WELLTOWER INC. Form 10-Q July 28, 2017

### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

### WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

### **FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017

 $\mathbf{or}$ 

|                   | ANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES CHANGE ACT OF 1934 |
|-------------------|--|
| For the transitio | n period fromto  |
| Commission file   | number: 1-8923   |

### WELLTOWER INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer incorporation or organization)

4500 Dorr Street, Toledo, Ohio

43615

(Address of principal executive offices)
(419) 247-2800

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer o Smaller reporting company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No

As of July 14, 2017, the registrant had 368,878,685 shares of common stock outstanding.

o

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### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### Item 1. Financial Statements

### CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

### WELLTOWER INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

(In thousands)

| Assets:  | une 30, 2017<br>Unaudited) | Γ  | December 31,<br>2016<br>(Note) |
|--|----------------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| Real estate investments:                                     |                            |    |                                |
| Real property owned:   |                            |    |                                |
| Land and land improvements                                   | \$<br>2,746,483            | \$ | 2,591,071                      |
| Buildings and improvements                                   | 25,399,178                 |    | 24,496,153                     |
| Acquired lease intangibles                                   | 1,436,041                  |    | 1,402,884                      |
| Real property held for sale, net of accumulated depreciation | 141,319                    |    | 1,044,859                      |
| Construction in progress                                     | 321,655                    |    | 506,091                        |
| Gross real property owned                                    | 30,044,676                 |    | 30,041,058                     |
| Less accumulated depreciation and amortization               | (4,568,408)                |    | (4,093,494)                    |
| Net real property owned                                      | 25,476,268                 |    | 25,947,564                     |
| Real estate loans receivable                                 | 520,479                    |    | 622,628                        |
| Less allowance for losses on loans receivable                | (5,811)                    |    | (6,563)                        |
| Net real estate loans receivable                             | 514,668                    |    | 616,065                        |
| Net real estate investments                                  | 25,990,936                 |    | 26,563,629                     |
| Other assets:  |                            |    |                                |
| Investments in unconsolidated entities                       | 425,489                    |    | 457,138                        |
| Goodwill   | 68,321                     |    | 68,321                         |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                    | 442,284                    |    | 419,378                        |
| Restricted cash  | 45,357                     |    | 187,842                        |
| Straight-line rent receivable                                | 370,819                    |    | 342,578                        |
| Receivables and other assets                                 | 632,580                    |    | 826,298                        |
| Total other assets   | 1,984,850                  |    | 2,301,555                      |
| Total assets   | \$<br>27,975,786           | \$ | 28,865,184                     |
| Liabilities and equity Liabilities:                          |                            |    |                                |
| Borrowings under primary unsecured credit facility           | \$<br>385,000              | \$ | 645,000                        |
| Senior unsecured notes                                       | 8,250,940                  |    | 8,161,619                      |
| Secured debt   | 2,670,914                  |    | 3,477,699                      |
| Capital lease obligations                                    | 73,092                     |    | 73,927                         |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities                       | 893,441                    |    | 827,034                        |
| Total liabilities  | 12,273,387                 |    | 13,185,279                     |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests                          | 388,876                    |    | 398,433                        |
|  |                            |    |                                |

### Equity:

| Equity.           |   |                     |             |
|-------------------|---|---------------------|-------------|
|                   | Preferred stock                               | 718,750             | 1,006,250   |
|                   | Common stock                                  | 369,525             | 363,071     |
|                   | Capital in excess of par value                | 17,439,977          | 16,999,691  |
|                   | Treasury stock                                | (62,335)            | (54,741)    |
|                   | Cumulative net income                         | 5,330,702           | 4,803,575   |
|                   | Cumulative dividends                          | (8,805,336)         | (8,144,981) |
|                   | Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | (163,624)           | (169,531)   |
|                   | Other equity                                  | 1,173               | 3,059       |
|                   | Total Welltower Inc. stockholders' equity     | 14,828,832          | 14,806,393  |
|                   | Noncontrolling interests                      | 484,691             | 475,079     |
| Total equity      |   | 15,313,523          | 15,281,472  |
| Total liabilities | and equity                                    | \$<br>27,975,786 \$ | 28,865,184  |
|                   |   |                     |             |

NOTE: The consolidated balance sheet at December 31, 2016 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

### WELLTOWER INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

(In thousands, except per share data)

|   |           | Three Months Ended June 30, |    |           |      | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |      |           |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------|----|-----------|------|------------------------------|------|-----------|
|   | 2017 2016 |                             |    |           | 2017 |                              | 2016 |           |
| Revenues:   |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Rental income   | \$        | 355,599                     | \$ | 422,628   | \$   | 722,741                      | \$   | 838,290   |
| Resident fees and services  |           | 677,040                     |    | 615,220   | ]    | 1,347,377                    |      | 1,217,369 |
| Interest income   |           | 20,901                      |    | 24,007    |      | 41,649                       |      | 49,195    |
| Other income  |           | 5,062                       |    | 14,802    |      | 9,133                        |      | 18,851    |
| Total revenues  |           | 1,058,602                   |    | 1,076,657 | 2    | 2,120,900                    |      | 2,123,705 |
| Expenses:   |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Interest expense  |           | 116,231                     |    | 132,326   |      | 234,827                      |      | 265,285   |
| Property operating expenses   |           | 501,855                     |    | 458,832   | ]    | 1,012,024                    |      | 908,468   |
| Depreciation and amortization   |           | 224,847                     |    | 226,569   |      | 453,124                      |      | 455,265   |
| General and administrative  |           | 32,632                      |    | 39,914    |      | 63,733                       |      | 85,606    |
| Transaction costs   |           | -                           |    | 5,157     |      | -                            |      | 13,365    |
| Loss (gain) on derivatives, net   |           | 736                         |    | -         |      | 1,960                        |      | -         |
| Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net                                      |           | 5,515                       |    | 33        |      | 36,870                       |      | 9         |
| Impairment of assets  |           | 13,631                      |    | -         |      | 24,662                       |      | 14,314    |
| Other expenses  |           | 6,339                       |    | 3,161     |      | 18,014                       |      | 3,161     |
| Total expenses  |           | 901,786                     |    | 865,992   | ]    | 1,845,214                    |      | 1,745,473 |
|   |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes                    |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| and income from unconsolidated entities   |           | 156,816                     |    | 210,665   |      | 275,686                      |      | 378,232   |
| Income tax (expense) benefit  |           | 8,448                       |    | 513       |      | 6,203                        |      | 2,239     |
| Income (loss) from unconsolidated entities                                      |           | (3,978)                     |    | (1,959)   |      | (27,084)                     |      | (5,778)   |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations  |           | 161,286                     |    | 209,219   |      | 254,805                      |      | 374,693   |
|   |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Gain (loss) on real estate dispositions, net                                    |           | 42,155                      |    | 1,530     |      | 286,247                      |      | 1,530     |
| Net income  |           | 203,441                     |    | 210,749   |      | 541,052                      |      | 376,223   |
| Less: Preferred stock dividends   |           | 11,680                      |    | 16,352    |      | 26,059                       |      | 32,703    |
| Less: Preferred stock redemption charge   |           | -                           |    | -         |      | 9,769                        |      | -         |
| Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests <sup>(1)</sup> |           | 3,332                       |    | (1,077)   |      | 4,156                        |      | (924)     |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders                           | \$        | 188,429                     | \$ | 195,474   | \$   | 501,068                      | \$   | 344,444   |
|   |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Average number of common shares outstanding:                                    |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Basic   |           | 366,524                     |    | 356,646   |      | 364,551                      |      | 355,879   |
| Diluted   |           | 368,149                     |    | 358,891   |      | 366,423                      |      | 357,489   |
| Earnings per share:   |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Basic:  |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to                        |           |                             |    |           |      |                              |      |           |
| common stockholders, including real estate dispositions                         | Ф         | 0.51                        | Ф  | 0.55      | Ф    | 1.37                         | ¢    | 0.97      |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders*                          | \$<br>\$  | 0.51                        |    | 0.55      |      | 1.37                         |      | 0.97      |
| The fincome (1088) authorizable to common stockholders.                         | Ф         | 0.31                        | Ф  | 0.33      | Ф    | 1.5/                         | Ф    | 0.97      |

### Diluted:

| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to |               |         |         |      |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|------|
| common stockholders, including real estate dispositions  | \$<br>0.51 \$ | 0.54 \$ | 1.37 \$ | 0.96 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders*   | \$<br>0.51 \$ | 0.54 \$ | 1.37 \$ | 0.96 |
| Dividends declared and paid per common share             | \$<br>0.87 \$ | 0.86 \$ | 1.74 \$ | 1.72 |

<sup>\*</sup> Amounts may not sum due to rounding

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes amounts attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests.

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

### WELLTOWER INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

(In thousands)

|   | -  | Three Months I<br>2017 | Months Ended June 30,<br>2016 |          |    | Six Months E | nded J | une 30,<br>2016 |
|---|----|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----|--------------|--------|-----------------|
| Net income  | \$ | 203,441                | \$                            | 210,749  | \$ | 541,052      | \$     | 376,223         |
| Other comprehensive income (loss):  Unrecognized gain (loss) on equity investments Change in net unrealized gains (losses) on cash flow hedges: Unrealized gains (losses) on cash |    | (5,908)                |                               | (3,611)  |    | (16,477)     |        | (11,160)        |
| flow hedges Unrecognized actuarial gain (loss) Foreign currency translation gain  |    | -                      |                               | 487      |    | -<br>-       |        | 970<br>2        |
| (loss)  |    | 27,713                 |                               | (50,384) |    | 33,426       |        | (49,012)        |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss)   |    | 21,805                 |                               | (53,508) |    | 16,949       |        | (59,200)        |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) Less: Total comprehensive income (loss)   |    | 225,246                |                               | 157,241  |    | 558,001      |        | 317,023         |
| attributable to noncontrolling interests <sup>(1)</sup> Total comprehensive income (loss)   |    | 11,562                 |                               | (4,000)  |    | 15,198       |        | 11,271          |
| attributable to common stockholders   | \$ | 213,684                | \$                            | 161,241  | \$ | 542,803      | \$     | 305,752         |

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes amounts attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests.

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

### WELLTOWER INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

(In thousands)

|                         |        |                  | Six        | Months End      |               | 017<br>Accumulated | d        |               |                  |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|---------------|------------------|
|                         |        | Capital in       |            |                 | A             | Other              | u        |               |                  |
| Preferred               | Common | Excess of        | Treasury   | Cumulative      | Cumulativ€c   | mprehensi          | veOtherN | oncontrolling | 5                |
| Stock                   | Stock  | Par Value        | Stock      | Net Income      | Dividends     | Income (Loss)      | Equity   | Interests     | Total            |
| Balances                | Stock  | Tur vurue        | Stock      | Tvet Income     | Dividends     | ( <b>L</b> 033)    | Equity   | Interests     | Total            |
| at                      |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| beginning               |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| of                      |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| peri <b>6d</b> ,006,250 |        | \$ 16,999,691    | \$ (54,741 | )\$4,803,575    | \$(8,144,981) | \$ (169,531)       | \$ 3,059 | \$ 475,079\$  | 15,281,472       |
| Comprehensiv            | e      |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| income:                 |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| Net                     |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| income                  |        |                  |            | <b>72</b> 6 006 |               |                    |          | 5 202         | <b>5.40</b> .400 |
| (loss)                  |        |                  |            | 536,896         |               |                    |          | 5,302         | 542,198          |
| Other                   |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| comprehensiv            | /e     |                  |            |                 |               | 5 007              |          | 11.042        | 16 040           |
| income<br>Total         |        |                  |            |                 |               | 5,907              |          | 11,042        | 16,949           |
| comprehensive           |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| income                  | 5      |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               | 559,147          |
| Net                     |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               | 337,147          |
| change                  |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| in                      |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| noncontrolling          | ,      |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| interests               | ,      | (4,247)          | )          |                 |               |                    |          | (6,732)       | (10,979)         |
| Amounts                 |        | ( ) - )          |            |                 |               |                    |          | (-,,          | ( -,,            |
| related                 |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| to                      |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| stock                   |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| incentive               |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| plans,                  |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| net                     |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| of                      |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| forfeitures             | 337    | 11,803           | (7,583)    | 5)              |               |                    | (1,896)  |               | 2,661            |
| Proceeds                |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| from                    |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| issuance                |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| of                      |        |                  |            |                 |               |                    |          |               |                  |
| common                  | 6.006  | /17 FO           | -          |                 |               |                    |          |               | 402 520          |
| stock (287 500          | 6,026  | 417,506<br>9,760 |            | (9,769)         |               |                    |          |               | 423,532          |
| (287,500                | )      | 9,700            | ,          | (9,709)         |               |                    |          |               | (287,509)        |

| Redemption of preferred stock Redemption of equity membership units Option compensation expense Dividends paid: Common | 91         | 5,464             | 4 (11       | 1)              |                  |                    | 10       |              | 5,544<br>10 |
|--|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| stock<br>dividends   |            |                   |             |                 | (634,296)        |                    |          |              | (634,296)   |
| Preferred<br>stock<br>dividends<br>Balances  |            |                   |             |                 | (26,059)         |                    |          |              | (26,059)    |
| at<br>end<br>of<br>period 718,750  | \$ 369,525 | \$ 17,439,977     | 7\$ (62,335 | 5)\$ 5,330,7023 | \$ (8,805,336)\$ | \$ (163,624)\$     | 1,173\$  | 6 484,691\$  | 15,313,523  |
|  |            |                   | Six         | x Months End    | ed June 30, 20   | 016<br>.ccumulated |          |              |             |
|  |            | Capital in        |             |                 | A                | Other              |          |              |             |
| Preferred  | Common     | Excess of         | Treasury    | Cumulative      | Cumulativ€o      | mprehensiv         | eOtherNo | ncontrolling | Ţ,          |
| Q. 1   | G . 1      | D 17.1            | G. 1        | X7 . 7          | D                | Income             | <b>.</b> | <b>.</b>     | m . 1       |
| Stock<br>Balances  | Stock      | Par Value         | Stock       | Net Income      | Dividends        | (Loss)             | Equity   | Interests    | Total       |
| at   |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| beginning  |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| of   |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| perisod,006,250  |            | \$ 16,478,300     | )\$ (44,372 | 2)\$3,725,772   | \$ (6,846,056)   | \$ (88,243)\$      | 4,098\$  | 585,325\$    | 15,175,885  |
| Comprehensive  | 2          |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| income:  |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| Net  |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| income (loss)  |            |                   |             | 377,147         |                  |                    |          | 3,089        | 380,236     |
| Other  |            |                   |             | 377,117         |                  |                    |          | 3,007        | 300,230     |
| comprehensiv   | e          |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| income   |            |                   |             |                 |                  | (71,395)           |          | 12,195       | (59,200)    |
| Total  |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |
| comprehensive  |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              | 201.026     |
| income<br>Not  |            | (A1 6 <b>5</b> 0) | `           |                 |                  |                    |          | (105 415)    | 321,036     |
| Net<br>change  |            | (41,658)          | ,           |                 |                  |                    |          | (125,415)    | (167,073)   |
| in   |            |                   |             |                 |                  |                    |          |              |             |

|   |         | 9          |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
|---|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|
| noncontrolling interests Amounts related to stock incentive plans, net of |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| forfeitures   | 688     | 32,284     | (6,916)  |           |             |           | (329) | 25,727               |
| Proceeds  | 000     | 32,264     | (0,910)  |           |             |           | (329) | 23,121               |
| from  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| issuance  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| of  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| common  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| stock   | 2,451   | 156,260    |          |           |             |           |       | 158,711              |
| Option  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| compensation  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| expense   |         |            |          |           |             |           | 148   | 148                  |
| Dividends   |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| paid:   |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| Common  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| stock<br>dividends  |         |            |          |           | (613,163)   |           |       | (613,163)            |
| Preferred   |         |            |          |           | (013,103)   |           |       | (013,103)            |
| stock   |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| dividends   |         |            |          |           | (32,703)    |           |       | (32,703)             |
| Balances  |         |            |          |           | , , ,       |           |       | , , ,                |
| at  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| end   |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| of  |         |            |          |           |             |           |       |                      |
| peri\$d,006,250   | 357,950 | 16,625,186 | (51,288) | 4,102,919 | (7,491,922) | (159,638) | 3,917 | 475,194\$ 14,868,568 |

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

### WELLTOWER INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

(In thousands)

|   |       | Six Months En | nded      |
|---|-------|---------------|-----------|
|   |       | June 30,      |           |
|   | 2017  |               | 2016      |
| Operating activities:                                     |       |               |           |
| Net income  | \$ 54 | 41,052 \$     | 376,223   |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to                    |       |               |           |
| net cash provided from (used in) operating activities:    |       |               |           |
| Depreciation and amortization                             | 45    | 53,124        | 455,265   |
| Other amortization expenses                               |       | 7,789         | 3,141     |
| Impairment of assets                                      | 2     | 24,662        | 14,314    |
| Stock-based compensation expense                          |       | 9,669         | 15,217    |
| Loss (gain) on derivatives, net                           |       | 1,960         | -         |
| Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net                | 3     | 36,870        | 9         |
| Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities                |       | 27,084        | 5,778     |
| Rental income in excess of cash received                  | (4    | 1,325)        | (54,055)  |
| Amortization related to above (below) market              |       |               |           |
| leases, net   |       | 48            | 332       |
| Loss (gain) on sales of properties, net                   | (28   | 6,247)        | (1,530)   |
| Distributions by unconsolidated entities                  |       | 3,225         | 351       |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses and               |       |               |           |
| other liabilities   | -     | 70,005        | 43,621    |
| Decrease (increase) in receivables and other              |       | ·             |           |
| assets  | (     | 3,807)        | (3,009)   |
| Net cash provided from (used in) operating activities     | 84    | 44,109        | 855,657   |
| Investing activities:                                     |       |               |           |
| Cash disbursed for acquisitions                           | (23   | 7,119)        | (287,455) |
| Cash disbursed for capital improvements to existing       |       |               |           |
| properties  | (9    | 3,147)        | (87,529)  |
| Cash disbursed for construction in progress               | (14   | 9,046)        | (249,867) |
| Capitalized interest                                      | (     | 7,488)        | (7,343)   |
| Investment in real estate loans receivable                | (5    | 0,717)        | (51,059)  |
| Other investments, net of payments                        | 4     | 52,457        | (16,664)  |
| Principal collected on real estate loans receivable       | 3     | 36,500        | 168,343   |
| Contributions to unconsolidated entities                  | (6    | 5,631)        | (39,644)  |
| Distributions by unconsolidated entities                  | 2     | 47,384        | 19,301    |
| Proceeds from (payments on) derivatives                   | -     | 19,665        | 56,842    |
| Decrease in restricted cash                               | 14    | 42,485        | 3,342     |
| Proceeds from sales of real property                      | 1,20  | 03,782        | 130,298   |
| Net cash provided from (used in) investing activities     | 89    | 99,125        | (361,435) |
| Financing activities:                                     |       |               |           |
| Net increase (decrease) under unsecured credit facilities | (26   | 0,000)        | (90,000)  |

| Proceeds from issuance of senior unsecured notes                    | -             | 693,560       |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Payments to extinguish senior unsecured notes                       | -             | (400,000)     |
| Net proceeds from the issuance of secured debt                      | 161,799       | 161,992       |
| Payments on secured debt  | (1,020,129)   | (281,051)     |
| Net proceeds from the issuance of common stock                      | 424,451       | 159,032       |
| Redemption of preferred stock                                       | (287,500)     | -             |
| Payments for deferred financing costs and prepayment                |               |               |
| penalties   | (52,838)      | (17,439)      |
| Contributions by noncontrolling interests <sup>(1)</sup>            | 9,663         | 138,458       |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests <sup>(1)</sup>            | (38,143)      | (91,133)      |
| Cash distributions to stockholders                                  | (660,355)     | (645,866)     |
| Other financing activities  | (8,925)       | (7,646)       |
| Net cash provided from (used in) financing activities               | (1,731,977)   | (380,093)     |
| Effect of foreign currency translation on cash and cash equivalents | 11,649        | (8,452)       |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents                    | 22,906        | 105,677       |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                    | 419,378       | 360,908       |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                          | \$<br>442,284 | \$<br>466,585 |
| Supplemental cash flow information:                                 |               |               |
| Interest paid   | \$<br>210,184 | \$<br>236,861 |
| Income taxes paid   | 4,360         | 3,889         |

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes amounts attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests.

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements

### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 1. Business

Welltower Inc., an S&P 500 company headquartered in Toledo, Ohio, is driving the transformation of health care infrastructure. The company invests with leading seniors housing operators, post-acute providers and health systems to fund the real estate and infrastructure needed to scale innovative care delivery models and improve people's wellness and overall health care experience. Welltower<sup>TM</sup>, a real estate investment trust ("REIT"), owns interests in properties concentrated in major, high-growth markets in the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom, consisting of seniors housing and post-acute communities and outpatient medical properties. Founded in 1970, we were the first real estate investment trust to invest exclusively in health care facilities.

