $\$ 1.4$ million, an increase in depreciation and amortization expense of $\$ 1.3$ million, and costs related to the acquisition and integration of Super Supplements of $\$ 0.9$ million in the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to the three months ended September 29, 2012. Other selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales increased to $13.4 \%$ for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $13.1 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012.

## Income from Operations

As a result of the foregoing, income from operations increased $\$ 1.3$ million, or $5.4 \%$, to $\$ 26.1$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 24.8$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. Income from operations as a percentage of net sales decreased to $9.6 \%$ during the three months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to $10.4 \%$ during the three months ended September 29, 2012.

## Retail

Income from operations for the retail segment increased $\$ 4.8$ million, or $11.4 \%$, to $\$ 47.4$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 42.5$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. Income from operations as a percentage of net sales for the retail segment decreased to $19.4 \%$ for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $19.9 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The decrease in income from operations as a percentage of net sales for the retail segment was primarily due to an increase in payroll related medical benefits costs and the impact of shifts in product category mix on margins.

## Direct

Income from operations for the direct segment increased $\$ 0.4$ million, or $8.7 \%$, to $\$ 5.4$ million for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 5.0$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. Income from operations as a percentage of net sales for the direct segment decreased to $19.0 \%$ for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $20.0 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The decrease in income from operations as a percentage of net sales for the direct segment was primarily due to an increase in promotional investments and the inclusion of the Super Supplements e-commerce business, which operates at a lower margin than our other e-commerce sites.

## Corporate Costs

Corporate costs increased $\$ 3.9$ million, or $17.3 \%$, to $\$ 26.7$ million during the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 22.8$ million for the three months ended September 29, 2012. Corporate costs as a percentage of net sales increased to $9.8 \%$ for the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $9.5 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase in corporate costs was primarily due to the corporate costs of Super Supplements of $\$ 1.5$ million, an increase in depreciation and amortization expense of $\$ 1.3$ million and costs related to the acquisition and integration of Super Supplements of $\$ 0.9$ million in the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to the three months ended September 29, 2012.

## Provision for Income Taxes

We recognized $\$ 9.7$ million of income tax expense during the three months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 8.3$ million during the three months ended September 29, 2012. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 28, 2013 was $37.3 \%$, compared to $33.8 \%$ for the three months ended September 29, 2012. The effective tax
rates for both the three months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 reflect benefits primarily due to the reversal of charges previously recorded relating to uncertain tax positions due to the expiration of the applicable statutes of limitations. The benefit to the provision for income taxes for the three months ended September 28, 2013 was $\$ 0.7$ million. The benefit to the provision for income taxes for the three months ended September 29, 2012 of $\$ 2.2$ million was partially offset by a charge in connection with an audit of prior year tax returns of approximately $\$ 0.6$ million.

## Table of Contents

## Net Income

As a result of the foregoing, we generated net income of $\$ 16.3$ million in both the three months ended September 28, 2013 and the three months ended September 29, 2012.

## Nine Months Ended September 28, 2013 Compared To Nine Months Ended September 29, 2012

## Net Sales

Net sales increased $\$ 99.0$ million, or $13.5 \%$, to $\$ 831.0$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 732.0$ million for the nine months ended September 29,2012 . The increase was primarily the result of an increase in our comparable store sales, non-comparable store sales (including acquired stores), as well as an increase in our direct sales. Excluding the impact of sales from Super Supplements of $\$ 48.0$ million, sales increased primarily in the categories of specialty supplements and sports nutrition, which increased $\$ 31.0$ million and vitamins, minerals and herbs, which increased $\$ 13.4$ million. The sports nutrition category continues to be among our fastest growing categories.

## Retail

Net sales from our retail stores increased $\$ 88.0$ million, or $13.4 \%$, to $\$ 743.2$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 655.2$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. We operated 640 stores as of September 28, 2013 compared to 564 stores as of September 29, 2012. Store sales increased due to an increase in comparable store sales of $\$ 20.1$ million, or $3.1 \%$, and an increase in non-comparable store sales of $\$ 67.9$ million, which includes $\$ 44.5$ million from Super Supplements stores. The increase in comparable store sales was driven by a combination of increased traffic and ticket. Comparable store sales for our mature stores were slightly positive for the nine months ended September 28, 2013.