### 2. Accounting Policies and Related Matters

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and with instructions to Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are not necessarily an indication of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2017. For further information, refer to the financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

New Accounting Standards

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the "FASB") issued ASU No. 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)". The standard is a comprehensive new revenue recognition model that requires revenue to be recognized in a manner to depict the transfer of goods or services to a customer at an amount that reflects the consideration expected to be received in exchange for those goods or services. ASU 2014-09 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017, and early adoption is permitted beginning after December 15, 2016. A reporting entity may apply the new standard using either a modified retrospective approach by recording a cumulative-effect adjustment to equity as of the beginning of the fiscal year of adoption or a full retrospective approach. We are currently evaluating the impact that the adoption of the standard will have on our consolidated financial statements and have not yet determined the method by which we will adopt the new standard. A significant source of our revenue is generated through leasing arrangements, which are specifically excluded from the new standard. We expect that the new standard will affect our accounting policies related to non-lease revenue, including certain fees in our RIDEA joint ventures, common area maintenance in our outpatient medical properties and real estate sales. Under ASU 2014-09, revenue recognition for real estate sales is mainly based on the transfer of control versus current guidance of continuing involvement. We expect that the new guidance will

result in more transactions qualifying as sales of real estate and being recognized at an earlier date than under the current guidance.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-01, "Financial Instruments – Overall: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities," which will require entities to measure their investments at fair value and recognize any changes in fair value in net income unless the investments qualify for the new practicability exception. The practicability exception will be available for equity investments that do not have readily determinable fair values. ASU 2016-01 is effective for fiscal years and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017. We are currently evaluating the impact that the standard will have on our consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, "Leases (Topic 842)," which requires lessees to recognize assets and liabilities on their balance sheet related to the rights and obligations created by most leases, while continuing to recognize expenses on their income statements over the lease term. It will also require disclosures designed to give financial statement users information regarding amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018, and early adoption is permitted. Entities are required to use a modified retrospective approach for leases that exist or are entered into after the beginning of the earliest comparative period in the financial statements. We are currently evaluating the impact of this standard on our consolidated financial statements. We believe that the adoption of this standard will likely have a material impact to our consolidated balance sheet for the recognition of certain operating leases as right-of-use assets and lease liabilities. We are in the process of analyzing our lease portfolio and evaluating systems to comply with the standard's retrospective adoption requirements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-09, "Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting". ASU 2016-09 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2016, and early adoption is

### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

permitted. We adopted ASU 2016-09 on January 1, 2017. The standard allows companies to make a policy election as to whether they will include an estimate of awards expected to be forfeited or whether they will account for forfeitures as they occur. We have elected to account for forfeitures as they occur. This election had an immaterial impact on our consolidated financial statements. The standard also requires an employer to classify as a financing activity in the statement of cash flow the cash paid to a tax authority when shares are withheld to satisfy the employer's statutory income tax withholding obligation. This standard is required to be applied on a retrospective basis and resulted in an increase in net cash provided by operating activities and a decrease in net cash used in financing activities of \$6,916,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016. Upon adoption, no other provisions of ASU 2016-09 had an effect on our unaudited consolidated financial statements or related footnote disclosures.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, "Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments". This standard requires a new forward-looking "expected loss" model to be used for receivables, held-to-maturity debt, loans, and other instruments. ASU 2016-13 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2019, and early adoption is permitted for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. We are currently evaluating the impact that the standard will have on our consolidated financial statements.

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-01, "Clarifying the Definition of a Business". This standard changes the definition of a business to assist entities with evaluating when a set of transferred assets and activities is a business. ASU 2017-01 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017, and early adoption is permitted. A reporting entity must apply ASU 2017-01 using a prospective approach. We adopted ASU 2017-01 on January 1, 2017 and as a result, have classified our real estate acquisitions completed during the six months ended June 30, 2017 as asset acquisitions rather than business combinations due to the fact that substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired were concentrated in a single asset or group of similar identifiable assets. We have recorded identifiable assets acquired, liabilities assumed and any noncontrolling interests associated with any asset acquisitions at cost on a relative fair value basis and have capitalized transaction costs incurred.

#### 3. Real Property Acquisitions and Development

The total purchase price for all properties acquired has been allocated to the tangible and identifiable intangible assets, liabilities and noncontrolling interests based upon their relative fair values in accordance with our accounting policies. The results of operations for these acquisitions have been included in our consolidated results of operations since the date of acquisition and are a component of the appropriate segments. Transaction costs primarily represent costs incurred with acquisitions, including due diligence costs, fees for legal and valuation services and termination of pre-existing relationships computed based on the fair value of the assets acquired, lease termination fees and other acquisition-related costs. Effective January 1, 2017, with our adoption of ASU 2017-01, transaction costs related to asset acquisitions are capitalized as a component of purchase price and all other non-capitalizable costs are reflected in "Other Expenses" on our Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. Certain of our subsidiaries' functional currencies are the local currencies of their respective countries. See Note 2 to the financial statements included in our

Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 for information regarding our foreign currency policies.

### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Triple-net Activity

|  | Six Months Ended |          |        |          |  |
|--|------------------|----------|--------|----------|--|
| (In thousands)   | June 3           | 0, 2017  | June 3 | 0, 2016  |  |
| Land and land improvements                                 | \$               | 30,440   | \$     | 18,901   |  |
| Buildings and improvements                                 |                  | 188,569  |        | 160,209  |  |
| Acquired lease intangibles                                 |                  | -        |        | 2,876    |  |
| Total assets acquired                                      |                  | 219,009  |        | 181,986  |  |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities                     |                  | (20,855) |        | (1,459)  |  |
| Total liabilities assumed                                  |                  | (20,855) |        | (1,459)  |  |
| Noncontrolling interests                                   |                  | (7,284)  |        | -        |  |
| Non-cash acquisition related activity <sup>(1)</sup>       |                  | (54,989) |        | (37,703) |  |
| Cash disbursed for acquisitions                            |                  | 135,881  |        | 142,824  |  |
| Construction in progress additions                         |                  | 76,245   |        | 85,687   |  |
| Less: Capitalized interest                                 |                  | (3,215)  |        | (3,771)  |  |
| Foreign currency translation                               |                  | (3,044)  |        | (2,712)  |  |
| Cash disbursed for construction in progress                |                  | 69,986   |        | 79,204   |  |
| Capital improvements to existing properties                |                  | 15,269   |        | 14,877   |  |
| Total cash invested in real property, net of cash acquired | \$               | 221,136  | \$     | 236,905  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> For the six months ended June 30, 2017, \$54,989,000 is related to the acquisition of assets previously financed as real estate loans receivable. For the six months ended June 30, 2016, \$31,014,000 is related to the acquisition of assets previously financed as real estate loans receivable and \$6,630,000 is related to the acquisition of assets previously financed as an investment in an unconsolidated entity.

### Seniors Housing Operating Activity

|  | Six Months Ended |               |    |         |  |
|--|------------------|---------------|----|---------|--|
| (In thousands)                                       | June 30          | June 30, 2016 |    |         |  |
| Land and land improvements                           | \$               | 10,590        | \$ | 5,617   |  |
| Building and improvements                            |                  | 69,056        |    | 128,200 |  |
| Acquired lease intangibles                           |                  | 3,596         |    | 6,334   |  |
| Receivables and other assets                         |                  | 296           |    | 894     |  |
| Total assets acquired <sup>(1)</sup>                 |                  | 83,538        |    | 141,045 |  |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities               |                  | (8,606)       |    | (4,853) |  |
| Total liabilities assumed                            |                  | (8,606)       |    | (4,853) |  |
| Noncontrolling interests                             |                  | (647)         |    | (549)   |  |
| Non-cash acquisition related activity <sup>(2)</sup> |                  | (31,546)      |    | (7,659) |  |
| Cash disbursed for acquisitions                      |                  | 42,739        |    | 127,984 |  |
| Construction in progress additions                   |                  | 42,787        |    | 134,019 |  |
| Less: Capitalized interest                           |                  | (3,804)       |    | (2,011) |  |
| Foreign currency translation                         |                  | 3,060         |    | (5,344) |  |

| Cash disbursed for construction in progress                | 42,043        | 126,664       |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Capital improvements to existing properties                | 60,129        | 47,553        |
| Total cash invested in real property, net of cash acquired | \$<br>144,911 | \$<br>302,201 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes \$400,000 and \$134,000 of cash acquired during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes \$6,349,000 related to the acquisition of assets previously financed as real estate loans receivable during the six months ended June 30, 2017. Includes \$25,197,000 and \$7,659,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 related to the acquisition of assets previously financed as an investments in an unconsolidated entity.

### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Outpatient Medical Activity

|  | Six Months Ended |          |      |               |  |  |
|--|------------------|----------|------|---------------|--|--|
| (In thousands)                               | June 30          | , 2017   | June | June 30, 2016 |  |  |
| Land and land improvements                   | \$               | 25,060   | \$   | -             |  |  |
| Buildings and improvements                   |                  | 62,038   |      | 32,650        |  |  |
| Acquired lease intangibles                   |                  | 8,397    |      | -             |  |  |
| Receivables and other assets                 |                  | 118      |      | -             |  |  |
| Total assets acquired                        |                  | 95,613   |      | 32,650        |  |  |
| Secured debt                                 |                  | (25,824) |      | -             |  |  |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities       |                  | (2,210)  |      | (990)         |  |  |
| Total liabilities assumed                    |                  | (28,034) |      | (990)         |  |  |
| Noncontrolling interests                     |                  | (9,080)  |      | -             |  |  |
| Non-cash acquisition activity <sup>(1)</sup> |                  | -        |      | (15,013)      |  |  |
| Cash disbursed for acquisitions              |                  | 58,499   |      | 16,647        |  |  |
| Construction in progress additions           |                  | 31,830   |      | 50,896        |  |  |
| Less: Capitalized interest                   |                  | (1,343)  |      | (1,561)       |  |  |
| Accruals <sup>(2)</sup>                      |                  | 6,530    |      | (5,336)       |  |  |
| Cash disbursed for construction in progress  |                  | 37,017   |      | 43,999        |  |  |
| Capital improvements to existing properties  |                  | 17,409   |      | 25,099        |  |  |
| Total cash invested in real property         | \$               | 112,925  | \$   | 85,745        |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents the acquisition of assets previously financed as real estate loans receivable. Please refer to Note 6 for additional information.

### Construction Activity

The following is a summary of the construction projects that were placed into service and began generating revenues during the periods presented (in thousands):

|                            |        | Ended   |               |        |  |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|--------|--|
|                            | June 3 | 0, 2017 | June 30, 2016 |        |  |
| Development projects:      |        |         |               |        |  |
| Triple-net                 | \$     | 266,650 | \$            | -      |  |
| Seniors housing operating  |        | 3,634   |               | -      |  |
| Outpatient medical         |        | 63,036  |               | 35,363 |  |
| Total development projects |        | 333,320 |               | 35,363 |  |
| Expansion projects         |        | 2,798   |               | 2,879  |  |

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents the change in non-cash consideration accruals for amounts to be paid in periods other than the period in which the construction projects converted to operations.

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|-----------------------------|-----------|
|-----------------------------|-----------|

Total construction in progress conversions \$ 336,118 \$ 38,242

### 4. Real Estate Intangibles

The following is a summary of our real estate intangibles, excluding those classified as held for sale, as of the dates indicated (dollars in thousands):

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### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|              |   | June 30, 2017 |             | Decem | nber 31, 2016 |
|--------------|---|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|
| Assets:      |   |               |             |       |               |
|              | In place lease intangibles                    | \$            | 1,278,755   | \$    | 1,252,143     |
|              | Above market tenant leases                    |               | 64,408      |       | 61,700        |
|              | Below market ground leases                    |               | 62,224      |       | 61,628        |
|              | Lease commissions                             |               | 30,654      |       | 27,413        |
|              | Gross historical cost                         |               | 1,436,041   |       | 1,402,884     |
|              | Accumulated amortization                      |               | (1,053,353) |       | (966,714)     |
|              | Net book value                                | \$            | 382,688     | \$    | 436,170       |
|              | Weighted-average amortization period in years |               | 15.1        |       | 13.7          |
| Liabilities: |   |               |             |       |               |
|              | Below market tenant leases                    | \$            | 90,683      | \$    | 89,468        |
|              | Above market ground leases                    |               | 8,540       |       | 8,107         |
|              | Gross historical cost                         |               | 99,223      |       | 97,575        |
|              | Accumulated amortization                      |               | (55,749)    |       | (52,134)      |
|              | Net book value                                | \$            | 43,474      | \$    | 45,441        |
|              | Weighted-average amortization period in years |               | 15.4        |       | 15.2          |

The following is a summary of real estate intangible amortization for the periods presented (in thousands):

|   | Three Mo<br>Jun | onths En | nded     | Six Mon<br>June | ths End<br>e 30, |    |          |
|---|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------------|------------------|----|----------|
|   | 2017            |          | 2016     |                 | 2017             |    | 2016     |
| Rental income related to above/below market tenant                            |                 |          |          |                 |                  |    |          |
| leases, net   | \$<br>267       | \$       | 210      | \$              | 571              | \$ | 290      |
| Property operating expenses related to above/below market                     |                 |          |          |                 |                  |    |          |
| ground leases, net  | (307)           |          | (311)    |                 | (619)            |    | (622)    |
| Depreciation and amortization related to in place lease intangibles and lease |                 |          |          |                 |                  |    |          |
| commissions   | (35,439)        |          | (31,109) |                 | (74,741)         |    | (65,473) |

The future estimated aggregate amortization of intangible assets and liabilities is as follows for the periods presented (in thousands):

Assets Liabilities

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| 2017       | \$<br>71,356  | \$<br>3,337  |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 2018       | 83,762        | 6,190        |
| 2019       | 35,095        | 5,731        |
| 2020       | 24,793        | 5,234        |
| 2021       | 20,695        | 4,746        |
| Thereafter | 146,987       | 18,236       |
| Total      | \$<br>382,688 | \$<br>43,474 |

### 5. Dispositions, Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations

We periodically sell properties for various reasons, including favorable market conditions, the exercise of tenant purchase options or reduction of concentrations (e.g., property type, operator or geography). During the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, we recorded impairment charges on certain held-for-sale seniors housing operating, triple-net, and outpatient medical properties for which the carrying values exceeded the fair values less estimated costs to sell. The following is a summary of our real property disposition activity for the periods presented (in thousands):

### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|  | June 3 | June 30, 2016 |    |         |
|--|--------|---------------|----|---------|
| Real estate dispositions:                    |        |               |    |         |
| Triple-net                                   | \$     | 882,436       | \$ | 128,768 |
| Seniors housing operating                    |        | 13,845        |    | -       |
| Total dispositions                           |        | 896,281       |    | 128,768 |
| Gain (loss) on real estate dispositions, net |        | 286,247       |    | 1,530   |
| Net other assets/liabilities disposed        |        | 21,254        |    | -       |
| Proceeds from real estate dispositions       | \$     | 1,203,782     | \$ | 130,298 |

Dispositions and Assets Held for Sale

Pursuant to our adoption of ASU No. 2014-08, "Presentation of Financial Statements (Topic 205) and Property, Plant and Equipment (Topic 360): Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity", operating results attributable to properties sold subsequent to or classified as held for sale after January 1, 2014 and which do not meet the definition of discontinued operations are no longer reclassified on our Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. The following represents the activity related to these properties for the periods presented (in thousands):

|             |  | Three Months Ended June 30, |       |    |        |      |        | nths Ei<br>ne 30, | nths Ended<br>ne 30, |  |  |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|-------|----|--------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|             |  | 2                           | 017   | 2  | 2016   | 2017 |        | 2016              |                      |  |  |
| Revenues:   |  |                             |       |    |        |      |        |                   |                      |  |  |
|             | Rental income                          | \$                          | 4,094 | \$ | 19,990 | \$   | 21,494 | \$                | 38,552               |  |  |
| Expenses:   |  |                             |       |    |        |      |        |                   |                      |  |  |
|             | Interest expense                       |                             | 284   |    | 2,506  |      | 1,714  |                   | 5,032                |  |  |
|             | Property operating expenses            |                             | 2,020 |    | 1,338  |      | 5,098  |                   | 2,700                |  |  |
|             | Provision for depreciation             |                             | 475   |    | 3,071  |      | 1,121  |                   | 7,022                |  |  |
|             | Total expenses                         |                             | 2,779 |    | 6,915  |      | 7,933  |                   | 14,754               |  |  |
| Income (los | ss) from real estate dispositions, net | \$                          | 1,315 | \$ | 13,075 | \$   | 13,561 | \$                | 23,798               |  |  |

#### 6. Real Estate Loans Receivable

Please see Note 2 to the financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 for discussion of our accounting policies for real estate loans receivable and related interest income.

The following is a summary of our real estate loan activity for the periods presented (in thousands):

### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|   | Six Months Ended            |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
|---|-----------------------------|--------|------------|------|--------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|-----|----|-----------|
|   | June 30, 2017 June 30, 2016 |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
|   |                             |        | Outpatient |      |        |           | Outpatient |          |            |     |    |           |
|   | Trip                        | le-net | Medi       | cal  | Totals |           | Triple-net |          | et Medical |     |    | Totals    |
| Advances on real estate loans             |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| receivable:                               |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| Investments in new loans                  |                             | 10,037 | \$         | -    | \$     | 10,037    | \$         | 8,223    | \$         | -   | \$ | 8,223     |
| Draws on existing loans                   | 4                           | 40,680 |            | -    |        | 40,680    |            | 42,803   |            | 33  |    | 42,836    |
| Net cash advances on real                 |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| estate loans                              | :                           | 50,717 |            | -    |        | 50,717    |            | 51,026   |            | 33  |    | 51,059    |
| Receipts on real estate loans             |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| receivable:                               |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| Loan payoffs                              | 9                           | 97,039 | 60         | ,500 |        | 157,539   |            | 182,613  | 27,3       | 03  |    | 209,916   |
| Principal payments on loans               |                             | 798    |            | -    |        | 798       |            | 4,454    |            | -   |    | 4,454     |
| Sub-total                                 | 9                           | 97,837 | 60         | ,500 |        | 158,337   |            | 187,067  | 27,3       | 03  |    | 214,370   |
| Less: Non-cash activity <sup>(1)(2)</sup> | (6                          | 1,337) | (60,       | 500) |        | (121,837) |            | (31,014) | (15,0]     | 13) |    | (46,027)  |
| Net cash receipts on real                 |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| estate loans                              |                             | 36,500 |            | -    |        | 36,500    |            | 156,053  | 12,2       | 90  |    | 168,343   |
| Net cash advances (receipts) on           |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| real estate loans                         |                             | 14,217 |            | -    |        | 14,217    | (          | 105,027) | (12,25)    | 57) |    | (117,284) |
| Change in balance due to foreign          |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| currency translation                      |                             | 5,471  |            | -    |        | 5,471     |            | (8,504)  |            | -   |    | (8,504)   |
| Net change in real estate loans           |                             |        |            |      |        |           |            |          |            |     |    |           |
| receivable                                | \$ (4                       | 1,649) | \$ (60,    | 500) | \$     | (102,149) | \$ (       | 144,545) | \$ (27,27) | 70) | \$ | (171,815) |

<sup>(1)</sup> Triple-net and prior year outpatient medical represents acquisitions of assets previously financed as real estate loans. Please see Note 3 for additional information.

In 2016, we restructured two existing real estate loans in the triple-net segment with Genesis Healthcare. The two existing loans, with a combined principal balance of \$317,000,000, were scheduled to mature in 2017 and 2018. These loans were restructured into four separate loans effective October 1, 2016. Each loan has a five-year term, a 10% interest rate and 25 basis point annual escalator. In 2016, we recorded a loan loss charge in the amount of \$6,935,000 on one of the loans as the present value of expected future cash flows was less than the carrying value of the loan. We expect to collect all principal amounts due under the loans and, due to the passage of time, at June 30, 2017, the allowance for loan losses related to these loans is \$5,811,000. At June 30, 2017, we had no real estate loans with outstanding balances on non-accrual status and recorded no provision for loan losses during the three months ended June 30, 2017.

<sup>(2)</sup> Current year outpatient medical represents a deed in lieu of foreclosure on a previously financed first mortgage property.

|  | Six Months Ended |          |          |      |  |  |
|--|------------------|----------|----------|------|--|--|
|  | June             | 30, 2017 | June 30, | 2016 |  |  |
| Balance of impaired loans at end of period | \$               | 289,473  | \$       | -    |  |  |
| Allowance for loan losses                  |                  | 5,811    |          | -    |  |  |
| Balance of impaired loans not reserved     | \$               | 283,662  | \$       | -    |  |  |
| Average impaired loans for the period      | \$               | 327,324  | \$       | -    |  |  |
| Interest recognized on impaired loans      |                  | 16,464   |          | _    |  |  |

### 7. Investments in Unconsolidated Entities

We participate in a number of joint ventures, which generally invest in seniors housing and health care real estate. The results of operations for these properties have been included in our consolidated results of operations from the date of acquisition by the joint ventures and are reflected in our Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income as income or loss from unconsolidated entities. The following is a summary of our investments in unconsolidated entities (dollars in thousands):

|                           | Percentage               |               |         |                   |         |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
|                           | Ownership <sup>(1)</sup> | June 30, 2017 |         | December 31, 2016 |         |
| Triple-net                | 10% to 49%               | \$            | 23,978  | \$                | 27,005  |
| Seniors housing operating | 10% to 50%               |               | 358,889 |                   | 407,172 |
| Outpatient medical        | 43%                      |               | 42,622  |                   | 22,961  |
| Total                     |                          | \$            | 425,489 | \$                | 457,138 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes ownership of in-substance real estate.

#### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

During the three months ended June 30, 2017, we increased our ownership in the Sunrise Senior Living, Inc. management company from 24% to 34%. At June 30, 2017, the aggregate unamortized basis difference of our joint venture investments of \$84,451,000 is primarily attributable to the difference between the amount for which we purchase our interest in the entity, including transaction costs, and the historical carrying value of the net assets of the entity. This difference is being amortized over the remaining useful life of the related properties and included in the reported amount of income from unconsolidated entities.

#### 8. Credit Concentration

We use consolidated net operating income ("NOI") as our credit concentration metric. See Note 17 for additional information and reconciliation. The following table summarizes certain information about our credit concentration for the six months ended June 30, 2017, excluding our share of NOI in unconsolidated entities (dollars in thousands):

|                                      | Number of  | Total           | Percent of  |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Concentration by relationship:(1)    | Properties | NOI             | $NOI^{(2)}$ |
| Genesis Healthcare                   | 86         | \$<br>98,225    | 9%          |
| Sunrise Senior Living <sup>(3)</sup> | 153        | 155,331         | 14%         |
| Brookdale Senior Living              | 137        | 75,862          | 7%          |
| Revera(3)                            | 98         | 75,937          | 7%          |
| Benchmark Senior Living              | 48         | 48,095          | 4%          |
| Remaining portfolio                  | 752        | 655,426         | 59%         |
| Totals                               | 1,274      | \$<br>1,108,876 | 100%        |

- (1) Genesis Healthcare is in our triple-net segment. Sunrise Senior Living and Revera are in our seniors housing operating segment. Benchmark Senior Living and Brookdale Senior Living are in both our triple-net and seniors housing operating segments.
- (2) NOI with our top five relationships comprised 45% of total NOI for the year ending December 31, 2016.
- (3) Revera owns a controlling interest in Sunrise Senior Living.

#### 9. Borrowings Under Credit Facilities and Related Items

At June 30, 2017, we had a primary unsecured credit facility with a consortium of 29 banks that includes a \$3,000,000,000 unsecured revolving credit facility, a \$500,000,000 unsecured term credit facility and a \$250,000,000 Canadian-denominated unsecured term credit facility. We have an option, through an accordion feature, to upsize the unsecured revolving credit facility and the \$500,000,000 unsecured term credit facility by up to an additional \$1,000,000,000, in the aggregate, and the \$250,000,000 Canadian-denominated unsecured term credit facility by up to an additional \$250,000,000. The primary unsecured credit facility also allows us to borrow up to \$1,000,000,000 in alternate currencies (none outstanding at June 30, 2017). Borrowings under the unsecured revolving credit facility are

subject to interest payable at the applicable margin over LIBOR interest rate (2.12% at June 30, 2017). The applicable margin is based on our debt ratings and was 0.90% at June 30, 2017. In addition, we pay a facility fee quarterly to each bank based on the bank's commitment amount. The facility fee depends on our debt ratings and was 0.15% at June 30, 2017. The term credit facilities mature on May 13, 2021. The revolving credit facility is scheduled to mature on May 13, 2020 and can be extended for two successive terms of six months each at our option.

The following information relates to aggregate borrowings under the primary unsecured revolving credit facility for the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

#### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |         |    |         | Six Months Ended June 30, |           |      |         |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|----|---------|---------------------------|-----------|------|---------|
|  | 2017 2016                   |         |    | 2017    |                           |           | 2016 |         |
| Balance outstanding at quarter end <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$                          | 385,000 | \$ | 745,000 | \$                        | 385,000   | \$   | 745,000 |
| Maximum amount outstanding at any month end        | \$                          | 640,000 | \$ | 745,000 | \$                        | 1,010,000 | \$   | 945,000 |
| Average amount outstanding (total of daily         |                             |         |    |         |                           |           |      |         |
| principal balances divided by days in period)      | \$                          | 561,626 | \$ | 623,077 | \$                        | 678,343   | \$   | 647,060 |
| Weighted average interest rate (actual interest    |                             |         |    |         |                           |           |      |         |
| expense divided by average borrowings outstanding) |                             | 1.94%   |    | 1.26%   |                           | 1.87%     |      | 1.28%   |

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 30, 2017, letters of credit in the aggregate amount of \$32,456,000 have been issued, which reduces the borrowing capacity on the unsecured revolving credit facility.

#### 10. Senior Unsecured Notes and Secured Debt

We may repurchase, redeem or refinance senior unsecured notes from time to time, taking advantage of favorable market conditions when available. We may purchase senior notes for cash through open market purchases, privately negotiated transactions, a tender offer or, in some cases, through the early redemption of such securities pursuant to their terms. The senior unsecured notes are redeemable at our option, at any time in whole or from time to time in part, at a redemption price equal to the sum of (1) the principal amount of the notes (or portion of such notes) being redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest thereon up to the redemption date and (2) any "make-whole" amount due under the terms of the notes in connection with early redemptions. Redemptions and repurchases of debt, if any, will depend on prevailing market conditions, our liquidity requirements, contractual restrictions and other factors. At June 30, 2017, the annual principal payments due on these debt obligations were as follows (in thousands):

|                         | Senior<br>red Notes <sup>(1,2)</sup> | Secured Debt (1,3) | Totals           |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 2017                    | \$<br>-                              | \$<br>173,105      | \$<br>173,105    |
| 2018                    | 450,000                              | 405,834            | 855,834          |
| 2019                    | 605,000                              | 480,977            | 1,085,977        |
| $2020^{(4)}$            | 681,089                              | 156,585            | 837,674          |
| $2021^{(5,6)}$          | 1,142,574                            | 214,352            | 1,356,926        |
| Thereafter $(7,8,9,10)$ | 5,464,476                            | 1,243,836          | 6,708,312        |
| Totals                  | \$<br>8,343,139                      | \$<br>2,674,689    | \$<br>11,017,828 |

- (1) Amounts represent principal amounts due and do not include unamortized premiums/discounts, debt issuance costs, or other fair value adjustments as reflected on the balance sheet.
- (2) Annual interest rates range from 1.8% to 6.5%.
- (3) Annual interest rates range from 1.42% to 7.98%. Carrying value of the properties securing the debt totaled \$5,624,262,000 at June 30, 2017.

- (4) In November 2015, one of our wholly-owned subsidiaries issued and we guaranteed \$300,000,000 of Canadian-denominated 3.35% senior unsecured notes due 2020 (approximately \$231,089,000 based on the Canadian/U.S. Dollar exchange rate on June 30, 2017).
- (5) On May 13, 2016, we refinanced the funding on a \$250,000,000 Canadian-denominated unsecured term credit facility (approximately \$192,574,000 based on the Canadian/U.S. Dollar exchange rate on June 30, 2017). The loan matures on May 13, 2021 and bears interest at the Canadian Dealer Offered Rate plus 95 basis points (1.79% at June 30, 2017).
- (6) On May 13, 2016, we refinanced the funding on a \$500,000,000 unsecured term credit facility. The loan matures on May 13, 2021 and bears interest at LIBOR plus 95 basis points (2.08% at June 30, 2017).
- (7) On November 20, 2013, we completed the sale of £550,000,000 (approximately \$714,725,000 based on the Sterling/U.S. Dollar exchange rate in effect on June 30, 2017) of 4.8% senior unsecured notes due 2028.
- (8) On November 25, 2014, we completed the sale of £500,000,000 (approximately \$649,750,000 based on the Sterling/U.S. Dollar exchange rate in effect on June 30, 2017) of 4.5% senior unsecured notes due 2034.
- (9) In May 2015, we issued \$750,000,000 of 4.0% senior unsecured notes due 2025. In October 2015, we issued an additional \$500,000,000 of these notes under a re-opening of the offer.
- (10) In March 2016, we issued \$700,000,000 of 4.25% senior unsecured notes due 2026.

The following is a summary of our senior unsecured notes principal activity during the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

### WELLTOWER INC.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### Six Months Ended

|                   |                      | June 30, 2017 |               |    | June 30, 2 | 2016          |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----|------------|---------------|
|                   |                      |               | Weighted Avg. |    |            | Weighted Avg. |
|                   | Amount Interest Rate |               | Interest Rate | A  | Amount     | Interest Rate |
| Beginning balance | \$                   | 8,260,038     | 4.245%        | \$ | 8,645,758  | 4.237%        |
| Debt issued       |                      | -             | 0.000%        |    | 705,000    | 4.228%        |
| Debt extinguished |                      | -             | 0.000%        |    | (400,000)  | 3.625%        |
| Foreign currency  |                      | 83,101        | 4.320%        |    | (133,234)  | 4.417%        |
| Ending balance    | \$                   | 8,343,139     | 4.276%        | \$ | 8,817,524  | 4.263%        |

The following is a summary of our secured debt principal activity for the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

#### Six Months Ended

|                    |    | June 30, 2017 |               |    | June 30,  | 2016          |
|--------------------|----|---------------|---------------|----|-----------|---------------|
|                    |    |               | Weighted Avg. |    |           | Weighted Avg. |
|                    | 1  | Amount        | Interest Rate | 1  | Amount    | Interest Rate |
| Beginning balance  | \$ | 3,465,066     | 4.094%        | \$ | 3,478,207 | 4.440%        |
| Debt issued        |    | 161,799       | 2.331%        |    | 161,992   | 3.051%        |
| Debt assumed       |    | 23,094        | 6.670%        |    | -         | 0.000%        |
| Debt extinguished  |    | (987,923)     | 5.370%        |    | (243,314) | 4.874%        |
| Principal payments |    | (32,206)      | 4.378%        |    | (37,737)  | 4.579%        |
| Foreign currency   |    | 44,859        | 3.116%        |    | 62,118    | 3.652%        |
| Ending balance     | \$ | 2,674,689     | 3.669%        | \$ | 3,421,266 | 4.328%        |

Our debt agreements contain various covenants, restrictions and events of default. Certain agreements require us to maintain certain financial ratios and minimum net worth and impose certain limits on our ability to incur indebtedness, create liens and make investments or acquisitions. As of June 30, 2017, we were in compliance with all of the covenants under our debt agreements.

#### 11. Derivative Instruments

We are exposed to various market risks, including the potential loss arising from adverse changes in interest rates. We may elect to use financial derivative instruments to hedge interest rate exposure. These decisions are principally based on our policy to manage the general trend in interest rates at the applicable dates and our perception of the future volatility of interest rates. In addition, non-U.S. investments expose us to the potential losses associated with adverse changes in foreign currency to U.S. Dollar exchange rates. We may elect to manage this risk through the use

of forward contracts and issuing debt in foreign currencies.

Interest Rate Swap Contracts and Foreign Currency Forward Contracts Designated as Cash Flow Hedges

For instruments that are designated and qualify as a cash flow hedge, the effective portion of the gain or loss on the derivative is reported as a component of other comprehensive income ("OCI"), and reclassified into earnings in the same period or periods, during which the hedged transaction affects earnings. Gains and losses on the derivative representing either hedge ineffectiveness or hedge components excluded from the assessment of effectiveness are recognized in earnings. Approximately \$2,671,000 of gains, which are included in accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI"), are expected to be reclassified into earnings in the next 12 months.

#### Foreign Currency Hedges

For instruments that are designated and qualify as net investment hedges, the variability in the foreign currency to U.S. Dollar of the instrument is recorded as a cumulative translation adjustment component of OCI. During the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, we settled certain net investment hedges generating cash proceeds of \$19,665,000 and \$56,842,000, respectively. The balance of the cumulative translation adjustment will be reclassified to earnings when the hedged investment is sold or substantially liquidated.

### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following presents the notional amount of derivatives and other financial instruments as of the dates indicated (in thousands):

|  |    | June 30, 2017 |    | December 31, 2016 |
|--|----|---------------|----|-------------------|
| Derivatives designated as net investment hedges:           |    |               |    |                   |
| Denominated in Canadian Dollars                            | \$ | 875,000       | \$ | 900,000           |
| Denominated in Pounds Sterling                             | £  | 550,000       | £  | 550,000           |
| Financial instruments designated as net investment hedges: |    |               |    |                   |
| Denominated in Canadian Dollars                            | \$ | 250,000       | \$ | 250,000           |
| Denominated in Pounds Sterling                             | £  | 1,050,000     | £  | 1,050,000         |
| Derivatives designated as cash flow hedges:                |    |               |    |                   |
| Denominated in U.S. Dollars                                | \$ | -             | \$ | 57,000            |
| Denominated in Canadian Dollars                            | \$ | 54,000        | \$ | 54,000            |
| Denominated in Pounds Sterling                             | £  | 54,000        | £  | 48,000            |
| Derivative instruments not designated:                     |    |               |    |                   |
| Denominated in Canadian Dollars                            | \$ | 37,000        | \$ | 37,000            |

The following presents the impact of derivative instruments on the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the periods presented (in thousands):

|  |                  |          | Three Months Ended June 30, |         | Six Months Ended June 30, |    | nded    |
|--|------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----|---------|
|  | Location         | 2017     |                             | 2016    | 2017                      |    | 2016    |
| Gain (loss) on interest rate swaps reclassified from AOCI into income (effective portion)              | Interest expense | \$ -     | \$                          | (477)   | \$ -                      | \$ | (960)   |
| Gain (loss) on forward exchange contracts recognized in income   | Interest expense | 1,732    |                             | 2,697   | 4,189                     |    | 1,369   |
| Gain (loss) on foreign exchange contracts and term loans designated as net investment hedge recognized | OCI              | (97,539) |                             | 178,575 | (141,880)                 |    | 175,836 |

in OCI

### 12. Commitments and Contingencies

At June 30, 2017, we had 14 outstanding letter of credit obligations totaling \$170,131,000 and expiring between 2017 and 2024. At June 30, 2017, we had outstanding construction in progress of \$321,655,000 and were committed to providing additional funds of approximately \$354,853,000 to complete construction. At June 30, 2017, we had contingent purchase obligations totaling \$13,170,000. These contingent purchase obligations relate to unfunded capital improvement obligations and contingent obligations on acquisitions. Rents due from the tenant are increased to reflect the additional investment in the property.

We evaluate our leases for operating versus capital lease treatment in accordance with ASC Topic 840 "Leases." A lease is classified as a capital lease if it provides for transfer of ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, contains a bargain purchase option, has a lease term greater than 75% of the economic life of the leased asset, or if the net present value of the future minimum lease payments are in excess of 90% of the fair value of the leased asset. Certain leases contain bargain purchase options and have been classified as capital leases. At June 30, 2017, we had operating lease obligations of \$1,078,526,000 relating to certain ground leases and company office space and capital lease obligations of \$91,471,000 relating primarily to certain investment properties. Regarding ground leases, we have sublease agreements with certain of our operators that require the operators to reimburse us for our monthly operating lease obligations. At June 30, 2017, aggregate future minimum rentals to be received under these noncancelable subleases totaled \$72,906,000.

### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 13. Stockholders' Equity

The following is a summary of our stockholders' equity capital accounts as of the dates indicated:

|                                 | June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--|
| Preferred Stock:                |               |                   |  |
| Authorized shares               | 50,000,000    | 50,000,000        |  |
| Issued shares                   | 14,375,000    | 25,875,000        |  |
| Outstanding shares              | 14,375,000    | 25,875,000        |  |
| Common Stock, \$1.00 par value: |               |                   |  |
| Authorized shares               | 700,000,000   | 700,000,000       |  |
| Issued shares                   | 369,966,425   | 363,576,924       |  |
| Outstanding shares              | 368,878,042   | 362,602,173       |  |

Preferred Stock. The following is a summary of our preferred stock activity during the periods indicated:

| Cirr | Mor   | •4h   | $\Gamma_{-}A$ | ~ 4       |
|------|-------|-------|---------------|-----------|
|      | -VIOI | 11115 |               | $-\alpha$ |

|                   | June 30      | ), 2017       | June 30    | 0, 2016       |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                   |              | Weighted Avg. |            | Weighted Avg. |
|                   | Shares       | Dividend Rate | Shares     | Dividend Rate |
| Beginning balance | 25,875,000   | 6.500%        | 25,875,000 | 6.500%        |
| Shares redeemed   | (11,500,000) | 6.500%        | -          | 0.000%        |
| Ending balance    | 14,375,000   | 6.500%        | 25,875,000 | 6.500%        |

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we recognized a charge of \$9,769,000 in connection with the redemption of the Series J preferred stock.

*Common Stock.* The following is a summary of our common stock issuances during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts):

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|  | Shares Issued | Average Price | :  | Gross Proceeds | Net Proceeds  |
|--|---------------|---------------|----|----------------|---------------|
| 2016 Dividend reinvestment plan issuances      | 1,971,758     | \$ 64.65      | \$ | 127,470        | \$<br>127,470 |
| 2016 Option exercises                          | 37,409        | 48.73         |    | 1,823          | 1,823         |
| 2016 Equity shelf program issuances            | 443,096       | 67.12         |    | 30,192         | 29,739        |
| 2016 Stock incentive plans, net of forfeitures | 460,047       |               |    | -              | -             |
| 2016 Totals                                    | 2,912,310     |               | \$ | 159,485        | \$<br>159,032 |
|  |               |               |    |                |               |
| 2017 Dividend reinvestment plan issuances      | 2,836,216     | \$ 70.55      | \$ | 200,097        | \$<br>199,757 |
| 2017 Option exercises                          | 202,190       | 50.88         |    | 10,288         | 10,288        |
| 2017 Equity shelf program issuances            | 2,986,574     | 72.30         |    | 215,917        | 214,406       |
| 2017 Redemption of equity membership units     | 91,180        |               |    | -              | -             |
| 2017 Stock incentive plans, net of forfeitures | 159,709       |               |    | -              | -             |
| 2017 Totals                                    | 6,275,869     |               | \$ | 426,302        | \$<br>424,451 |

*Dividends*. The increase in dividends is primarily attributable to increases in our common shares outstanding as described above and an increase in common dividends per share. The following is a summary of our dividend payments (in thousands, except per share amounts):

### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Six Months Ended

|                          |     | June 30 | , 2017 |         |     | , 2016 | 6  |         |  |
|--------------------------|-----|---------|--------|---------|-----|--------|----|---------|--|
|                          | Per | Share   | Am     | ount    | Per | Share  | Am | ount    |  |
| Common Stock             | \$  | 1.7400  | \$     | 634,296 | \$  | 1.7200 | \$ | 613,163 |  |
| Series I Preferred Stock |     | 1.6250  |        | 23,360  |     | 1.6250 |    | 23,359  |  |
| Series J Preferred Stock |     | 0.2347  |        | 2,699   |     | 0.8126 |    | 9,344   |  |
| Totals                   |     |         | \$     | 660,355 |     |        | \$ | 645,866 |  |

Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income. The following is a summary of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the periods presented (in thousands):

|                                       | Unre            | cog            | nized gains | (loss | ses) related | to:  |         |              |  |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------|--------------|------|---------|--------------|--|
|                                       | Foreign         |                | Available   |       |              | Cash |         |              |  |
|                                       | Currency        | rency for Sale |             |       | Actuarial    |      | Flow    |              |  |
|                                       | Translation     |                | Securities  |       | Losses       |      | Hedges  | Total        |  |
| Balance at December 31, 2016          | \$<br>(173,496) | \$             | 5,120       | \$    | (1,153)      | \$   | (2)     | \$ (169,531) |  |
| Other comprehensive income before     |                 |                |             |       |              |      |         |              |  |
| reclassification adjustments          | 22,384          |                | (16,477)    |       | -            |      | -       | 5,907        |  |
| Net current-period other              |                 |                |             |       |              |      |         |              |  |
| comprehensive income                  | 22,384          |                | (16,477)    |       | -            |      | -       | 5,907        |  |
| Balance at June 30, 2017              | \$<br>(151,112) | \$             | (11,357)    | \$    | (1,153)      | \$   | (2)     | \$ (163,624) |  |
| Balance at December 31, 2015          | \$<br>(85,484)  | \$             | -           | \$    | (1,343)      | \$   | (1,416) | \$ (88,243)  |  |
| Other comprehensive income before     |                 |                |             |       |              |      |         |              |  |
| reclassification adjustments          | (61,207)        |                | (11,160)    |       | 2            |      | 10      | (72,355)     |  |
| Reclassification amount to net income | -               |                | -           |       | -            |      | 960 (1) | 960          |  |
| Net current-period other              |                 |                |             |       |              |      |         |              |  |
| comprehensive income                  | (61,207)        |                | (11,160)    |       | 2            |      | 970     | (71,395)     |  |
| Balance at June 30, 2016              | \$<br>(146,691) | \$             | (11,160)    | \$    | (1,341)      | \$   | (446)   | \$ (159,638) |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Please see Note 11 for additional information.

### 14. Stock Incentive Plans

Our 2016 Long-Term Incentive Plan ("2016 Plan") authorizes up to 10,000,000 shares of common stock to be issued at the discretion of the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors. Our non-employee directors, officers and key employees are eligible to participate in the 2016 Plan. The 2016 Plan allows for the issuance of, among other things, stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, deferred stock units and dividend equivalent rights. Vesting periods for options, deferred stock units and restricted shares generally range from three to five years. Options expire ten years from the date of grant. Stock-based compensation expense totaled \$4,763,000 and \$9,669,000 for the

three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively, and \$7,031,000 and \$15,217,000 for the same periods in 2016.