## Direct

Net sales to our direct customers increased $\$ 11.1$ million, or $14.4 \%$, to $\$ 87.9$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 76.8$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The increase in our direct sales was due to an increase in our e-commerce sales of $17.4 \%$ which was offset in part by a decrease in our catalog sales. The increase in e-commerce sales was largely due to continued efficiency in customer acquisition, retention marketing programs and the addition of supersup.com. We continue to reduce our catalog circulation and customer prospecting as we believe catalog purchasing in general is declining in popularity as a purchasing medium, especially in light of the growth of online shopping.

## Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold, which includes product, warehouse and distribution and occupancy costs, increased $\$ 63.7$ million, or $13.4 \%$, to $\$ 539.1$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 475.4$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase was primarily due to an increase in sales, as well as an increase resulting from the addition of Super Supplements for the nine months ended September 28, 2013, as compared to the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales was $64.9 \%$ in both the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Improvements in cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales experienced by Vitamin Shoppe were substantially offset by the inclusion of Super Supplements, which experiences higher cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales.

## Gross Profit

As a result of the foregoing, gross profit increased $\$ 35.4$ million, or $13.8 \%$, to $\$ 292.0$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 256.6$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Gross profit as a percentage of sales was $35.1 \%$ in both the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Table of Contents

## Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased $\$ 26.9$ million, or $15.5 \%$, to $\$ 200.6$ million during the nine months ended September 28, 2013, compared to $\$ 173.7$ million during the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The components of selling, general and administrative expenses are explained below. Selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 increased to $24.1 \%$ compared to $23.7 \%$ for the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

Operating payroll and related benefits increased $\$ 11.7$ million, or $17.1 \%$, to $\$ 79.8$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 68.2$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase in operating payroll and related benefits was primarily due to the increase in head count added to operate new stores and acquired Super Supplements stores. Operating payroll and related benefits expenses as a percentage of net sales for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 increased to $9.6 \%$ compared to $9.3 \%$ for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The increase in operating payroll and related benefits as a percentage of net sales is primarily the result of the inclusion of Super Supplements operating payroll and related benefits and an increase to payroll related benefits costs.

Advertising and promotion expenses increased $\$ 1.5$ million, or $13.0 \%$, to $\$ 12.9$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 11.5$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Advertising and promotion expenses as a percentage of net sales was $1.6 \%$ in both the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

Other selling, general and administrative expenses, which include depreciation and amortization expense, increased $\$ 13.8$ million, or $14.6 \%$, to $\$ 107.8$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 94.1$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase in other selling, general and administrative expenses was primarily due to costs related to the acquisition and integration of Super Supplements of $\$ 3.9$ million, an increase in general operating expenses of $\$ 3.6$ million, an increase in depreciation and amortization expense of $\$ 3.5$ million and the corporate costs of Super Supplements of $\$ 3.5$ million partially offset by proceeds from insurance recoveries of $\$ 1.1$ million in the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Other selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales increased to $13.0 \%$ for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $12.8 \%$ for the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Income from Operations

As a result of the foregoing, income from operations increased $\$ 8.5$ million, or $10.2 \%$, to $\$ 91.4$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 82.9$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Income from operations as a percentage of net sales decreased to $11.0 \%$ during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to $11.3 \%$ during the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Retail

Income from operations for the retail segment increased $\$ 17.4$ million, or $12.8 \%$, to $\$ 153.6$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 136.2$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Income from operations as a percentage of net sales for the retail segment decreased to $20.7 \%$ for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $20.8 \%$ for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The decrease as a percentage of net sales was primarily due to the inclusion of Super Supplements, which operates at a lower margin as a percentage of net sales.

## Direct

Income from operations for the direct segment increased $\$ 1.2$ million, or $7.7 \%$, to $\$ 16.5$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 15.4$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Income from operations as a percentage of net sales for the direct segment decreased to $18.8 \%$ for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $20.0 \%$ for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The decrease was primarily due to the impact of increased promotional investments and the inclusion of the Super Supplements e-commerce business, which operates at a lower margin than our other e-commerce sites.

Table of Contents

## Corporate Costs

Corporate costs increased $\$ 10.1$ million, or $14.7 \%$, to $\$ 78.8$ million during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 68.7$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. Corporate costs as a percentage of net sales increased to $9.5 \%$ during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $9.4 \%$ during the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The dollar increase in corporate costs was primarily due to costs related to the acquisition and integration of Super Supplements of $\$ 3.9$ million, an increase in depreciation and amortization expense of $\$ 3.5$ million and the corporate costs of Super Supplements of $\$ 3.5$ million partially offset by proceeds from insurance recoveries of $\$ 1.1$ million in the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Provision for Income Taxes

We recognized $\$ 35.7$ million of income tax expense during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to $\$ 31.2$ million during the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 was $39.2 \%$, compared to $37.9 \%$ for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The effective tax rates for both the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 reflect benefits primarily due to the reversal of charges previously recorded relating to uncertain tax positions due to the expiration of the applicable statutes of limitations. The benefit to the provision for income taxes for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 was $\$ 0.5$ million. The benefit to the provision for income taxes for the nine months ended September 29, 2012 of $\$ 2.0$ million was partially offset by a charge in connection with an audit of prior year tax returns of approximately $\$ 0.6$ million.

## Net Income

As a result of the foregoing, we generated net income of $\$ 55.3$ million in the nine months ended September 28, 2013 compared to net income of $\$ 51.1$ million in the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Key Indicators of Liquidity and Capital Resources

The following table sets forth key indicators of our liquidity and capital resources (in thousands):

|  | As of |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| September 28, | December 29, |  |  |
| 2012 |  |  |  |, |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Balance Sheet Data: | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | $\$ 54,201$ | $\$$ |
| Working capital | 167,835 | 153,453 |
| Total assets | 660,696 | 586,285 |


|  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 8 ,}$ |  |  |$\quad$| September 29, |
| :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |,


| Cash Flows Provided By (Used In): |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating activities | 53,221 | $\$$ | 60,949 |
| Investing activities | $(82,959)$ |  | $(18,625)$ |
| Financing activities | 2,817 |  | 22,976 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash <br> equivalents | $(46)$ |  |  |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash <br> equivalents | $\$(26,967)$ | $\$$ | 65,300 |

## Table of Contents

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our primary uses of cash are to fund working capital, operating expenses and capital expenditures related primarily to the build-out of new stores. Historically, we have financed these requirements predominately through internally generated cash flow, supplemented with short-term financing. We believe that the cash generated by operations and cash and cash equivalents, together with the borrowing availability under our revolving credit facility, will be sufficient to meet our working capital needs for the next twelve months, including investments made and expenses incurred in connection with our store growth plans, new distribution center, additional office space, systems development, store improvements and integration costs related to the acquisition of Super Supplements, Inc.

In addition to the $\$ 50.5$ million for the acquisition of Super Supplements, Inc. in the first quarter of Fiscal 2013, we have invested $\$ 32.4$ million in capital expenditures during the nine months ended September 28, 2013, most of which pertains to new stores and costs of our new distribution center which began operations in the third quarter of Fiscal 2013. We plan to spend approximately $\$ 13$ million to $\$ 18$ million in capital expenditures during the fourth quarter of Fiscal 2013. We opened 33 stores during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 and plan on opening approximately 17 stores during the fourth quarter of Fiscal 2013 for a total of approximately 50 stores during Fiscal 2013. Our working capital requirements for merchandise inventory will continue to increase as we continue to open additional stores. Currently, our practice is to establish an inventory level of approximately $\$ 155,000$ at cost for each of our stores, the cost of which is partially offset by vendor incentive and allowance programs. Additionally, 30 day payment terms have been extended to us by some of our suppliers allowing us to effectively manage our inventory and working capital.

The Company is subject to concentrations of credit risk associated with cash and cash equivalents. Currently, the Company s cash management practice is to invest in highly liquid and secure investments.

We were in compliance with all debt covenants as of September 28, 2013. We expect to be in compliance with all debt covenants during the remainder of Fiscal 2013 as well.