# 15. Earnings Per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share (in thousands, except per share data):

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### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|  | Three Mor     | nths E<br>e 30, | Ended   | Six Months Ended June 30, |         |      |         |
|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|------|---------|
|  | 2017          |                 | 2016    |                           | 2017    | 2016 |         |
| Numerator for basic and diluted earnings<br>per share - net income (loss) attributable<br>to common stockholders | \$<br>188,429 | \$              | 195,474 | \$                        | 501,068 | \$   | 344,444 |
| Denominator for basic earnings per   |               |                 |         |                           |         |      |         |
| share - weighted average shares  | 366,524       |                 | 356,646 |                           | 364,551 |      | 355,879 |
| Effect of dilutive securities:   |               |                 |         |                           |         |      |         |
| Employee stock options   | 50            |                 | 129     |                           | 60      |      | 115     |
| Non-vested restricted shares   | 479           |                 | 465     |                           | 438     |      | 359     |
| Redeemable shares  | 1,096         |                 | 1,651   |                           | 1,374   |      | 1,136   |
| Dilutive potential common shares   | 1,625         |                 | 2,245   |                           | 1,872   |      | 1,610   |
| Denominator for diluted earnings per   |               |                 |         |                           |         |      |         |
| share - adjusted weighted average shares   | 368,149       |                 | 358,891 |                           | 366,423 |      | 357,489 |
| Basic earnings per share   | \$<br>0.51    | \$              | 0.55    | \$                        | 1.37    | \$   | 0.97    |
| Diluted earnings per share   | \$<br>0.51    | \$              | 0.54    | \$                        | 1.37    | \$   | 0.96    |

The Series I Cumulative Convertible Perpetual Preferred Stock was not included in the calculations as the effect of conversions into common stock was anti-dilutive.

### 16. Disclosure about Fair Value of Financial Instruments

U.S. GAAP provides authoritative guidance for measuring and disclosing fair value measurements of assets and liabilities. The guidance defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The guidance also establishes a fair value hierarchy which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. Please see Note 2 to the financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 for additional information. The guidance describes three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instruments for which it is practicable to estimate that value.

Mortgage Loans and Other Real Estate Loans Receivable — The fair value of mortgage loans and other real estate loans receivable is generally estimated by using Level 2 and Level 3 inputs such as discounting the estimated future cash flows using the current rates at which similar loans would be made to borrowers with similar credit ratings and for the same remaining maturities.

Cash and Cash Equivalents — The carrying amount approximates fair value.

*Available-for-sale Equity Investments* — Available-for-sale equity investments are recorded at their fair value based on Level 1 publicly available trading prices.

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### WELLTOWER INC.

### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Borrowings Under Primary Unsecured Credit Facility — The carrying amount of the primary unsecured credit facility approximates fair value because the borrowings are interest rate adjustable.

Senior Unsecured Notes — The fair value of the senior unsecured notes payable was estimated based on Level 1 publicly available trading prices. The carrying amount of the variable rate senior unsecured notes approximates fair value because they are interest rate adjustable.

Secured Debt — The fair value of fixed rate secured debt is estimated using Level 2 inputs by discounting the estimated future cash flows using the current rates at which similar loans would be made with similar credit ratings and for the same remaining maturities. The carrying amount of variable rate secured debt approximates fair value because the borrowings are interest rate adjustable.

Foreign Currency Forward Contracts — Foreign currency forward contracts are recorded in other assets or other liabilities on the balance sheet at fair market value. Fair market value is determined using Level 2 inputs by estimating the future value of the currency pair based on existing exchange rates, comprised of current spot and traded forward points, and calculating a present value of the net amount using a discount factor based on observable traded interest rates.

Redeemable OP Unitholder Interests — Our redeemable unitholder interests are recorded on the balance sheet at fair value using Level 2 inputs. The fair value is measured using the closing price of our common stock, as units may be redeemed at the election of the holder for cash or, at our option, one share of our common stock per unit, subject to adjustment in certain circumstances.

The carrying amounts and estimated fair values of our financial instruments are as follows (in thousands):

|                           |          | June 30 | , 201      | December 31, 2016 |        |         |            |         |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------------|--------|---------|------------|---------|
|                           | Carrying |         |            |                   | C      | arrying |            |         |
|                           | A        | mount   | Fair Value |                   | Amount |         | Fair Value |         |
| Financial assets:         |          |         |            |                   |        |         |            |         |
| Mortgage loans receivable | \$       | 369,141 | \$         | 405,671           | \$     | 485,735 | \$         | 521,773 |

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| Other real estate loans receivable<br>Available-for-sale equity investments<br>Cash and cash equivalents<br>Foreign currency forward contracts | 151,338<br>11,422<br>442,284<br>54,326 | 156,266<br>11,422<br>442,284<br>54,326 | 136,893<br>27,899<br>419,378<br>135,561 | 138,050<br>27,899<br>419,378<br>135,561 |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| Financial liabilities:   |  |  |   |   |
| Borrowings under unsecured credit facilities   | \$<br>385,000                          | \$<br>385,000                          | \$<br>645,000                           | \$<br>645,000                           |
| Senior unsecured notes   | 8,250,940                              | 9,088,276                              | 8,161,619                               | 8,879,176                               |
| Secured debt   | 2,670,914                              | 2,718,333                              | 3,477,699                               | 3,558,378                               |
| Foreign currency forward contracts   | 10,426                                 | 10,426                                 | 4,342                                   | 4,342                                   |
| Redeemable OP unitholder interests   | \$<br>111,149                          | \$<br>111,149                          | \$<br>110,502                           | \$<br>110,502                           |

Items Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The market approach is utilized to measure fair value for our financial assets and liabilities reported at fair value on a recurring basis. The market approach uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities. The following summarizes items measured at fair value on a recurring basis (in thousands):

|  | Fair Value Measurements as of June 30, 2017 |         |           |        |         |         |         |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---|--|--|--|
|  |   | Total   | l Level 1 |        | Level 2 |         | Level 3 |   |  |  |  |
| Available-for-sale equity investments <sup>(1)</sup>   | \$  | 11,422  | \$        | 11,422 | \$      | -       | \$      | - |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency forward contracts, net <sup>(2)</sup> |   | 43,900  |           | -      |         | 43,900  |         | - |  |  |  |
| Redeemable OP unitholder interests                     |   | 111,149 |           | -      |         | 111,149 |         | - |  |  |  |
| Totals   | \$  | 166,471 | \$        | 11,422 | \$      | 155,049 | \$      | _ |  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Unrealized gains or losses on equity investments are recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) at each measurement date.

Items Measured at Fair Value on a Nonrecurring Basis

<sup>(2)</sup> Please see Note 11 for additional information.

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### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In addition to items that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, we also have assets and liabilities in our balance sheet that are measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis. As these assets and liabilities are not measured at fair value on a recurring basis, they are not included in the tables above. Assets, liabilities and noncontrolling interests that are measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis include those acquired/assumed. Asset impairments (if applicable, see Note 5 for impairments of real property and Note 6 for impairments of loans receivable) are also measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis. We have determined that the fair value measurements included in each of these assets and liabilities rely primarily on company-specific inputs and our assumptions about the use of the assets and settlement of liabilities, as observable inputs are not available. As such, we have determined that each of these fair value measurements generally resides within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. We estimate the fair value of real estate and related intangibles using the income approach and unobservable data such as net operating income and estimated capitalization and discount rates. We also consider local and national industry market data including comparable sales, and commonly engage an external real estate appraiser to assist us in our estimation of fair value. We estimate the fair value of assets held for sale based on current sales price expectations or, in the absence of such price expectations, Level 3 inputs described above. We estimate the fair value of secured debt assumed in business combinations using current interest rates at which similar borrowings could be obtained on the transaction date.

### 17. Segment Reporting

We invest in seniors housing and health care real estate. We evaluate our business and make resource allocations on our three operating segments: triple-net, seniors housing operating and outpatient medical. During the three months ended December 31, 2016, we reclassified interest expense on our foreign-denominated senior notes from the seniors housing operating segment to non-segment. Accordingly, the segment information provided in this Note has been reclassified to conform to the current presentation for all periods presented.

Our triple-net properties include long-term/post-acute care facilities, assisted living facilities, independent living/continuing care retirement communities, care homes (United Kingdom), independent support living facilities (Canada), care homes with nursing (United Kingdom) and combinations thereof. Under the triple-net segment, we invest in seniors housing and health care real estate through acquisition and financing of primarily single tenant properties. Properties acquired are primarily leased under triple-net leases and we are not involved in the management of the property. Our seniors housing operating properties include the seniors housing communities referenced above that are owned and/or operated through RIDEA structures (see Note 18). Our outpatient medical properties are typically leased to multiple tenants and generally require a certain level of property management.

We evaluate performance based upon consolidated net operating income ("NOI") of each segment. We define NOI as total revenues, including tenant reimbursements, less property operating expenses. We believe NOI provides investors relevant and useful information as it measures the operating performance of our properties at the property level on an unleveraged basis. We use NOI to make decisions about resource allocations and to assess the property level performance of our properties.

Non-segment revenue consists mainly of interest income on certain non-real estate investments and other income. Non-segment assets consist of corporate assets including cash, deferred loan expenses and corporate offices and equipment among others. Non-property specific revenues and expenses are not allocated to individual segments in determining NOI. The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies (see Note 2 to the financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016). The results of operations for all acquisitions described in Note 3 are included in our consolidated results of operations from the acquisition dates and are components of the appropriate segments. There are no intersegment sales or transfers. Summary information for the reportable segments (which excludes unconsolidated entities) is as follows (in thousands):

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# NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| Three Months Ended June 30, 2017: Rental income Resident fees and services Interest income Other income Total revenues  Property operating expenses Consolidated net operating income  | Triple-net<br>\$ 217,889 \$<br>20,901<br>2,557<br>241,347  | Seniors<br>Housing<br>Operating<br>- \$<br>677,040<br>-<br>1,049<br>678,089<br>459,111<br>218,978                 | Outpatient<br>Medical<br>137,710 \$<br>-<br>-<br>1,217<br>138,927<br>42,744<br>96,183   | Non-segment<br>/ Corporate<br>- \$<br>-<br>239<br>239                                      | Total<br>355,599<br>677,040<br>20,901<br>5,062<br>1,058,602<br>501,855<br>556,747  |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| Interest expense Loss (gain) on derivatives, net Depreciation and amortization General and administrative Transaction costs Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net Impairment of assets Other expenses Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes and income from unconsolidated entities Income (loss) from unconsolidated entities Income (loss) from continuing operations Gain (loss) on real estate dispositions, net Net income (loss) | 2,515<br>736<br>60,171<br>-<br>4,846<br>2,181<br>170,898<br>(1,471)<br>3,867<br>173,294<br>42,155<br>\$ 215,449 \$ | 15,403<br>-<br>117,198<br>-<br>2,524<br>8,785<br>1,165<br>73,903<br>10,247<br>(8,449)<br>75,701<br>-<br>75,701 \$ | 2,122<br>47,478<br>-<br>2,991<br>1,310<br>42,282<br>(351)<br>604<br>42,535<br>42,535 \$ | 96,191<br>-<br>32,632<br>-<br>1,683<br>(130,267)<br>23<br>-<br>(130,244)<br>-<br>(130,244) | 116,231<br>736<br>224,847<br>32,632<br>5,515<br>13,631<br>6,339<br>156,816<br>8,448<br>(3,978)<br>161,286<br>42,155<br>203,441 |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2016: Rental income Resident fees and services Interest income Other income Total revenues   | Triple-net \$ 287,134 \$ 21,971 1,206 310,311  | Seniors<br>Housing<br>Operating   | Outpatient<br>Medical   | Non-segment / Corporate  | Total<br>422,628<br>615,220<br>24,007<br>14,802<br>1,076,657   |

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| Property operating expenses                  | -                | 417,996   | 40,836    | -            | 458,832 |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| Consolidated net operating income            | 310,311          | 207,255   | 99,805    | 454          | 617,825 |
| -  |                  |           |           |              |         |
|  |                  |           |           |              |         |
| Interest expense                             | 5,754            | 20,274    | 5,402     | 100,896      | 132,326 |
| Depreciation and amortization                | 75,809           | 102,312   | 48,448    | -            | 226,569 |
| General and administrative                   | -                | -         | -         | 39,914       | 39,914  |
| Transaction costs                            | 1,291            | 3,247     | 619       | -            | 5,157   |
| Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net   | 121              | (88)      | -         | -            | 33      |
| Other expenses                               | -                | -         | -         | 3,161        | 3,161   |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations     |                  |           |           |              |         |
| before income taxes and income from          |                  |           |           |              |         |
| unconsolidated entities                      | 227,336          | 81,510    | 45,336    | (143,517)    | 210,665 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit                 | (213)            | 2,023     | (248)     | (1,049)      | 513     |
| Income (loss) from unconsolidated entities   | 3,018            | (4,887)   | (90)      | -            | (1,959) |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations     | 230,141          | 78,646    | 44,998    | (144,566)    | 209,219 |
| Gain (loss) on real estate dispositions, net | 1,530            | -         | -         | -            | 1,530   |
| Net income (loss)                            | \$<br>231,671 \$ | 78,646 \$ | 44,998 \$ | (144,566) \$ | 210,749 |
|  |                  |           |           |              |         |

# WELLTOWER INC.

# NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| Six Months Ended June 30, 2017: Rental income Resident fees and services Interest income Other income Total revenues  Property operating expenses Consolidated net operating income | \$<br>Triple-net 445,180 41,580 4,321 491,081 | \$   | Seniors<br>Housing<br>Operating<br>1,347,377<br>69<br>2,510<br>1,349,956<br>921,536<br>428,420 | \$           | Outpatient<br>Medical<br>277,561<br>-<br>1,830<br>279,391<br>90,488<br>188,903 | \$<br>Non-segment<br>/ Corporate<br>-<br>-<br>472<br>472<br>-<br>472 | \$<br>Total<br>722,741<br>1,347,377<br>41,649<br>9,133<br>2,120,900<br>1,012,024<br>1,108,876 |
|---|---|------|--|--------------|--|--|---|
|   |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
| Interest expense  | 8,025   |      | 31,219   |              | 4,413  | 191,170  | 234,827   |
| Loss (gain) on derivatives,<br>net<br>Depreciation and  | 1,960   |      | -  |              | -  | -  | 1,960   |
| amortization  | 119,781                                       |      | 236,935  |              | 96,408   | _  | 453,124   |
| General and administrative  | -   |      | -  |              | -  | 63,733   | 63,733  |
| Loss (gain) on  |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
| extinguishment of debt, net   | 29,083  |      | 3,414  |              | 4,373  | -  | 36,870  |
| Impairment of assets  | 4,846   |      | 14,191   |              | 5,625  | -  | 24,662  |
| Other expenses  | 7,190   |      | 2,943  |              | 1,671  | 6,210  | 18,014  |
| Income (loss) from  |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
| continuing operations before income taxes and income  |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
| from unconsolidated entities  | 320,196                                       |      | 139,718  |              | 76,413   | (260,641)  | 275,686   |
| Income tax (expense) benefit  | (2,271)                                       |      | 9,160  |              | (686)  | (200,041)  | 6,203   |
| Income (loss) from  | (2,271)                                       |      | 2,100  |              | (000)  | _  | 0,203   |
| unconsolidated entities   | 9,505   |      | (37,640)   |              | 1,051  | _  | (27,084)  |
| Income (loss) from  | ,,,,,,  |      | (07,010)   |              | 1,001  |  | (=7,001)  |
| continuing operations   |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
|   |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
|   | 327,430                                       |      | 111,238  |              | 76,778   | (260,641)  | 254,805   |
| Gain (loss) on real estate  |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
| dispositions, net   | 273,236                                       |      | 13,011   |              | -  | -  | 286,247   |
| Net income (loss)   | \$<br>600,666                                 | \$   | 124,249  | \$           | 76,778   | \$<br>(260,641)  | \$<br>541,052   |
|   |   |      |  |              |  |  |   |
| Six Months Ended June 30, 2016:   | Tı  | ripl |  | nioı<br>usir |  | Non-segme  | Total   |

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|  |               | Operating  |       |       |                 |               |
|--|---------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|
| Rental income                                | \$<br>570,958 | \$ -       | \$ 26 | 7,332 | \$<br>-         | \$<br>838,290 |
| Resident fees and services                   | -             | 1,217,369  |       | -     | -               | 1,217,369     |
| Interest income                              | 44,824        | 2,073      |       | 2,298 | -               | 49,195        |
| Other income                                 | 2,695         | 11,178     |       | 4,466 | 512             | 18,851        |
| Total revenues                               | 618,477       | 1,230,620  | 27    | 4,096 | 512             | 2,123,705     |
|  |               |            |       |       |                 |               |
| Property operating expenses                  | -             | 826,890    | 8     | 1,578 | -               | 908,468       |
| Consolidated net operating income            | 618,477       | 403,730    | 19    | 2,518 | 512             | 1,215,237     |
|  |               |            |       |       |                 |               |
|  |               |            |       |       |                 |               |
| Interest expense                             | 12,117        | 40,797     |       | 1,146 | 201,225         | 265,285       |
| Depreciation and amortization                | 155,609       | 204,144    | 9     | 5,512 | -               | 455,265       |
| General and administrative                   | -             | -          |       | -     | 85,606          | 85,606        |
| Transaction costs                            | 4,143         | 7,180      |       | 2,042 | -               | 13,365        |
| Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net   | 97            | (88)       |       | -     | -               | 9             |
| Impairment of assets                         | 14,314        | -          |       | -     | -               | 14,314        |
| Other expenses                               | -             | -          |       | -     | 3,161           | 3,161         |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations     |               |            |       |       |                 |               |
| before income taxes and income from          |               |            |       |       |                 |               |
| unconsolidated entities                      | 432,197       | 151,697    | 8     | 3,818 | (289,480)       | 378,232       |
| Income tax expense                           | (528)         | 4,789      |       | (476) | (1,546)         | 2,239         |
| (Loss) income from unconsolidated entities   | 6,100         | (11,822)   |       | (56)  | -               | (5,778)       |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations     | 437,769       | 144,664    | 8     | 3,286 | (291,026)       | 374,693       |
| Gain (loss) on real estate dispositions, net | 1,530         | -          |       | -     | -               | 1,530         |
| Net income (loss)                            | \$<br>439,299 | \$ 144,664 | \$ 8  | 3,286 | \$<br>(291,026) | \$<br>376,223 |

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Our portfolio of properties and other investments are located in the United States, the United Kingdom and Canada. Revenues and assets are attributed to the country in which the property is physically located. The following is a summary of geographic information for the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

|                    |    |           | Three M | onths ! | Ended      | Six Months Ended |              |        |    |               |        |  |  |
|--------------------|----|-----------|---------|---------|------------|------------------|--------------|--------|----|---------------|--------|--|--|
| June 30, 2017 June |    |           |         |         | June 30, 2 | 2016             | June 30,     | 2017   |    | June 30, 2016 |        |  |  |
| Revenues:          |    | Amount    | %       |         | Amount     | %                | Amount       | %      |    | Amount        | %      |  |  |
| United States      | \$ | 851,943   | 80.5%   | \$      | 862,115    | 80.1%            | \$ 1,710,611 | 80.7%  | \$ | 1,704,470     | 80.3%  |  |  |
| United Kingdom     |    | 99,747    | 9.4%    |         | 102,593    | 9.5%             | 193,590      | 9.1%   |    | 203,148       | 9.5%   |  |  |
| Canada             |    | 106,912   | 10.1%   |         | 111,949    | 10.4%            | 216,699      | 10.2%  |    | 216,087       | 10.2%  |  |  |
| Total              | \$ | 1.058.602 | 100.0%  | \$      | 1.076.657  | 100.0%           | \$ 2,120,900 | 100.0% | \$ | 2.123.705     | 100.0% |  |  |

|                |               |        | As of      |            |        |
|----------------|---------------|--------|------------|------------|--------|
|                | June 30,      | 2017   | December 3 | 1, 2016    |        |
| Assets:        | Amount        | %      |            | Amount     | %      |
| United States  | \$ 22,323,973 | 79.8%  | \$         | 23,572,459 | 81.7%  |
| United Kingdom | 3,064,196     | 11.0%  |            | 2,782,489  | 9.6%   |
| Canada         | 2,587,617     | 9.2%   |            | 2,510,236  | 8.7%   |
| Total          | \$ 27,975,786 | 100.0% | \$         | 28,865,184 | 100.0% |

### 18. Income Taxes and Distributions

We elected to be taxed as a REIT commencing with our first taxable year. To qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, at least 90% of taxable income (excluding 100% of net capital gains) must be distributed to stockholders. REITs that do not distribute a certain amount of current year taxable income in the current year are also subject to a 4% federal excise tax. The main differences between undistributed net income for federal income tax purposes and financial statement purposes are the recognition of straight-line rent for reporting purposes, basis differences in acquisitions, recording of impairments, differing useful lives and depreciation and amortization methods for real property and the provision for loan losses for reporting purposes versus bad debt expense for tax purposes.

Under the provisions of the REIT Investment Diversification and Empowerment Act of 2007 ("RIDEA"), for taxable years beginning after July 30, 2008, a REIT may lease "qualified health care properties" on an arm's-length basis to a taxable REIT subsidiary ("TRS") if the property is operated on behalf of such TRS by a person who qualifies as an "eligible independent contractor." Generally, the rent received from the TRS will meet the related party rent exception and will be treated as "rents from real property." A "qualified health care property" includes real property and any

personal property that is, or is necessary or incidental to the use of, a hospital, nursing facility, assisted living facility, congregate care facility, qualified continuing care facility, or other licensed facility which extends medical or nursing or ancillary services to patients. We have entered into various joint ventures that were structured under RIDEA. Resident level rents and related operating expenses for these facilities are reported in the unaudited consolidated financial statements and are subject to federal and state income taxes as the operations of such facilities are included in TRS entities. Certain net operating loss carryforwards could be utilized to offset taxable income in future years.

Income taxes reflected in the financial statements primarily represents U.S. federal and state and local income taxes as well as non-U.S. income based or withholding taxes on certain investments located in jurisdictions outside the U.S. The provision for income taxes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, was primarily due to operating income or losses, offset by certain discrete items at our TRS entities. In 2014, we established certain wholly-owned direct and indirect subsidiaries in Luxembourg and Jersey and transferred interests in certain foreign investments into this holding company structure. The structure includes a property holding company that is tax resident in the United Kingdom. No material adverse current tax consequences in Luxembourg, Jersey or the United Kingdom resulted from the creation of this holding company structure and all of the subsidiary entities in the structure are treated as disregarded entities of the company for U.S. federal income tax purposes. The company reflects current and deferred tax liabilities for any such withholding taxes incurred as a result of this holding company structure in its consolidated financial statements. Generally, given current statutes of limitations, we are subject to audit by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") for the year ended December 31, 2013 and subsequent years and by state taxing authorities for the year ended December 31, 2012 and subsequent

### WELLTOWER INC.

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years. The company and its subsidiaries are also subject to audit by the Canada Revenue Agency and provincial authorities generally for periods subsequent to our initial investments in Canada in May 2012, by HM Revenue & Customs for periods subsequent to our initial investments in the United Kingdom in August 2012 and by Luxembourg taxing authorities generally for periods subsequent to our establishment of certain Luxembourg-based subsidiaries during 2014.

### 19. Variable Interest Entities

We have entered into joint ventures to own certain seniors housing and outpatient medical assets which are deemed to be variable interest entities ("VIE"). We have concluded that we are the primary beneficiary of these VIE's based on a combination of operational control of the joint venture and the rights to receive residual returns or the obligation to absorb losses arising from the joint ventures. Except for capital contributions associated with the initial joint venture formations, the joint ventures have been and are expected to be funded from the ongoing operations of the underlying properties. Accordingly, such joint ventures have been consolidated, and the table below summarizes the balance sheets of consolidated VIE's in the aggregate (in thousands):

|  | June 30, 2017 |           | Dece | mber 31, 2016 |
|--|---------------|-----------|------|---------------|
| Assets                                 |               |           |      |               |
| Net real property owned                | \$            | 1,019,154 | \$   | 989,596       |
| Cash and cash equivalents              |               | 10,180    |      | 10,501        |
| Receivables and other assets           |               | 16,284    |      | 12,102        |
| Total assets <sup>(1)</sup>            | \$            | 1,045,618 | \$   | 1,012,199     |
| Liabilities and equity                 |               |           |      |               |
| Secured debt                           | \$            | 473,781   | \$   | 450,255       |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities |               | 15,396    |      | 13,803        |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests    |               | 180,690   |      | 185,556       |
| Total equity                           |               | 375,751   |      | 362,585       |
| Total liabilities and equity           | \$            | 1,045,618 | \$   | 1,012,199     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Note that assets of the consolidated variable interest entities can only be used to settle obligations relating to such variable interest entities. Liabilities of the consolidated variable interest entities represent claims against the specific assets of the variable interest entities.

# Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis is based primarily on the unaudited consolidated financial statements of Welltower Inc. for the periods presented and should be read together with the notes thereto contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Other important factors are identified in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, including factors identified under the headings "Business," "Risk Factors," and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." References herein to "we," "us," "our," or the "company" refer to Welltower Inc. and its subsidiaries unless specifically noted otherwise.

### **Executive Summary**

### Company Overview

Welltower Inc. (NYSE:HCN), an S&P 500 company headquartered in Toledo, Ohio, is driving the transformation of health care infrastructure. The company invests with leading seniors housing operators, post-acute providers and health systems to fund the real estate and infrastructure needed to scale innovative care delivery models and improve people's wellness and overall health care experience. Welltower<sup>TM</sup>, a real estate investment trust ("REIT"), owns properties concentrated in major, high-growth markets in the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom, consisting of seniors housing and post-acute communities and outpatient medical properties. Our capital programs, when combined with comprehensive planning, development and property management services, make us a single-source solution for acquiring, planning, developing, managing, repositioning and monetizing real estate assets.

The following table summarizes our consolidated portfolio for the three months ended June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|                           |    |            | Percentage of | Number of  |
|---------------------------|----|------------|---------------|------------|
| Type of Property          | N  | $OI^{(1)}$ | NOI           | Properties |
| Triple-net                | \$ | 241,347    | 43.4%         | 583        |
| Seniors housing operating |    | 218,978    | 39.3%         | 425        |
| Outpatient medical        |    | 96,183     | 17.3%         | 266        |
| Totals                    | \$ | 556,508    | 100.0%        | 1,274      |

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents consolidated net operating income and excludes our share of investments in unconsolidated entities. Entities in which we have a joint venture with a minority partner are shown at 100% of the joint venture amount. See Non-GAAP Financial Measures for additional information and reconciliation.

### **Business Strategy**

Our primary objectives are to protect stockholder capital and enhance stockholder value. We seek to pay consistent cash dividends to stockholders and create opportunities to increase dividend payments to stockholders as a result of annual increases in net operating income from continuing operations and portfolio growth. To meet these objectives, we invest across the full spectrum of seniors housing and health care real estate and diversify our investment portfolio by property type, relationship and geographic location.

Substantially all of our revenues are derived from operating lease rentals, resident fees and services, and interest earned on outstanding loans receivable. These items represent our primary sources of liquidity to fund distributions and depend upon the continued ability of our obligors to make contractual rent and interest payments to us and the profitability of our operating properties. To the extent that our customers/partners experience operating difficulties and become unable to generate sufficient cash to make payments to us, there could be a material adverse impact on our consolidated results of operations, liquidity and/or financial condition. To mitigate this risk, we monitor our investments through a variety of methods determined by the type of property. Our proactive and comprehensive asset management process for seniors housing properties generally includes review of monthly financial statements and other operating data for each property, review of obligor/partner creditworthiness, property inspections, and review of covenant compliance relating to licensure, real estate taxes, letters of credit and other collateral. Our internal property management division actively manages and monitors the outpatient medical portfolio with a comprehensive process including tenant relations, lease expirations, the mix of health service providers, hospital/health system relationships, property performance, capital improvement needs, and market conditions among other things. In monitoring our portfolio, our personnel use a proprietary database to collect and analyze property-specific data. Additionally, we conduct extensive research to ascertain industry trends. We evaluate the operating environment in each property's market to determine the likely trend in operating performance of the facility. When we identify unacceptable trends, we seek to mitigate, eliminate or transfer the risk. Through these efforts, we are generally able to intervene at an early stage to address any negative trends, and in so doing, support both the collectability of revenue and the value of our investment.

In addition to our asset management and research efforts, we also structure our investments to help mitigate payment risk. Operating leases and loans are normally credit enhanced by guaranties and/or letters of credit. In addition, operating leases are

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

typically structured as master leases and loans are generally cross-defaulted and cross-collateralized with other real estate loans, operating leases or agreements between us and the obligor and its affiliates.

For the six months ended June 30, 2017, rental income and resident fees and services represented 34% and 64%, respectively, of total revenues. Substantially all of our operating leases are designed with escalating rent structures. Leases with fixed annual rental escalators are generally recognized on a straight-line basis over the initial lease period, subject to a collectability assessment. Rental income related to leases with contingent rental escalators is generally recorded based on the contractual cash rental payments due for the period. Our yield on loans receivable depends upon a number of factors, including the stated interest rate, the average principal amount outstanding during the term of the loan and any interest rate adjustments.

Our primary sources of cash include rent and interest receipts, resident fees and services, borrowings under our primary unsecured credit facility, public issuances of debt and equity securities, proceeds from investment dispositions and principal payments on loans receivable. Our primary uses of cash include dividend distributions, debt service payments (including principal and interest), real property investments (including acquisitions, capital expenditures, construction advances and transaction costs), loan advances, property operating expenses and general and administrative expenses. Depending upon the availability and cost of external capital, we believe our liquidity is sufficient to fund these uses of cash.

We also continuously evaluate opportunities to finance future investments. New investments are generally funded from temporary borrowings under our primary unsecured credit facility, internally generated cash and the proceeds from investment dispositions. Our investments generate cash from net operating income and principal payments on loans receivable. Permanent financing for future investments, which replaces funds drawn under our primary unsecured credit facility, has historically been provided through a combination of the issuance of public debt and equity securities and the incurrence or assumption of secured debt.

Depending upon market conditions, we believe that new investments will be available in the future with spreads over our cost of capital that will generate appropriate returns to our stockholders. It is also possible that investment dispositions may occur in the future. To the extent that investment dispositions exceed new investments, our revenues and cash flows from operations could be adversely affected. We expect to reinvest the proceeds from any investment dispositions in new investments. To the extent that new investment requirements exceed our available cash on-hand, we expect to borrow under our primary unsecured credit facility. At June 30, 2017, we had \$442,284,000 of cash and cash equivalents, \$45,357,000 of restricted cash and \$2,582,544,000 of available borrowing capacity under our primary unsecured credit facility.

### Key Transactions in 2017

*Capital.* During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we extinguished \$987,923,000 of secured debt at a blended average interest rate of 5.4%. In addition, we redeemed all 11,500,000 shares of our 6.5% Series J Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock. During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we raised \$416,014,000 through our dividend reinvestment program and our Equity Shelf Program (as defined below).

*Investments*. The following summarizes our acquisitions and joint venture investments completed during the six months ended June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|                           | Properties | Investment Amount <sup>(1)</sup> | Capitalization Rates <sup>(2)</sup> | Book<br>Amount <sup>(3)</sup> |
|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Triple-net                | 6          | \$<br>109,375                    | 6.4%                                | \$<br>219,009                 |
| Seniors housing operating | 1          | 34,200                           | 6.1%                                | 83,538                        |
| Outpatient medical        | 4          | 71,395                           | 6.7%                                | 95,613                        |
| Totals                    | 11         | \$<br>214,970                    | 6.4%                                | \$<br>398,160                 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents stated pro rata purchase price including cash and any assumed debt but excludes fair value adjustments pursuant to U.S. GAAP.

*Dispositions*. The following summarizes property dispositions made during the six months ended June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents annualized contractual or projected income to be received in cash divided by investment amounts.

<sup>(3)</sup> Represents amounts recorded on our books including fair value adjustments pursuant to U.S. GAAP. See Note 3 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information.

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|                           |            |                 | Capitalization       | Book                  |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                           | Properties | Proceeds(1)     | Rates <sup>(2)</sup> | Amount <sup>(3)</sup> |
| Triple-net                | 54         | \$<br>1,144,951 | 6.8%                 | \$<br>882,436         |
| Seniors housing operating | 1          | 27,519          | 4.8%                 | 13,845                |
| Totals                    | 55         | \$<br>1,172,470 | 6.8%                 | \$<br>896,281         |

- (1) Represents pro rata proceeds received upon disposition including any seller financing.
- (2) Represents annualized contractual income that was being received in cash at date of disposition divided by disposition proceeds.
- (3) Represents carrying value of assets at time of disposition. See Note 5 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information.

*Dividends*. Our Board of Directors increased the annual cash dividend to \$3.48 per common share (\$0.87 per share quarterly), as compared to \$3.44 per common share for 2016, beginning in February 2017. The dividend declared for the quarter ended June 30, 2017 represents the 185<sup>th</sup> consecutive quarterly dividend payment.

# Key Performance Indicators, Trends and Uncertainties

We utilize several key performance indicators to evaluate the various aspects of our business. These indicators are discussed below and relate to operating performance, concentration risk and credit strength. Management uses these key performance indicators to facilitate internal and external comparisons to our historical operating results, in making operating decisions and for budget planning purposes.

Operating Performance. We believe that net income and net income attributable to common stockholders ("NICS") per the Statement of Comprehensive Income are the most appropriate earnings measures. Other useful supplemental measures of our operating performance include funds from operations attributable to common stockholders ("FFO"), consolidated net operating income ("NOI") and same store NOI ("SSNOI"); however, these supplemental measures are not defined by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP"). Please refer to the section entitled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" for further discussion and reconciliations. These earnings measures (and FFO per share amounts) are widely used by investors and analysts in the valuation, comparison and investment recommendations of companies. The following table reflects the recent historical trends of our operating performance measures for the periods presented (in thousands, except per share amounts):

|  | Three Months Ended |                    |                |                    |    |                    |                  |                    |    |                    |    |                    |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|----|--------------------|----|--------------------|
|  |                    |                    |                |                    | Se | ptember            | $\mathbf{D}_{0}$ | ecember            |    |                    |    |                    |
|  | M                  | arch 31,           | $\mathbf{J}_1$ | une 30,            |    | 30,                |                  | 31,                | M  | arch 31,           | J  | une 30,            |
|  |                    | 2016               |                | 2016               |    | 2016               |                  | 2016               |    | 2017               |    | 2017               |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common |                    |                    |                |                    |    |                    |                  |                    |    |                    |    |                    |
| stockholders                             | \$                 | 148,969<br>391,264 | \$             | 195,474<br>416,974 | \$ | 334,910<br>401,870 | \$               | 333,042<br>372,829 | \$ | 312,639<br>306,231 | \$ | 188,429<br>384,390 |

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| Funds from operations attributable to common stockholders Consolidated net operating income Same store net operating income         | 597,414<br>468,592 | 617,825<br>482,887 | 605,453<br>470,668 | 583,486<br>468,537 | 552,129<br>467,024 | 556,747<br>478,806 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Per share data (fully diluted):  Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders Funds from operations attributable to common | \$<br>0.42         | \$<br>0.54         | \$<br>0.93         | \$<br>0.91         | \$<br>0.86         | \$<br>0.51         |
| stockholders  | 1.10               | 1.16               | 1.11               | 1.02               | 0.84               | 1.04               |

Credit Strength. We measure our credit strength both in terms of leverage ratios and coverage ratios. The leverage ratios indicate how much of our balance sheet capitalization is related to long-term debt, net of cash and IRC section 1031 deposits. The coverage ratios indicate our ability to service interest and fixed charges (interest, secured debt principal amortization and preferred dividends). We expect to maintain capitalization ratios and coverage ratios sufficient to maintain a capital structure consistent with our current profile. The coverage ratios are based on earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA"). Please refer to the section entitled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" for further discussion and reconciliations of these measures. Leverage ratios and coverage ratios are widely used by investors, analysts and rating agencies in the valuation, comparison, investment recommendations and rating of companies. The following table reflects the recent historical trends for our credit strength measures for the periods presented:

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|  | Three Months Ended |                  |                       |                      |                   |                  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|--|--|
|  | March, 31<br>2016  | June 30,<br>2016 | September 30,<br>2016 | December 31,<br>2016 | March 31,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2017 |  |  |  |
| Net debt to book<br>capitalization ratio<br>Net debt to    | 45%                | 45%              | 45%                   | 43%                  | 42%               | 41%              |  |  |  |
| undepreciated book capitalization ratio Net debt to market | 40%                | 39%              | 39%                   | 37%                  | 36%               | 35%              |  |  |  |
| capitalization ratio                                       | 32%                | 30%              | 31%                   | 31%                  | 29%               | 27%              |  |  |  |
| Interest coverage ratio Fixed charge coverage              | 3.85x              | 4.21x            | 5.24x                 | 5.26x                | 5.67x             | 4.60x            |  |  |  |
| ratio  | 3.06x              | 3.34x            | 4.17x                 | 4.15x                | 4.53x             | 3.72x            |  |  |  |

Concentration Risk. We evaluate our concentration risk in terms of NOI by property mix, relationship mix and geographic mix. Concentration risk is a valuable measure in understanding what portion of our NOI could be at risk if certain sectors were to experience downturns. Property mix measures the portion of our NOI that relates to our various property types. Relationship mix measures the portion of our NOI that relates to our top five relationships. Geographic mix measures the portion of our NOI that relates to our top five states (or international equivalents). The following table reflects our recent historical trends of concentration risk by NOI for the periods indicated below:

|                       | Three Months Ended |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|----------|--|--|--|
|                       | March 31,          | June 30, | September 30, | December 31, | March 31, | June 30, |  |  |  |
|                       | 2016               | 2016     | 2016          | 2016         | 2017      | 2017     |  |  |  |
| Property mix:(1)      |                    |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
| Triple-net            | 52%                | 50%      | 51%           | 48%          | 45%       | 43%      |  |  |  |
| Seniors housing       |                    |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
| operating             | 32%                | 34%      | 33%           | 36%          | 38%       | 39%      |  |  |  |
| Outpatient            |                    |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
| medical               | 16%                | 16%      | 16%           | 16%          | 17%       | 17%      |  |  |  |
| Relationship mix:(1)  |                    |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
| Sunrise Senior        |                    |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
| Living <sup>(2)</sup> | 13%                | 14%      | 12%           | 13%          | 14%       | 14%      |  |  |  |
| Genesis               |                    |          |               |              |           |          |  |  |  |
| Healthcare            | 17%                | 16%      | 16%           | 13%          | 9%        | 9%       |  |  |  |
| Revera <sup>(2)</sup> | 6%                 | 6%       | 6%            | 7%           | 7%        | 7%       |  |  |  |
|                       | 7%                 | 7%       | 7%            | 7%           | 7%        | 7%       |  |  |  |

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| Brookdale Senior   |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Living             |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Benchmark          |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Senior Living      | 4%  | 4%  | 4%  | 4%  | 4%  | 5%  |
| Remaining          |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| relationships      | 53% | 53% | 55% | 56% | 59% | 58% |
| Geographic mix:(1) |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| California         | 10% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| United Kingdom     | 8%  | 8%  | 7%  | 7%  | 9%  | 9%  |
| New Jersey         | 8%  | 8%  | 8%  | 8%  | 7%  | 8%  |
| Canada             | 7%  | 7%  | 7%  | 8%  | 8%  | 8%  |
| Texas              | 6%  | 6%  | 7%  | 7%  | 7%  | 7%  |
| Remaining          |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| geographic areas   | 61% | 61% | 61% | 58% | 56% | 54% |

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes our share of investments in unconsolidated entities. Entities in which the company has a joint venture with a minority partner are shown at 100% of the joint venture amount.

*Lease Expirations*. The following table sets forth information regarding lease expirations for certain portions of our portfolio as of June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

<sup>(2)</sup> Revera owns a controlling interest in Sunrise Senior Living.

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|  |              | 2026 T      |
|--|--------------|-------------|
| 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024  | 2025         | 2026 T      |
| Triple-net:  |              |             |
| Properties - 51 - 14 12 7 4 4  | 61           | 32          |
| Base rens(1) - \$ 37,120 \$ - \$ 17,740 \$ 25,239 \$ 7,295 \$ 4,175 \$ 10,597 \$ % of base       | \$ 73,600 \$ | 64,679 \$   |
| rent 0.0% 3.8% 0.0% 1.8% 2.6% 0.8% 0.4% 1.1%   | 7.6%         | 6.7%        |
| Units/beds - 3,151 - 1,225 2,289 690 317 692   | 4,538        | 3,724       |
| % of   |              |             |
| Units/b@db% 5.4% 0.0% 2.1% 3.9% 1.2% 0.5% 1.2%   | 7.7%         | 6.3%        |
| Outpatient medical: Square   |              |             |
| •  | 704,030 1    | 1,072,198 4 |
| Base   | ,            | -,-,-,-,-   |
| rent(1)17,180 \$ 24,307 \$ 33,244 \$ 34,045 \$ 40,604 \$ 53,945 \$ 31,140 \$ 40,034 \$ % of base | \$ 19,980 \$ | 27,537 \$   |
| rent 4.1% 5.8% 7.9% 8.1% 9.7% 12.8% 7.4% 9.5%  | 4.7%         | 6.5%        |
| Leases 177 270 316 295 272 274 187 114 % of  | 99           | 120         |
| Leases 7.7% 11.7% 13.7% 12.8% 11.8% 11.8% 8.1% 4.9%  | 4.3%         | 5.2%        |

<sup>(1)</sup> The most recent monthly base rent including straight-line for leases with fixed escalators or annual cash rents for leases wit contingent escalators. Base rent does not include tenant recoveries or amortization of above and below market lease intangible

We evaluate our key performance indicators in conjunction with current expectations to determine if historical trends are indicative of future results. Our expected results may not be achieved and actual results may differ materially from our expectations. Factors that may cause actual results to differ from expected results are described in more detail in "Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" and other sections of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Management regularly monitors economic and other factors to develop strategic and tactical plans designed to improve performance and maximize our competitive position. Our ability to achieve our financial objectives is dependent upon our ability to effectively execute these plans and to appropriately respond to emerging economic and company-specific trends. Please refer to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December

31, 2016, under the headings "Business," "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" for further discussion of these risk factors.