## Cash Provided by Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 53.2$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to $\$ 60.9$ million for the nine months ended September 29,2012 . The $\$ 7.7$ million decrease in cash flows from operating activities is primarily due to an increase in inventory purchases offset by an increase in our net income for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Cash Used in Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities was $\$ 83.0$ million during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to $\$ 18.6$ million during the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The $\$ 64.3$ million increase in cash used in investing activities is primarily due to the acquisition of Super Supplements, Inc. for $\$ 50.5$ million. Capital expenditures during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 were used primarily for the build-out of new stores, improvements to existing stores, computer equipment related to those stores, as well as costs for the new distribution center. The Company opened 33 new stores during the nine months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to 39 new stores during the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Cash Provided by Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities was $\$ 2.8$ million for the nine months ended September 28, 2013, as compared to $\$ 23.0$ million for the nine months ended September 29, 2012. The $\$ 20.2$ million decrease in cash provided by financing activities is primarily due to the reduction in proceeds from exercises of common stock options and a decrease in tax benefits on exercises of stock options for the nine months ended September 28, 2013 as compared to the nine months ended September 29, 2012.

## Revolving Credit Facility

The terms of our Revolving Credit Facility, as amended on October 11, 2013, extend through October 11, 2018, and allow the Company to borrow up to $\$ 90.0$ million, subject to the terms of the facility, with a Company

## Table of Contents

option to increase the facility to $\$ 150.0$ million. For information regarding the terms of our Revolving Credit Facility, refer to Note 6. Credit Arrangements and Note 10. Subsequent Event in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. During the nine months ended September 28, 2013 there have been no borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility. The unused available line of credit under the Revolving Credit Facility at September 28, 2013 was $\$ 69.4$ million.

## Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments

Except as described in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months ended March 30, 2013, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 7, 2013, there have been no other significant developments with respect to our contractual obligations since December 29, 2012. For additional information, see Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments under Item 7, Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 29, 2012.

## Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have not created, and are not party to, any special-purpose or off-balance sheet entities for the purpose of raising capital, incurring debt or operating our business. We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements or relationships with entities that are not consolidated into our financial statements that have or are reasonably likely to have a material current or future effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues, expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

## Effects of Inflation

We do not believe that our sales or operating results were materially impacted by inflation. During Fiscal 2013, retail price inflation was at a rate below historical trends and the Company expects this trend to continue through Fiscal 2013. Additionally, we may experience increased cost pressure from our suppliers which could have an adverse impact on our gross profit results in the future.

## Recent Accounting Pronouncements

We have considered all new accounting pronouncements and have concluded that there are no new pronouncements that may have a material impact on our results of operations, financial condition, or cash flows, based on current information.

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Interest Rate Risk

The Company s market risks relate primarily to changes in interest rates if there were outstanding indebtedness, however, the Company had no outstanding debt as of September 28, 2013. Market risk represents the risk of changes in the value of market risk sensitive instruments caused by fluctuations in interest rates and commodity prices. Changes in these factors could cause fluctuations in the results of our operations and cash flows.

Our Revolving Credit Facility carries a floating interest rate and, therefore, our statements of income and our cash flows are exposed to changes in interest rates. As of September 28, 2013, there were no borrowings on our Revolving

Credit Facility.

## Foreign Currency Risk

The Company is exposed to foreign currency exchange risk. We lease and operate two stores in Canada. Sales made from the Canadian stores are made in exchange for Canadian dollars. The Company does not currently hedge against the risk of exchange rate fluctuations. At September 28, 2013, a hypothetical $10 \%$ change in value of the U.S. dollar relative to the Canadian dollar would not have materially affected our consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures <br> Evaluation of Disclosure and Procedures

We carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively, of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as such term is defined in Rules 13a (e) and 15d 15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act ) as of September 28, 2013, pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Based on the evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that disclosure controls and procedures as of September 28, 2013 are effective.

## Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in our internal control structure over financial reporting during the quarter ended September 28, 2013, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

On February 14,2013 , the Company acquired substantially all of the assets and assumed certain liabilities of Super Supplements, Inc. ( Super Supplements ). Prior to the acquisition, Super Supplements was a privately-held company. The Company has substantially completed the process of systems integration and is currently in the process of evaluating Super Supplements internal controls.

Table of Contents

# PART II. OTHER INFORMATION 

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

None.