## Corporate Governance

Maintaining investor confidence and trust is important in today's business environment. Our Board of Directors and management are strongly committed to policies and procedures that reflect the highest level of ethical business practices. Our corporate governance guidelines provide the framework for our business operations and emphasize our commitment to increase stockholder value while meeting all applicable legal requirements. These guidelines meet the listing standards adopted by the New York Stock Exchange and are available on the Internet at www.welltower.com/investors/governance. The information on our website is not incorporated by reference in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and our web address is included as an inactive textual reference only.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

### Sources and Uses of Cash

Our primary sources of cash include rent and interest receipts, resident fees and services, borrowings under our primary unsecured credit facility, public issuances of debt and equity securities, proceeds from investment dispositions and principal payments on loans receivable. Our primary uses of cash include dividend distributions, debt service payments (including principal and interest), real property investments (including acquisitions, capital expenditures, construction advances and transaction costs), loan advances, property operating expenses, and general and administrative expenses. These sources and uses of cash are reflected in our Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and are discussed in further detail below. The following is a summary of our sources and uses of cash flows (dollars in thousands):

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|  |     | Six Mont    | Change |             |                |      |  |
|--|-----|-------------|--------|-------------|----------------|------|--|
|  | Jun | e 30, 2017  | Ju     | ne 30, 2016 | \$             | %    |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at           |     |             |        |             |                |      |  |
| beginning of period                    | \$  | 419,378     | \$     | 360,908     | \$<br>58,470   | 16%  |  |
| Cash provided from (used in)           |     |             |        |             |                |      |  |
| operating activities                   |     | 844,109     |        | 855,657     | (11,548)       | -1%  |  |
| Cash provided from (used in)           |     |             |        |             |                |      |  |
| investing activities                   |     | 899,125     |        | (361,435)   | 1,260,560      | n/a  |  |
| Cash provided from (used in)           |     |             |        |             |                |      |  |
| financing activities                   |     | (1,731,977) |        | (380,093)   | (1,351,884)    | 356% |  |
| Effect of foreign currency translation |     | 11,649      |        | (8,452)     | 20,101         | n/a  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of    |     |             |        |             |                |      |  |
| period                                 | \$  | 442,284     | \$     | 466,585     | \$<br>(24,301) | -5%  |  |

*Operating Activities.* The change in net cash provided from operating activities was immaterial. Please see "Results of Operations" for discussion of net income fluctuations. For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, cash flow provided from operations exceeded cash distributions to stockholders.

*Investing Activities*. The changes in net cash used in investing activities are primarily attributable to an increase in dispositions, which are summarized above in "Key Transactions in 2017" and Notes 5 and 6 of our unaudited consolidated financial statements. The following is a summary of cash used in non-acquisition capital improvement activities (dollars in thousands):

|  | Six Months    |    |         |    |           |      |  |
|--|---------------|----|---------|----|-----------|------|--|
|  | ine 30,       |    | ne 30,  |    |           |      |  |
|  | 2017          | 2  | 016     |    | \$        | %    |  |
| New development                        | \$<br>149,046 | \$ | 249,867 | \$ | (100,821) | -40% |  |
| Recurring capital expenditures, tenant |               |    |         |    |           |      |  |
| improvements and lease commissions     | 28,668        |    | 28,354  |    | 314       | 1%   |  |
| Renovations, redevelopments and other  |               |    |         |    |           |      |  |
| capital improvements                   | 64,479        |    | 59,175  |    | 5,304     | 9%   |  |
| Total                                  | \$<br>242,193 | \$ | 337,396 | \$ | (95,203)  | -28% |  |

The change in new development is primarily due to the number and size of construction projects on-going during the relevant periods. Renovations, redevelopments and other capital improvements include expenditures to maximize property value, increase net operating income, maintain a market-competitive position and/or achieve property stabilization. Generally, these expenditures have increased as a result of acquisitions, primarily in our seniors housing operating segment.

Financing Activities. The changes in net cash provided from financing activities are primarily attributable to changes related to our long-term debt arrangements, the issuance/redemption of common and preferred stock and dividend payments. Please refer to Notes 9, 10 and 13 of our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information.

### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

At June 30, 2017, we had investments in unconsolidated entities with our ownership ranging from 10% to 50%. Please see Note 7 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information. We use financial derivative instruments to hedge interest rate and foreign currency exchange rate exposure. Please see Note 11 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information. At June 30, 2017, we had 14 outstanding letter of credit obligations. Please see Note 12 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information.

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### **Contractual Obligations**

The following table summarizes our payment requirements under contractual obligations as of June 30, 2017 (in thousands):

|   | Payments Due by Period |               |             |              |               |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Contractual Obligations                               | Total                  | 2017          | 2018-2019   | 2020-2021    | Thereafter    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility <sup>(1)</sup>    | \$ 385,00              | 00 \$ -       | \$ -        | \$ 385,000   | \$ -          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior unsecured notes and term credit                |                        |               |             |              |               |  |  |  |  |  |
| facilities: <sup>(2)</sup>                            |                        |               |             |              |               |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Dollar senior unsecured notes                    | 6,050,00               | - 00          | 1,050,000   | 900,000      | 4,100,000     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian Dollar senior unsecured notes <sup>(3)</sup> | 231,08                 |               | -           | 231,089      | -             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pounds Sterling senior unsecured notes <sup>(3)</sup> | 1,364,47               | - '6          | -           | -            | 1,364,476     |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Dollar term credit facility                      | 505,00                 | - 00          | 5,000       | 500,000      | -             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian Dollar term credit facility <sup>(3)</sup>   | 192,57                 | - '4          | -           | 192,574      | -             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secured debt: <sup>(2,3)</sup>                        |                        |               |             |              |               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated  | 2,674,68               | 9 173,105     | 886,811     | 370,937      | 1,243,836     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unconsolidated  | 747,74                 | 8 15,255      | 161,131     | 52,295       | 519,067       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contractual interest obligations: <sup>(4)</sup>      |                        |               |             |              |               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility                   | 36,88                  | 4,098         | 16,393      | 16,393       | -             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior unsecured notes and term loans <sup>(3)</sup>  | 3,356,53               | 6 276,791     | 694,260     | 584,876      | 1,800,609     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated secured debt <sup>(3)</sup>              | 530,01                 | 9 49,036      | 165,252     | 116,309      | 199,422       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unconsolidated secured debt <sup>(3)</sup>            | 181,97                 | 14,472        | 56,754      | 40,299       | 70,450        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital lease obligations <sup>(5)</sup>              | 91,47                  | 1 2,366       | 9,012       | 8,346        | 71,747        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating lease obligations <sup>(5)</sup>            | 1,078,52               | 8,589         | 34,487      | 33,592       | 1,001,858     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchase obligations <sup>(5)</sup>                   | 368,02                 | 229,468       | 138,555     | -            | -             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other long-term liabilities <sup>(6)</sup>            | 3,44                   | 1 737         | 2,704       | -            | -             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total contractual obligations                         | \$ 17,797,45           | \$1 \$773,917 | \$3,220,359 | \$ 3,431,710 | \$ 10,371,465 |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Relates to unsecured revolving credit facility with an aggregate commitment of \$3,000,000,000. See Note 9 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information.

### Capital Structure

Please refer to "Credit Strength" above for a discussion of our leverage and coverage ratio trends. Our debt agreements contain various covenants, restrictions and events of default. Certain agreements require us to maintain

<sup>(2)</sup> Amounts represent principal amounts due and do not reflect unamortized premiums/discounts or other fair value adjustments as reflected on the balance sheet.

<sup>(3)</sup> Based on foreign currency exchange rates in effect as of balance sheet date.

<sup>(4)</sup> Based on variable interest rates in effect as of balance sheet date.

<sup>(5)</sup> See Note 12 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information.

<sup>(6)</sup> Primarily relates to payments to be made under our Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan.

financial ratios and minimum net worth and impose certain limits on our ability to incur indebtedness, create liens and make investments or acquisitions. As of June 30, 2017, we were in compliance with all of the covenants under our debt agreements. None of our debt agreements contain provisions for acceleration which could be triggered by our debt ratings. However, under our primary unsecured credit facility, the ratings on our senior unsecured notes are used to determine the fees and interest charged. We plan to manage the company to maintain compliance with our debt covenants and with a capital structure consistent with our current profile. Any downgrades in terms of ratings or outlook by any or all of the rating agencies could have a material adverse impact on our cost and availability of capital, which could in turn have a material adverse impact on our consolidated results of operations, liquidity and/or financial condition.

On May 1, 2015, we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (1) an open-ended automatic or "universal" shelf registration statement covering an indeterminate amount of future offerings of debt securities, common stock, preferred stock, depositary shares, warrants and units and (2) a registration statement in connection with our enhanced dividend reinvestment plan ("DRIP") under which we may issue up to 15,000,000 shares of common stock. As of July 14, 2017, 4,915,603 shares of common stock remained available for issuance under the DRIP registration statement. We have entered into separate Equity Distribution Agreements with each of Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, Goldman, Sachs & Co., UBS Securities LLC and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC relating to the offer and sale from time to time of up to \$1,000,000,000 aggregate amount of our common stock ("Equity Shelf Program"). As of July 14, 2017, we had \$784,083,000 of remaining capacity

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

under the Equity Shelf Program. Depending upon market conditions, we anticipate issuing securities under our registration statements to invest in additional properties and to repay borrowings under our primary unsecured credit facility.

### **Results of Operations**

**Summary** 

Our primary sources of revenue include rent and resident fees and services. Our primary expenses include interest expense, depreciation and amortization, property operating expenses, and general and administrative expenses. We evaluate our business and make resource allocations on our three business segments: triple-net, seniors housing operating and outpatient medical. The primary performance measures for our properties are NOI and SSNOI, which are discussed below. Please see Non-GAAP Financial Measures for additional information and reconciliations. The following is a summary of our results of operations (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts):

|   |                  | nths Ended       | Change     | e    | Six Mont         | Change           |            |      |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------|------|------------------|------------------|------------|------|
|   | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | Amount     | %    | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | Amount     | %    |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common                  |                  |                  |            |      |                  |                  |            |      |
| stockholders Funds from operations attributable to common | \$ 188,429       | \$ 195,474       | \$ (7,045) | -4%  | \$ 501,068       | \$ 344,444       | \$ 156,624 | 45%  |
| stockholders  | 384,390          | 416,974          | (32,584)   | -8%  | 690,623          | 808,241          | (117,618)  | -15% |
| EBITDA<br>Consolidated<br>net operating                   | 536,071          | 569,131          | (33,060)   | -6%  | 1,222,800        | 1,094,534        | 128,266    | 12%  |
| income (NOI)<br>Same store                                | 556,747          | 617,825          | (61,078)   | -10% | 1,108,876        | 1,215,237        | (106,361)  | -9%  |
| NOI   | 478,806          | 482,887          | (4,081)    | -1%  | 945,831          | 951,478          | (5,647)    | -1%  |

Per share data (fully

| diluted): Net income (loss) attributable to common |            |            |              |      |            |            |              |      |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------|------------|------------|--------------|------|
| stockholders                                       | \$<br>0.51 | \$<br>0.54 | \$<br>(0.03) | -6%  | \$<br>1.37 | \$<br>0.96 | \$<br>0.41   | 43%  |
| Funds from operations attributable to common       |            |            |              |      |            |            |              |      |
| stockholders                                       | \$<br>1.04 | \$<br>1.16 | \$<br>(0.12) | -10% | \$<br>1.88 | \$<br>2.26 | \$<br>(0.38) | -17% |
| Interest   |            |            |              |      |            |            |              |      |
| coverage ratio<br>Fixed charge                     | 4.60x      | 4.21x      | 0.39x        | 9%   | 5.14x      | 4.03x      | 1.11x        | 28%  |
| coverage ratio                                     | 3.72x      | 3.34x      | 0.38x        | 11%  | 4.13x      | 3.20x      | 0.93x        | 29%  |

# Triple-net

The following is a summary of our NOI and SSNOI for the triple-net segment (dollars in thousands):

|                           | Three Months Ended |                   |    | Change    |    |          | Six Months Ended |    |          |    | Change    |    |           |      |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----|-----------|----|----------|------------------|----|----------|----|-----------|----|-----------|------|
|                           | J                  | June 30, June 30, |    | -         |    |          | June 30,         |    | June 30, |    |           |    |           |      |
|                           |                    | 2017              |    | 2016      |    | \$       | %                |    | 2017     |    | 2016      |    | \$        | %    |
| NOI                       | \$                 | 241,347           | \$ | 310,311   | \$ | (68,964) | -22%             | \$ | 491,081  | \$ | 618,477   | \$ | (127,396) | -21% |
| Non SSNOI attributable    |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| to same                   |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| store                     |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| properties                |                    | (12,239)          |    | (14,396)  |    | 2,157    | -15%             |    | (25,489) |    | (30,575)  |    | 5,086     | -17% |
| NOI                       |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| attributable              |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| to non same               |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| store                     |                    |                   |    |           |    |          |                  |    |          |    |           |    |           |      |
| properties <sup>(1)</sup> |                    | (38,814)          |    | (107,725) |    | 68,911   | -64%             |    | (86,773) |    | (213,804) |    | 127,031   | -59% |
| SSNOI <sup>(2)</sup>      | \$                 | 190,294           | \$ | 188,190   | \$ | 2,104    | 1%               | \$ | 378,819  | \$ | 374,098   | \$ | 4,721     | 1%   |

<sup>(1)</sup> Change is primarily due to the acquisition of 17 properties and the conversion of 23 construction projects into revenue-generating properties subsequent to January 1, 2016 and 214 properties disposed or held for sale.

<sup>(2)</sup> Relates to 534 same store properties.

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The following is a summary of our results of operations for the triple-net segment (dollars in thousands):

|                                  | Three Mor June 30, | ths Ended<br>June 30, | Chang       | ge     | Six Mont<br>June 30, | hs Ended June 30, | Change       |         |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--|--|
|                                  | 2017               | 2016                  | \$          | %      | 2017                 | 2016              | \$           | %       |  |  |
| Revenues:                        |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| Rental income                    | \$ 217,889         | \$ 287,134            | \$ (69,245) | -24%   | \$ 445,180           | \$ 570,958        | \$ (125,778) | -22%    |  |  |
| Interest income                  | 20,901             | 21,971                | (1,070)     | -5%    | 41,580               | 44,824            | (3,244)      | -7%     |  |  |
| Other income                     | 2,557              | 1,206                 | 1,351       | 112%   | 4,321                | 2,695             | 1,626        | 60%     |  |  |
| Total revenues                   | 241,347            | 310,311               | (68,964)    | -22%   | 491,081              | 618,477           | (127,396)    | -21%    |  |  |
| $NOI^{(1)}$                      | 241,347            | 310,311               | (68,964)    | -22%   | 491,081              | 618,477           | (127,396)    | -21%    |  |  |
| Other expenses:                  |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| Interest expense                 | 2,515              | 5,754                 | (3,239)     | -56%   | 8,025                | 12,117            | (4,092)      | -34%    |  |  |
| Loss (gain) on                   | •                  |                       | , , ,       |        |                      |                   | , ,          |         |  |  |
| derivatives, net                 | 736                | _                     | 736         | n/a    | 1,960                | -                 | 1,960        | n/a     |  |  |
| Depreciation and                 |                    |                       |             |        | ŕ                    |                   | ,            |         |  |  |
| amortization                     | 60,171             | 75,809                | (15,638)    | -21%   | 119,781              | 155,609           | (35,828)     | -23%    |  |  |
| Transaction costs <sup>(2)</sup> | -                  | 1,291                 | (1,291)     | -100%  | _                    | 4,143             | (4,143)      | -100%   |  |  |
| Loss (gain) on                   |                    | ,                     | ( ) /       |        |                      | ,                 | ( ) ,        |         |  |  |
| extinguishment of                |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| debt, net                        | _                  | 121                   | (121)       | -100%  | 29,083               | 97                | 28,986       | 29,882% |  |  |
| Impairment of assets             | 4,846              | _                     | 4,846       | n/a    | 4,846                | 14,314            | (9,468)      | -66%    |  |  |
| Other expenses <sup>(2)</sup>    | 2,181              | _                     | 2,181       | n/a    | 7,190                | -                 | 7,190        | n/a     |  |  |
| Total other expenses             | 70,449             | 82,975                | (12,526)    | -15%   | 170,885              | 186,280           | (15,395)     | -8%     |  |  |
| Income from                      | , 0,               | 02,57.0               | (12,020)    | 10 / 0 | 170,000              | 100,200           | (10,000)     | 0,70    |  |  |
| continuing operations            |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| before income taxes              |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| and income (loss) from           |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| unconsolidated entities          | 170,898            | 227,336               | (56,438)    | -25%   | 320,196              | 432,197           | (112,001)    | -26%    |  |  |
| Income tax (expense)             | 170,070            | 227,330               | (50, 150)   | 25 70  | 320,170              | 132,177           | (112,001)    | 2070    |  |  |
| benefit                          | (1,471)            | (213)                 | (1,258)     | 591%   | (2,271)              | (528)             | (1,743)      | 330%    |  |  |
| Income (loss) from               | (1,1/1)            | (213)                 | (1,230)     | 37170  | (2,271)              | (320)             | (1,7 13)     | 33070   |  |  |
| unconsolidated entities          | 3,867              | 3,018                 | 849         | 28%    | 9,505                | 6,100             | 3,405        | 56%     |  |  |
| Income from                      | 3,007              | 3,010                 | 017         | 2070   | 7,505                | 0,100             | 3,103        | 5070    |  |  |
| continuing operations            | 173,294            | 230,141               | (56,847)    | -25%   | 327,430              | 437,769           | (110,339)    | -25%    |  |  |
| Gain (loss) on real              | 173,231            | 250,111               | (50,017)    | 25 70  | 327,130              | 137,709           | (110,337)    | 25 70   |  |  |
| estate dispositions,             |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| net <sup>(3)</sup>               | 42,155             | 1,530                 | 40 625      | 2,655% | 273,236              | 1,530             | 271 706      | 17,759% |  |  |
| Net income                       | 215,449            | 231,671               | (16,222)    | -7%    | 600,666              | 439,299           | 161,367      | 37%     |  |  |
| Less: Net income (loss)          | 213,447            | 231,071               | (10,222)    | - 7 70 | 000,000              | 737,277           | 101,507      | 3170    |  |  |
| attributable to                  |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| noncontrolling interests         | 970                | 774                   | 196         | 25%    | 1,573                | 433               | 1,140        | 263%    |  |  |
| Net income attributable          | 710                | , , ¬                 | 170         | 23 10  | 1,575                | 733               | 1,140        | 20370   |  |  |
| to common                        |                    |                       |             |        |                      |                   |              |         |  |  |
| stockholders                     | \$ 214 479         | \$ 230,897            | \$ (16.418) | -7%    | \$ 599,093           | \$ 438 866        | \$ 160,227   | 37%     |  |  |
| Stockholders                     | Ψ 417,71)          | Ψ 250,071             | Ψ (10, 710) | - 1 10 | Ψ 577,075            | Ψ -120,000        | Ψ 100,227    | 3170    |  |  |

- (1) See Non-GAAP Financial Measures.
- (2) See Note 3 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.
- (3) See Note 5 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

The decrease in rental income is attributable to the disposition of properties exceeding new acquisitions. Certain of our leases contain annual rental escalators that are contingent upon changes in the Consumer Price Index and/or changes in the gross operating revenues of the tenant's properties. These escalators are not fixed, so no straight-line rent is recorded; however, rental income is recorded based on the contractual cash rental payments due for the period. If gross operating revenues at our facilities and/or the Consumer Price Index do not increase, a portion of our revenues may not continue to increase. For the three months ended June 30, 2017, we had 16 leases with rental rate increasers ranging from 0.12% to 0.58% in our triple-net portfolio. The decrease in interest income is directly related to the volume of loan payoffs during 2016 and 2017.

Depreciation and amortization decreased as a result of the disposition of triple-net properties. To the extent that we acquire or dispose of additional properties in the future, our provision for depreciation and amortization will change accordingly.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, we recorded impairment charges on certain held-for-sale triple-net properties as the carrying values exceeded the estimated fair value less costs to sell. Changes in the gain on sales of properties are related to the volume of property sales and the sales prices.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we completed eight triple-net construction projects totaling \$266,650,000 or \$291,102 per bed/unit. The following is a summary of triple-net construction projects pending as of June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

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| Location       | Units/Beds | Commitment    | Balance      | Est. Completion |
|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Bracknell, UK  | 64         | \$<br>16,404  | \$<br>15,228 | 3Q17            |
| Alexandria, VA | 116        | 60,156        | 31,385       | 1Q18            |
| Exton, PA      | 120        | 34,175        | 8,503        | 2Q18            |
|                | 300        | \$<br>110,735 | \$<br>55,116 |                 |

Interest expense for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 represents secured debt interest expense and related fees. The change in interest expense is due to the net effect and timing of assumptions, segment transitions, fluctuations in foreign currency rates, extinguishments and principal amortizations. The fluctuation in losses/gains on debt extinguishment is attributable to the large volume of extinguishments in the first quarter of 2017. The following is a summary of our triple-net secured debt principal activity (dollars in thousands):

|                    |           | Three Mor     | nths Ended |               |                   | Six Months Ended |            |               |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|--|--|
|                    | June      | 30, 2017      | June :     | 30, 2016      | June 3            | 30, 2017         | June :     | 30, 2016      |  |  |
|                    |           | Wtd. Avg.     |            | Wtd. Avg.     | Wtd. Avg. Wtd. Av |                  |            | Wtd. Avg.     |  |  |
|                    | Amount    | Interest Rate | Amount     | Interest Rate | Amount            | Interest Rate    | Amount     | Interest Rate |  |  |
| Beginning balance  | \$339,270 | 3.549%        | \$ 522,399 | 5.467%        | \$ 594,199        | 4.580%           | \$ 554,014 | 5.488%        |  |  |
| Debt extinguished  | -         | 0.000%        | (59,093)   | 5.260%        | (255,553)         | 5.923%           | (93,012)   | 5.492%        |  |  |
| Foreign currency   | 7,662     | 2.833%        | (239)      | 5.315%        | 10,817            | 2.823%           | 5,052      | 5.315%        |  |  |
| Principal payments | (1,066)   | 5.563%        | (2,798)    | 5.607%        | (3,597)           | 5.723%           | (5,785)    | 5.548%        |  |  |
| Ending balance     | \$345,866 | 3.532%        | \$ 460,269 | 5.509%        | \$ 345,866        | 3.532%           | \$ 460,269 | 5.509%        |  |  |
|                    |           |               |            |               |                   |                  |            |               |  |  |
| Monthly averages   | \$342,670 | 3.534%        | \$ 497,403 | 5.493%        | \$ 451,143        | 4.144%           | \$ 518,490 | 5.490%        |  |  |

A portion of our triple-net properties were formed through partnerships. Income or loss from unconsolidated entities represents our share of net income or losses related to unconsolidated investments. Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest represents our partners' share of net income relating to those partnerships where we are the controlling partner.

### Seniors Housing Operating

The following is a summary of our NOI and SSNOI for the seniors housing operating segment (dollars in thousands):

| 7D1 N/L (1 TC 1 1  | C1     | C' M (1 F 1 1    | CI     |
|--------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| Three Months Ended | Change | Six Months Ended | Change |

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|                           | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | \$         | %       | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | \$         | %       |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------|
| NOI                       | \$ 218,978       | \$ 207,255       | \$ 11,723  | 6%      | \$ 428,420       | \$ 403,730       | \$ 24,690  | 6%      |
| Non                       |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| SSNOI                     |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| attributable              |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| to same                   |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| store                     |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| properties                | 481              | 242              | 239        | 99%     | 712              | 490              | 222        | 45%     |
| NOI                       |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| attributable              |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| to non same               |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| store                     |                  |                  |            |         |                  |                  |            |         |
| properties <sup>(1)</sup> | (17,277)         | 71               | (17,348)   | -24434% | (34,386)         | 170              | (34,556)   | -20327% |
| SSNOI <sup>(2)</sup>      | \$ 202,182       | \$ 207,568       | \$ (5,386) | -3%     | \$ 394,746       | \$ 404,390       | \$ (9,644) | -2%     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Change is primarily due to the acquisition of 43 properties subsequent to January 1, 2016.

The following is a summary of our seniors housing operating results of operations (dollars in thousands):

<sup>(2)</sup> Relates to 373 same store properties.

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|                                  | nree Mon<br>ine 30, | Ended<br>une 30, | Char       | ige   |    | Six Month<br>June 30, |        | ed<br>e 30, | Chan        | ge    |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-------|----|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                                  | 2017                | 2016             | \$         | %     |    | 2017                  |        | )16         | \$          | %     |
| Revenues:                        | 2017                | 2010             | Ψ          | ,,,   |    | 2017                  |        | ,10         | Ψ           | ,,    |
| Resident fees and                |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| services                         | \$<br>677,040       | \$<br>615,220    | \$ 61,820  | 10%   | \$ | 3 1,347,377           | \$ 1.2 | 17.369      | \$ 130,008  | 11%   |
| Interest income                  | -                   | 1,042            | (1,042)    |       | Ċ  | 69                    | ' /    | 2,073       | (2,004)     | -97%  |
| Other income                     | 1,049               | 8,989            | (7,940)    | -88%  |    | 2,510                 |        | 11,178      | (8,668)     | -78%  |
| Total revenues                   | 678,089             | 625,251          | 52,838     | 8%    |    | 1,349,956             |        | 30,620      | 119,336     | 10%   |
| Property operating               | ,                   | , -              | - ,        |       |    | , ,                   |        | ,           | - ,         |       |
| expenses                         | 459,111             | 417,996          | 41,115     | 10%   |    | 921,536               | 82     | 26,890      | 94,646      | 11%   |
| NOI <sup>(1)</sup>               | 218,978             | 207,255          | 11,723     | 6%    |    | 428,420               |        | 03,730      | 24,690      | 6%    |
| Other expenses:                  | ,                   | ,                | ,          |       |    | ,                     |        | ,           | ,           |       |
| Interest expense                 | 15,403              | 20,274           | (4,871)    | -24%  |    | 31,219                | 4      | 40,797      | (9,578)     | -23%  |
| Depreciation and                 | ,                   | ,                | ( ) /      |       |    | ,                     |        | ,           | ( ) ,       |       |
| amortization                     | 117,198             | 102,312          | 14,886     | 15%   |    | 236,935               | 20     | 04,144      | 32,791      | 16%   |
| Transaction costs <sup>(2)</sup> | -                   | 3,247            | (3,247)    | -100% |    | -                     |        | 7,180       | -           | -100% |
| Loss (gain) on                   |                     |                  | , , ,      |       |    |                       |        |             | , , ,       |       |
| extinguishment of debt,          |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| net                              | 2,524               | (88)             | 2,612      | n/a   |    | 3,414                 |        | (88)        | 3,502       | n/a   |
| Impairment of assets             | 8,785               | -                | 8,785      | n/a   |    | 14,191                |        | -           | 14,191      | n/a   |
| Other expenses <sup>(2)</sup>    | 1,165               | _                | 1,165      | n/a   |    | 2,943                 |        | _           | 2,943       | n/a   |
| Total other expenses             | 145,075             | 125,745          | 19,330     | 15%   |    | 288,702               | 2:     | 52,033      | 36,669      | 15%   |
| Income (loss) from               | •                   | ŕ                | •          |       |    | ŕ                     |        | •           | ,           |       |
| continuing operations            |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| before income taxes and          |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| income (loss) from               |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| unconsolidated entities          | 73,903              | 81,510           | (7,607)    | -9%   |    | 139,718               | 1:     | 51,697      | (11,979)    | -8%   |
| Income tax benefit               |                     |                  | , , ,      |       |    |                       |        |             | , , ,       |       |
| (expense)                        | 10,247              | 2,023            | 8,224      | 407%  |    | 9,160                 |        | 4,789       | 4,371       | 91%   |
| Income (loss) from               |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| unconsolidated entities          | (8,449)             | (4,887)          | (3,562)    | 73%   |    | (37,640)              | (1     | 1,822)      | (25,818)    | 218%  |
| Income from continuing           |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| operations                       | 75,701              | 78,646           | (2,945)    | -4%   |    | 111,238               | 14     | 44,664      | (33,426)    | -23%  |
| Gain (loss) on real estate       |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| dispositions, net <sup>(3)</sup> | -                   | -                | -          | n/a   |    | 13,011                |        | -           | 13,011      | n/a   |
| Net income (loss)                | 75,701              | 78,646           | (2,945)    | -4%   |    | 124,249               | 14     | 44,664      | (20,415)    | -14%  |
| Less: Net income (loss)          |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| attributable to                  |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| noncontrolling interests         | 781                 | (190)            | 971        | n/a   |    | 191                   |        | 167         | 24          | 14%   |
| Net income (loss)                |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| attributable to common           |                     |                  |            |       |    |                       |        |             |             |       |
| stockholders                     | \$<br>74,920        | \$<br>78,836     | \$ (3,916) | -5%   | \$ | 124,058               | \$ 14  | 44,497      | \$ (20,439) | -14%  |

<sup>(1)</sup> See Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

- (2) See Note 3 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.
- (3) See Note 5 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Fluctuations in revenues and property operating expenses are primarily a result of acquisitions and the movement of U.S. and foreign currency exchange rates. The fluctuations in depreciation and amortization are due to acquisitions and variations in amortization of short-lived intangible assets. To the extent that we acquire or dispose of additional properties in the future, these amounts will change accordingly.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2017, we recorded an impairment charge related to two held-for-sale properties for which our carrying value exceeded the estimated fair value less costs to sell. During the six month period ended June 30, 2017, we recorded a gain on sale related to the sale of one property previously classified as held-for-sale.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2017, we completed one seniors housing construction project representing \$3,634,000 or \$302,833 per unit. The following is a summary of our seniors housing operating construction projects, excluding expansions, pending as of June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

| Location     | Units               |       | Commitment | Balance       | Est. Completion |
|--------------|---------------------|-------|------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Chertsey, UK | 94                  | \$    | 40,544     | \$<br>27,452  | 1Q18            |
| Bushey, UK   | 95                  |       | 52,955     | 24,046        | 2Q18            |
|              | 189                 | \$    | 93,499     | 51,498        |                 |
| New York, NY | Project in planning | stage |            | 133,312       |                 |
| London, UK   | Project in planning | stage |            | 26,404        |                 |
| Total        |                     |       |            | \$<br>211,214 |                 |

Interest expense represents secured debt interest expense. The change in secured debt interest expense is primarily due to the net effect and timing of assumptions, extinguishments and principal amortizations. The following is a summary of our seniors housing operating property secured debt principal activity (dollars in thousands):

|                    |             | Three Mo      | nths Ended         |               |                     | Six Mon       | ths Ended   |        |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|
|                    | June        | 30, 2017      | June               | 30, 2016      | June                | 30, 2017      | June        | 30, 20 |
|                    |             | Weighted Avg. |                    | Weighted Avg. |                     | Weighted Avg. | Weigh       |        |
|                    | Amount      | Interest Rate | Amount             | Interest Rate | Amount              | Interest Rate | Amount      | Inter  |
| Beginning balance  | \$2,033,152 | 3.663%        | \$2,355,182        | 3.980%        | \$2,463,249         | 3.936%        | \$2,290,552 | 3.9    |
| Debt issued        | 149,264     | 2.519%        | 86,856             | 3.040%        | 161,799             | 2.331%        | 161,992     | 3.0    |
| Debt extinguished  | (156,422)   | 4.084%        | (33,080)           | 4.588%        | (594,954)           | 4.990%        | (91,613)    | 3.5    |
| Foreign currency   | 26,884      | 3.222%        | (3,131)            | 3.503%        | 34,042              | 3.209%        | 57,066      | 3.5    |
| Principal payments | (11,893)    | 3.530%        | (12,199)           | 3.907%        | (23,151)            | 3.606%        | (24,369)    | 3.9    |
| Ending balance     | \$2,040,985 | 3.556%        | \$2,393,628        | 3.923%        | \$2,040,985         | 3.556%        | \$2,393,628 | 3.9    |
| 3.6 .41.1          | ф 1 007 422 | 2 (22)        | ФЭ 400 <b>7</b> 02 | 2.0400        | Φ2.00 <i>C</i> .474 | 2 (70%        | ΦΩ 252 251  | 2.0    |
| Monthly averages   | \$1,997,433 | 3.633%        | \$2,400,782        | 3.940%        | \$2,086,474         | 3.679%        | \$2,353,251 | 3.9    |

The majority of our seniors housing operating properties are formed through partnership interests. Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests represents our partners' share of net income (loss) related to joint ventures. The fluctuations in income (loss) from unconsolidated entities is primarily due to the recognition of goodwill and intangible asset impairments as well as non-recurring income tax expense adjustments related to our investments in unconsolidated entities during the six month period ended June 30, 2017. During the three months ended June 30, 2017, we recognized a \$7,916,000 deferred tax benefit arising from basis difference generated by the aforementioned unconsolidated entities' adjustments.

### **Outpatient Medical**

The following is a summary of our NOI and SSNOI for the outpatient medical segment (dollars in thousands):

Three Months Ended Change Six Months Ended Change

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|                           | ane 30,<br>2017 | J  | une 30,<br>2016 | \$            | %    | J  | une 30,<br>2017 | J  | une 30,<br>2016 | \$            | %    |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----|-----------------|---------------|------|----|-----------------|----|-----------------|---------------|------|
| NOI                       | \$<br>96,183    | \$ | 99,805          | \$<br>(3,622) | -4%  | \$ | 188,903         | \$ | 192,518         | \$<br>(3,615) | -2%  |
| Non SSNOI on              |                 |    |                 |               |      |    |                 |    |                 |               |      |
| same store                |                 |    |                 |               |      |    |                 |    |                 |               |      |
| properties                | (2,704)         |    | (2,611)         | (93)          | 4%   |    | (4,918)         |    | (4,984)         | 66            | -1%  |
| NOI                       |                 |    |                 |               |      |    |                 |    |                 |               |      |
| attributable to           |                 |    |                 |               |      |    |                 |    |                 |               |      |
| non same store            |                 |    |                 |               |      |    |                 |    |                 |               |      |
| properties <sup>(1)</sup> | (7,149)         |    | (10,065)        | 2,916         | -29% |    | (11,719)        |    | (14,544)        | 2,825         | -19% |
| SSNOI <sup>(2)</sup>      | \$<br>86,330    | \$ | 87,129          | \$<br>(799)   | -1%  | \$ | 172,266         | \$ | 172,990         | \$<br>(724)   | 0%   |

<sup>(1)</sup> Change is primarily due to a nonrecurring cash receipt during the three months ended June 30, 2016, partially offset by acquisitions of seven properties and conversions of construction projects into nine revenue-generating properties subsequent to January 1, 2016.

<sup>(2)</sup> Relates to 235 same store properties.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following is a summary of our results of operations for the outpatient medical segment (dollars in thousands):

|   | Three Mor  | on the Ended June 30, | Chan            | ge    | Six Mont<br>June 30, | hs Ended<br>June 30, | Chan      | ge    |
|---|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------|
|   | 2017       | 2016                  | \$              | %     | 2017                 | 2016                 | \$        | %     |
| Revenues:                                 | 2017       | 2010                  | Ψ               | ,,    | 2017                 | 2010                 | Ψ         | , .   |
| Rental income                             | \$ 137,710 | \$ 135,494            | \$ 2,216        | 2%    | \$ 277,561           | \$ 267,332           | \$ 10,229 | 4%    |
| Interest income                           | -          | 994                   | (994)           | -100% | -                    | 2,298                | (2,298)   | -100% |
| Other income                              | 1,217      | 4,153                 | (2,936)         | -71%  | 1,830                | 4,466                | (2,636)   | -59%  |
| Total                                     |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| revenues                                  | 138,927    | 140,641               | (1,714)         | -1%   | 279,391              | 274,096              | 5,295     | 2%    |
| Property operating                        |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| expenses                                  | 42,744     | 40,836                | 1,908           | 5%    | 90,488               | 81,578               | 8,910     | 11%   |
| $NOI^{(1)}$                               | 96,183     | 99,805                | (3,622)         | -4%   | 188,903              | 192,518              | (3,615)   | -2%   |
| Other expenses:                           |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| Interest expense                          | 2,122      | 5,402                 | (3,280)         | -61%  | 4,413                | 11,146               | (6,733)   | -60%  |
| Depreciation and                          |            |                       | (0=0)           |       | 0.5.400              |                      |           |       |
| amortization                              | 47,478     | 48,448                | (970)           | -2%   | 96,408               | 95,512               | 896       | 1%    |
| Transaction                               |            | 610                   | (610)           | 100~  |                      | 2012                 | (2.0.42)  | 400~  |
| costs <sup>(2)</sup>                      | -          | 619                   | (619)           | -100% | -                    | 2,042                | (2,042)   | -100% |
| Impairment of                             |            |                       |                 | ,     | 5.605                |                      | 5 CO 5    | ,     |
| assets                                    | -          | -                     | -               | n/a   | 5,625                | -                    | 5,625     | n/a   |
| Loss (gain) on                            |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| extinguishment of                         | 2.001      |                       | 2.001           | ,     | 4 272                |                      | 4 272     | ,     |
| debt, net                                 | 2,991      | -                     | 2,991           | n/a   | 4,373                | -                    | 4,373     | n/a   |
| Other expenses <sup>(2)</sup> Total other | 1,310      | -                     | 1,310           | n/a   | 1,671                | -                    | 1,671     | n/a   |
|   | 53,901     | 54,469                | (568)           | -1%   | 112,490              | 108,700              | 3,790     | 3%    |
| expenses Income from                      | 33,901     | 34,409                | (308)           | -170  | 112,490              | 108,700              | 3,790     | 370   |
| continuing operations                     |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| before income taxes                       |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| and income from                           |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| unconsolidated entities                   | 42,282     | 45,336                | (3,054)         | -7%   | 76,413               | 83,818               | (7,405)   | -9%   |
| Income tax (expense)                      | 42,202     | 43,330                | (3,034)         | 7 70  | 70,113               | 05,010               | (7,403)   | 770   |
| benefit                                   | (351)      | (248)                 | (103)           | 42%   | (686)                | (476)                | (210)     | 44%   |
| Income from                               | (331)      | (210)                 | (103)           | 1270  | (000)                | (170)                | (210)     | 1170  |
| unconsolidated entities                   | 604        | (90)                  | 694             | n/a   | 1,051                | (56)                 | 1,107     | n/a   |
| Net income (loss)                         | 42,535     | 44,998                | (2,463)         | -5%   | 76,778               | 83,286               | (6,508)   | -8%   |
| Less: Net income                          | 1,582      | (1,660)               | 3,242           | n/a   | 2,392                | (1,525)              | 3,917     | n/a   |
| (loss) attributable to                    | -,- 0-     | (-,)                  | - ,- · <b>-</b> |       | -,- / <b>-</b>       | (-,)                 | - 7 1     | , ••  |
| noncontrolling                            |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |
| C   |            |                       |                 |       |                      |                      |           |       |

interests
Net income (loss)
attributable to

common stockholders \$ 40,953 \$ 46,658 \$ (5,705) -12% \$ 74,386 \$ 84,811 \$ (10,425) -12%

- (1) See Non-GAAP Financial Measures.
- (2) See Note 3 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

The increase in rental income is primarily attributable to the acquisitions of new properties and the conversion of newly constructed outpatient medical properties from which we receive rent. Certain of our leases contain annual rental escalators that are contingent upon changes in the Consumer Price Index. These escalators are not fixed, so no straight-line rent is recorded; however, rental income is recorded based on the contractual cash rental payments due for the period. If the Consumer Price Index does not increase, a portion of our revenues may not continue to increase. Sales of real property would offset revenue increases and, to the extent that they exceed new acquisitions, could result in decreased revenues. Our leases could renew above or below current rent rates, resulting in an increase or decrease in rental income. For the three months ended June 30, 2017, our consolidated outpatient medical portfolio signed 96,841 square feet of new leases and 255,129 square feet of renewals. The weighted-average term of these leases was nine years, with a rate of \$30.29 per square foot and tenant improvement and lease commission costs of \$29.70 per square foot. Substantially all of these leases during the referenced quarter contain an annual fixed or contingent escalation rent structure ranging from 0% to 3%.

The fluctuation in property operating expenses is primarily attributable to acquisitions and construction conversions of new outpatient medical facilities for which we incur certain property operating expenses. The fluctuations in depreciation and amortization are due to acquisitions and variations in amortization of short-lived intangible assets. To the extent that we acquire or dispose of additional properties in the future, these amounts will change accordingly.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we recorded impairment charges related to certain held-for-sale properties as the carrying values exceeded the estimated fair values less costs to sell.