## Item 1A. Risk Factors

For a more detailed explanation of the factors affecting our business, please refer to the Risk Factors section in our Fiscal 2012 Annual Report on Form 10-K, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 26, 2013. Except as described below, and in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months ended March 30, 2013, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 7, 2013, there has not been a material change to the risk factors set forth in our 2012 Form 10-K.

## We may experience product recalls, removals or seizures, which could reduce our sales and adversely affect our results of operations.

We may be subject to product recalls, removals or seizures in the event any of the products we sell is believed to cause injury or illness or if we are alleged to have violated governmental regulations in the labeling, promotion, sale or distribution of such products. A significant recall, withdrawal or seizure of any of the products we sell may require significant management attention, would likely result in substantial and unexpected expenditures and may adversely affect our business, financial condition or results of operations. Furthermore, a recall, withdrawal or seizure of any of our products may adversely affect consumer confidence in our brands and decrease demand for our products. As is common in the VMS industry, we rely on our third-party vendors to ensure that the products they manufacture and sell to us comply with all applicable regulatory and legislative requirements. In general, we seek representations and warranties, indemnification and/or insurance from our vendors. However, even with adequate insurance and indemnification, any claims of non-compliance could significantly damage our reputation and consumer confidence in our products. In addition, the failure of such products to comply with applicable regulatory and legislative requirements could prevent us from marketing the products or require us to recall or remove such products from the market, which in certain cases could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. For example, products manufactured by third parties that contain
1.3-dimethylpentylamine/dimethylamylamine/13-dimethylamylamine ( DMAA ) have been among our top selling products. On April 27, 2012, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ( FDA ) announced that it had issued warning letters to ten manufacturers and distributors of dietary supplements containing DMAA for allegedly marketing products for which evidence of the safety of the product had not been submitted to FDA. The FDA also indicated that the warning letters advised the companies that the FDA is not aware of evidence or history of use to indicate that DMAA is safe. On April 16, 2013, USP Labs issued a press release indicating its voluntary decision to phase out products containing DMAA (including Oxy Elite Pro) and replace them with new advanced formulations. We have decided not to reorder any products containing DMAA, and discontinued selling any further inventory of products containing DMAA during fiscal 2013. Subsequent to the quarter ended September 28, 2013, we were informed by USP Labs that due to a pending FDA investigation regarding several adverse events reported in Hawaii involving Oxy Elite Pro products, they were stopping domestic distribution of Oxy Elite Pro with the purple top and Oxy Elite Pro Super Thermo Powder. Subsequently, we ceased distribution of all Oxy Elite products to our stores and took all Oxy Elite products off our shelves nationwide. Simultaneously with our decision, the FDA and the Center for Disease Control issued health alerts pertaining to Oxy Elite Pro products. For the nine month period ended September 28, 2013, Oxy Elite products (both those containing DMAA and the reformulated versions) represented less than two
percent of sales. If it is determined that products that we carry, including but not limited to other weight management products, contain ingredients that do not comply with applicable regulatory and legislative requirements, we could be required to recall or remove from the market all such products and we could become subject to lawsuits related to any alleged non-compliance, any of which recalls, removals or lawsuits could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. As a result of the indeterminable level of product substitution and reformulated product sales, we cannot reliably determine the potential impact of any such recall or removal or of the removal of the Oxy Elite products on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

## Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

## Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

## Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

None.

## Item 5. Other Information

None.

## Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit
No.

## Description

31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 Chief Executive Officer.
32.2 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 Chief Financial Officer.
101.1 The following financial information from the Company s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, for the period ended September 28, 2013, formatted in eXtensible Business Reporting Language: (i) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income, (iii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iv) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

Edgar Filing: Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized on November 5, 2013.

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC.

| By: | /s/ Anthony N. Truesdale |
| :---: | :---: |
| Anthony N. Truesdale |  |
| Chief Executive Officer |  |
| By | /s/ Brenda Galgano |
|  | Brenda Galgano |
|  | Chief Financial Officer |

Table of Contents

## INDEX TO EXHIBITS

Exhibit
No.

## Description

31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 Chief Executive Officer.
32.2 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 Chief Financial Officer.
101.1 The following financial information from the Company s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, for the period ended September 28, 2013, formatted in eXtensible Business Reporting Language: (i) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income, (iii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iv) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