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we completed four outpatient medical construction projects representing \$63,036,000 or \$310 per square foot. The following is a summary of the outpatient medical construction projects, excluding expansions, pending as of June 30, 2017 (dollars in thousands):

| Location     | Square Feet | Commitment       | Balance | Est. Completion |
|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|
| Brooklyn, NY | 140,955     | \$<br>105,177 \$ | 46,965  | 4Q18            |

Total interest expense represents secured debt interest expense. The change in secured debt interest expense is primarily due to the net effect and timing of assumptions, extinguishments and principal amortizations. The fluctuation in losses/gains on debt extinguishment is attributable to the large volume of extinguishments in 2017. The following is a summary of our outpatient medical secured debt principal activity (dollars in thousands):

|                    |            | Three Mo      | nths Ended |               |               | Six Mont      | ths Ended  |            |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
|                    | June       | e 30, 2017    | June       | 2016          | June          | 30, 2017      | June       | e 30, 2016 |
|                    |            | Weighted Avg. |            | Weighted Avg. | Weighted Avg. |               | Weighted A |            |
|                    | Amount     | Interest Rate | Amount     | Interest Rate | Amount        | Interest Rate | Amount     | Interest R |
| Beginning balance  | \$ 289,824 | 4.509%        | \$ 605,360 | 5.218%        | \$ 404,079    | 4.846%        | \$ 627,689 | 5.177%     |
| Debt assumed       | 23,094     | 6.670%        | -          | 0.000%        | 23,094        | 6.670%        | -          | 0.000%     |
| Debt extinguished  | (25,312)   | 6.439%        | (38,321)   | 5.878%        | (137,416)     | 5.990%        | (57,508)   | 5.993%     |
| Principal payments | (2,688)    | 7.076%        | (3,807)    | 6.281%        | (4,839)       | 6.816%        | (6,949)    | 5.924%     |
| Ending balance     | \$ 284,918 | 4.617%        | \$ 563,232 | 5.129%        | \$ 284,918    | 4.617%        | \$ 563,232 | 5.129%     |
| Monthly averages   | \$ 275,048 | 4.490%        | \$ 579,824 | 5.147%        | \$ 305,530    | 4.572%        | \$ 598,764 | 5.186%     |

A portion of our outpatient medical properties were formed through partnerships. Income or loss from unconsolidated entities represents our share of net income or losses related to certain unconsolidated property investments. Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests represents our partners' share of net income relating to those partnerships where we are the controlling partner.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

## Non-Segment/Corporate

The following is a summary of our results of operations for the non-segment/corporate activities (dollars in thousands):

|                          | Three Months Ended<br>June 30, June 30, |              | Chang     | e    | Six Mont         |                  | Change    |       |
|--------------------------|---|--------------|-----------|------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-------|
|                          | 2017                                    | 2016         | \$        | %    | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | \$        | %     |
| Revenues:                |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| Other income             | \$ 239                                  | \$ 454       | \$ (215)  | -47% | \$ 472           | \$ 512           | \$ (40)   | -8%   |
| Expenses:                |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| Interest expense         | 96,191                                  | 100,896      | (4,705)   | -5%  | 191,170          | 201,225          | (10,055)  | -5%   |
| General and              |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| administrative           | 32,632                                  | 39,914       | (7,282)   | -18% | 63,733           | 85,606           | (21,873)  | -26%  |
| Other expenses           | 1,683                                   | 3,161        | (1,478)   | -47% | 6,210            | 3,161            | 3,049     | 96%   |
| Total expenses           | 130,506                                 | 143,971      | (13,465)  | -9%  | 261,113          | 289,992          | (28,879)  | -10%  |
| Loss from continuing     |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| operations before        |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| income taxes             | (130,267)                               | (143,517)    | 13,250    | -9%  | (260,641)        | (289,480)        | 28,839    | -10%  |
| Income tax (expense)     |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| benefit                  | 23                                      | (1,049)      | 1,072     | n/a  | -                | (1,546)          | 1,546     | -100% |
| Loss from continuing     |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| operations               | (130,244)                               | (144,566)    | 14,322    | -10% | (260,641)        | (291,026)        | 30,385    | -10%  |
| Less: Preferred stock    |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| dividends                | 11,680                                  | 16,352       | (4,672)   | -29% | 26,059           | 32,703           | (6,644)   | -20%  |
| Less: Preferred stock    |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| redemption charge        | -                                       | -            | -         | n/a  | 9,769            | -                | 9,769     | n/a   |
| Net loss attributable to |   |              |           |      |                  |                  |           |       |
| common stockholders      | \$ (141,924)                            | \$ (160,918) | \$ 18,994 | -12% | \$ (296,469)     | \$ (323,729)     | \$ 27,260 | -8%   |

The following is a summary of our non-segment/corporate interest expense (dollars in thousands):

|                                   | Three Mor         | nths Ended | Chang      | ge   | Six Mont   | hs Ended   | Chang       | e    |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------|------------|------------|-------------|------|
|                                   | June 30, June 30, |            |            |      |            | June 30,   |             |      |
|                                   | 2017              | 2016       | \$         | %    | 2017       | 2016       | \$          | %    |
| Senior unsecured notes            | \$ 88,556         | \$ 94,364  | \$ (5,808) | -6%  | \$ 175,147 | \$ 187,898 | \$ (12,751) | -7%  |
| Secured debt                      | 55                | 78         | (23)       | -29% | 115        | 175        | (60)        | -34% |
| Primary unsecured credit facility | 4,236             | 3,296      | 940        | 29%  | 9,273      | 7,005      | 2,268       | 32%  |

| Loan expense | 3,344     | 3,158         | 186     | 6%     | 6,635   | 6,147         | 488      | 8%  |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------|----------|-----|
| Totals       | \$ 96,191 | \$ 100,896 \$ | (4,705) | -5% \$ | 191,170 | \$ 201,225 \$ | (10,055) | -5% |

The change in interest expense on senior unsecured notes is due to the net effect of issuances and extinguishments. The decrease in interest expense is attributed primarily to the \$450,000,000 of 4.70% senior unsecured notes extinguished in December 2016. Please refer to Note 10 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information. Loan expense represents the amortization of deferred loan costs incurred in connection with the issuance and amendments of debt. Loan expense changes are due to amortization of charges for costs incurred in connection with senior unsecured note issuances. The change in interest expense on the primary unsecured credit facility is due primarily to the net effect and timing of draws, paydowns and variable interest rate changes. Please refer to Note 9 of our unaudited consolidated financial statements for additional information regarding our primary unsecured credit facility.

General and administrative expenses as a percentage of consolidated revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were 3.08% and 3.70%, respectively. The decrease in general and administrative expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2017 is primarily related to a reduction in professional service fees for tax and legal consulting and compensation costs as a result of execution of our strategic initiatives. Other expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2017 included costs associated with the departure of certain executive officers and key employees.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Other

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We believe that net income and net income attributable to common stockholders ("NICS"), as defined by U.S. GAAP, are the most appropriate earnings measurements. However, we consider FFO, NOI, SSNOI, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to be useful supplemental measures of our operating performance. Historical cost accounting for real estate assets in accordance with U.S. GAAP implicitly assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time as evidenced by the provision for depreciation. However, since real estate values have historically risen or fallen with market conditions, many industry investors and analysts have considered presentations of operating results for real estate companies that use historical cost accounting to be insufficient. In response, the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") created funds from operations attributable to common stockholders ("FFO") as a supplemental measure of operating performance for REITs that excludes historical cost depreciation from net income. FFO, as defined by NAREIT, means NICS, computed in accordance with U.S. GAAP, excluding gains (or losses) from sales of real estate and impairment of depreciable assets, plus depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated entities and noncontrolling interests.

Consolidated net operating income ("NOI") is used to evaluate the operating performance of our properties. We define NOI as total revenues, including tenant reimbursements, less property operating expenses. Property operating expenses represent costs associated with managing, maintaining and servicing tenants for our seniors housing operating and medical facility properties. These expenses include, but are not limited to, property-related payroll and benefits, property management fees paid to operators, marketing, housekeeping, food service, maintenance, utilities, property taxes and insurance. General and administrative expenses represent costs unrelated to property operations or transaction costs. These expenses include, but are not limited to, payroll and benefits, professional services, office expenses and depreciation of corporate fixed assets. Same store NOI ("SSNOI") is used to evaluate the operating performance of our properties under a consistent population which eliminates changes in the composition of our portfolio. As used herein, same store is generally defined as those revenue-generating properties in the portfolio for the reporting period subsequent to January 1, 2016. Land parcels, loans and sub-leases as well as any properties acquired, developed/redeveloped, transitioned, sold or classified as held for sale during that period are excluded from the same store amounts. We believe NOI and SSNOI provide investors relevant and useful information because they measure the operating performance of our properties at the property level on an unleveraged basis. We use NOI and SSNOI to make decisions about resource allocations and to assess the property level performance of our properties.

EBITDA stands for earnings (net income) before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. We believe that EBITDA, along with net income and cash flow provided from operating activities, is an important supplemental measure because it provides additional information to assess and evaluate the performance of our operations. We primarily utilize EBITDA to measure our interest coverage ratio, which represents EBITDA divided by total interest, and our fixed charge coverage ratio, which represents EBITDA divided by fixed charges. Fixed charges include total interest, secured debt principal amortization and preferred dividends. Covenants in our senior unsecured notes contain a financial ratios based on a definition of EBITDA that is specific to those agreements. Failure to satisfy these covenants could result in an event of default that could have a material adverse impact on our cost and availability of capital, which could in turn have a material adverse impact on our consolidated results of operations, liquidity and/or financial condition. Due to the materiality of these debt agreements and the financial covenants, we have disclosed

Adjusted EBITDA, which represents EBITDA as defined above excluding unconsolidated entities and adjusted for items per our covenant. We use Adjusted EBITDA to measure our adjusted fixed charge coverage ratio, which represents Adjusted EBITDA divided by fixed charges on a trailing twelve months basis. Fixed charges include total interest (excluding capitalized interest and non-cash interest expenses), secured debt principal amortization and preferred dividends. Our covenant requires an adjusted fixed charge coverage ratio of at least 1.50 times.

Our supplemental reporting measures and similarly entitled financial measures are widely used by investors, equity and debt analysts and rating agencies in the valuation, comparison, rating and investment recommendations of companies. Management uses these financial measures to facilitate internal and external comparisons to our historical operating results and in making operating decisions. Additionally, these measures are utilized by the Board of Directors to evaluate management. None of our supplemental measures represent net income or cash flow provided from operating activities as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP and should not be considered as alternative measures of profitability or liquidity. Finally, the supplemental measures, as defined by us, may not be comparable to similarly entitled items reported by other real estate investment trusts or other companies.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following tables reflect the reconciliations of NOI and SSNOI to net income, the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measure, for the periods presented. Dollars are in thousands.

|                             | M  | arch 31, | J  | une 30, | Se | Three Mon eptember 30, | ecember 31,   | M  | Iarch 31, | J  | une 30,  |
|-----------------------------|----|----------|----|---------|----|------------------------|---------------|----|-----------|----|----------|
| <b>NOI Reconciliations:</b> |    | 2016     |    | 2016    |    | 2016                   | 2016          |    | 2017      |    | 2017     |
| Net income                  | \$ | 165,474  | \$ | 210,749 | \$ | 354,741                | \$<br>351,108 | \$ | 337,610   | \$ | 203,441  |
| Loss (gain) on real estate  |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| dispositions, net           |    | -        |    | (1,530) |    | (162,351)              | (200,165)     |    | (244,092) |    | (42,155) |
| Loss (income) from          |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| unconsolidated entities     |    | 3,820    |    | 1,959   |    | 1,749                  | 2,829         |    | 23,106    |    | 3,978    |
| Income tax expense          |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| (benefit)                   |    | (1,725)  |    | (513)   |    | (305)                  | (16,585)      |    | 2,245     |    | (8,448)  |
| Other expenses              |    | -        |    | 3,161   |    | -                      | 8,838         |    | 11,675    |    | 6,339    |
| Impairment of assets        |    | 14,314   |    | -       |    | 9,705                  | 13,187        |    | 11,031    |    | 13,631   |
| Provision for loan losses   |    | -        |    | -       |    | -                      | 10,215        |    | -         |    | -        |
| Loss (gain) on              |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| extinguishment of debt,     |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| net                         |    | (24)     |    | 33      |    | -                      | 17,204        |    | 31,356    |    | 5,515    |
| Loss (gain) on derivatives, |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| net                         |    | -        |    | -       |    | (2,516)                | 68            |    | 1,224     |    | 736      |
| Transaction costs           |    | 8,208    |    | 5,157   |    | 19,842                 | 9,704         |    | -         |    | -        |
| General and                 |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| administrative expenses     |    | 45,691   |    | 39,914  |    | 36,828                 | 32,807        |    | 31,101    |    | 32,632   |
| Depreciation and            |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| amortization                |    | 228,696  |    | 226,569 |    | 218,061                | 227,916       |    | 228,276   |    | 224,847  |
| Interest expense            |    | 132,960  |    | 132,326 |    | 129,699                | 126,360       |    | 118,597   |    | 116,231  |
| Consolidated net operating  |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| income (NOI)                | \$ | 597,414  | \$ | 617,825 | \$ | 605,453                | \$<br>583,486 | \$ | 552,129   | \$ | 556,747  |
|                             |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| NOI by segment:             |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| Triple-net                  |    | 308,168  |    | 310,311 |    | 310,864                | 279,516       |    | 249,735   |    | 241,347  |
| Seniors housing             |    |          |    |         |    |                        |               |    |           |    |          |
| operating                   |    | 196,475  |    | 207,255 |    | 199,495                | 210,895       |    | 209,442   |    | 218,978  |
| Outpatient medical          |    | 92,713   |    | 99,805  |    | 94,905                 | 92,841        |    | 92,719    |    | 96,183   |
| Non-segment/corporate       |    | 58       |    | 454     |    | 189                    | 234           |    | 233       |    | 239      |
| Total NOI                   | \$ | 597,414  | \$ | 617,825 | \$ | 605,453                | \$<br>583,486 | \$ | 552,129   | \$ | 556,747  |

| Six M    | Ionths Ended |
|----------|--------------|
| June 30, | June 30,     |
| 2016     | 2017         |

| Net income                                   | \$   | 376,223   | \$<br>541,052   |
|--|------|-----------|-----------------|
| Loss (gain) on real estate dispositions, net |      | (1,530)   | (286,247)       |
| Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities   |      | 5,778     | 27,084          |
| Income tax expense (benefit)                 |      | (2,239)   | (6,203)         |
| Other expenses                               |      | 3,161     | 18,014          |
| Impairment of assets                         |      | 14,314    | 24,662          |
| Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net   |      | 9         | 36,870          |
| Loss (gain) on derivatives, net              |      | -         | 1,960           |
| Transaction costs                            |      | 13,365    | -               |
| General and administrative expenses          |      | 85,606    | 63,733          |
| Depreciation and amortization                |      | 455,265   | 453,124         |
| Interest expense                             |      | 265,285   | 234,827         |
| Consolidated net operating income (NOI)      | \$   | 1,215,237 | \$<br>1,108,876 |
| NOI by segment:                              |      |           |                 |
| Triple-net                                   |      | 618,477   | 491,081         |
| Seniors housing operating                    |      | 403,730   | 428,420         |
| Outpatient medical                           |      | 192,518   | 188,903         |
| Non-segment/corporate                        |      | 512       | 472             |
| Total NOI                                    | \$   | 1,215,237 | \$<br>1,108,876 |
|  | 45   |           |                 |
|  | T.J. |           |                 |

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

|                      |             | M  | arch 31,  | J  | une 30,   | hree Month<br>eptember<br>30, | ns Ended December 31, | M  | Iarch 31, | June 30,   |
|----------------------|-------------|----|-----------|----|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----|-----------|------------|
| SSNOI Reconciliation | s:          |    | 2016      | ·  | 2016      | 2016                          | 2016                  |    | 2017      | 2017       |
| NOI:                 |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Triple-net           |             | \$ | 308,168   | \$ | 310,311   | \$<br>310,864                 | \$ 279,516            | \$ | 249,735   | \$ 241,347 |
| Seniors housing      |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| operating            |             |    | 196,475   |    | 207,255   | 199,495                       | 210,895               |    | 209,442   | 218,978    |
| Outpatient medical   |             |    | 92,713    |    | 99,805    | 94,905                        | 92,841                |    | 92,719    | 96,183     |
| Total                |             |    | 597,356   |    | 617,371   | 605,264                       | 583,252               |    | 551,896   | 556,508    |
| Adjustments:         |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Triple-net:          |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Non SSNOI on sa      | ime store   |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| properties           |             |    | (16,179)  |    | (14,396)  | (14,249)                      | (14,135)              |    | (13,250)  | (12,239)   |
| NOI attributable t   | o non same  |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| store properties     |             | (  | (106,079) |    | (107,725) | (108,659)                     | (77,392)              |    | (47,960)  | (38,814)   |
| Subtotal             |             | (  | (122,258) |    | (122,121) | (122,908)                     | (91,527)              |    | (61,210)  | (51,053)   |
| Seniors housing      |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| operating:           |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Non SSNOI on sa      | ime store   |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| properties           |             |    | 248       |    | 242       | 1,269                         | 231                   |    | 231       | 481        |
| NOI attributable t   | o non same  |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| store properties     |             |    | 99        |    | 71        | (4,532)                       | (17,914)              |    | (17,109)  | (17,277)   |
| Subtotal             |             |    | 347       |    | 313       | (3,263)                       | (17,683)              |    | (16,878)  | (16,796)   |
| Outpatient           |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| medical:             |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Non SSNOI on sa      | ime store   |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| properties           |             |    | (2,373)   |    | (2,611)   | (2,636)                       | (1,974)               |    | (2,214)   | (2,704)    |
| NOI attributable t   | o non same  |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| store properties     |             |    | (4,480)   |    | (10,065)  | (5,789)                       | (3,531)               |    | (4,570)   | (7,149)    |
| Subtotal             |             |    | (6,853)   |    | (12,676)  | (8,425)                       | (5,505)               |    | (6,784)   | (9,853)    |
| SSNOI:               | Properties  |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Triple-net           | 534         |    | 185,910   |    | 188,190   | 187,956                       | 187,989               |    | 188,525   | 190,294    |
| Seniors housing      |             |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| operating            | 373         |    | 196,822   |    | 207,568   | 196,232                       | 193,212               |    | 192,564   | 202,182    |
| Outpatient medical   | 235         |    | 85,860    |    | 87,129    | 86,480                        | 87,336                |    | 85,935    | 86,330     |
| Total                | 1,142       | \$ | 468,592   | \$ | 482,887   | \$<br>470,668                 | \$ 468,537            | \$ | 467,024   | \$ 478,806 |
| SSNOI Property Reco  | nciliation: |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Total properties     | 1,274       |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Acquisitions         | (67)        |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Developments         | (37)        |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Held-for-sale        | (17)        |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| Segment              | (11)        |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
| transitions          | (3)         |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |
|                      | (3)         |    |           |    |           |                               |                       |    |           |            |

 $Other^{(1)} (8)$ 

Same store

properties 1,142

(1) Includes eight land parcels.

|                                    |    |            |    | Six Months | Ended        |           |
|------------------------------------|----|------------|----|------------|--------------|-----------|
|                                    |    |            |    | June 30,   | J            | une 30,   |
| SSNOI Reconciliations:             |    |            |    | 2016       |              | 2017      |
| NOI:                               |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| Triple-net                         |    |            | \$ | 618,477    | \$           | 491,081   |
| Seniors housing operating          |    |            |    | 403,730    |              | 428,420   |
| Outpatient medical                 |    |            |    | 192,518    |              | 188,903   |
| Total                              |    |            |    | 1,214,725  |              | 1,108,404 |
| Adjustments:                       |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| Triple-net:                        |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| Non SSNOI on same store properties |    |            |    | (30,575)   |              | (25,489)  |
| NOI attributable to non same store |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| properties                         |    |            |    | (213,804)  |              | (86,773)  |
| Subtotal                           |    |            |    | (244,379)  |              | (112,262) |
| Seniors housing operating:         |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| Non SSNOI on same store properties |    |            |    | 490        |              | 712       |
| NOI attributable to non same store |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| properties                         |    |            |    | 170        |              | (34,386)  |
| Subtotal                           |    |            |    | 660        |              | (33,674)  |
| Outpatient medical                 |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| Non SSNOI on same store properties |    |            |    | (4,984)    |              | (4,918)   |
| NOI attributable to non same store |    |            |    |            |              |           |
| properties                         |    |            |    | (14,544)   |              | (11,719)  |
| Subtotal                           |    |            |    | (19,528)   |              | (16,637)  |
| SSNOI:                             |    | Properties |    | , , ,      |              | , , ,     |
| Triple-net                         |    | 534        |    | 374,098    |              | 378,819   |
| Seniors housing operating          |    | 373        |    | 404,390    |              | 394,746   |
| Outpatient medical                 |    | 235        |    | 172,990    |              | 172,266   |
| Total                              |    | 1,142      | \$ | 951,478    | \$           | 945,831   |
| <del></del>                        | 46 | - ,        | 7  | ,          | <del>-</del> | ,         |
|                                    |    |            |    |            |              |           |

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The table below reflects the reconciliation of FFO to NICS, the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measure, for the periods presented. Noncontrolling interest and unconsolidated entity amounts represent adjustments to reflect our share of depreciation and amortization. Amounts are in thousands except for per share data.

|                             | Three Months Ended |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----|-------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|
|                             | N                  | March 31, |    | June 30,    | Se | ptember 30,       | De | ecember 31, | ]  | March 31,         |    | June 30,          |
| FFO                         |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| <b>Reconciliations:</b>     |                    | 2016      |    | 2016        |    | 2016              |    | 2016        |    | 2017              |    | 2017              |
| NICS                        | \$                 | 148,969   | \$ | 195,474     | \$ | 334,910           | \$ | 333,042     | \$ | 312,639           | \$ | 188,429           |
| Depreciation and            |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| amortization                |                    | 228,696   |    | 226,569     |    | 218,061           |    | 227,916     |    | 228,276           |    | 224,847           |
| Impairment of               |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| assets                      |                    | 14,314    |    | -           |    | 9,705             |    | 13,187      |    | 11,031            |    | 13,631            |
| Loss (gain) on sales        |                    |           |    | (4. 7.2.0)  |    | (1.50.071)        |    | (200455)    |    | (2.1.1.00.2)      |    | (10.175)          |
| of properties, net          |                    | -         |    | (1,530)     |    | (162,351)         |    | (200,165)   |    | (244,092)         |    | (42,155)          |
| Noncontrolling              |                    | (17.210)  |    | (20, (1, () |    | (15, 605)         |    | (17,007)    |    | (10.107)          |    | (16.055)          |
| interests<br>Unconsolidated |                    | (17,319)  |    | (20,616)    |    | (15,695)          |    | (17,897)    |    | (18,107)          |    | (16,955)          |
|                             |                    | 16,604    |    | 17,077      |    | 17 240            |    | 16,746      |    | 16 101            |    | 16 502            |
| entities<br>FFO             | \$                 | 391,264   | \$ | 416,974     | \$ | 17,240<br>401,870 | \$ | 372,829     | \$ | 16,484<br>306,231 | \$ | 16,593<br>384,390 |
| 110                         | φ                  | 391,204   | Ф  | 410,974     | φ  | 401,670           | φ  | 312,029     | φ  | 300,231           | Ф  | 304,390           |
| Average common              |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| shares outstanding:         |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| Basic                       |                    | 355,076   |    | 356,646     |    | 358,932           |    | 362,088     |    | 362,534           |    | 366,524           |
| Diluted                     |                    | 356,051   |    | 358,891     |    | 361,237           |    | 364,369     |    | 364,652           |    | 368,149           |
| 211000                      |                    | 000,001   |    | 200,071     |    | 001,207           |    | 20.,205     |    | 20.,022           |    | 200,1.9           |
| Per share data:             |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| NICS                        |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| Basic                       | \$                 | 0.42      | \$ | 0.55        | \$ | 0.93              | \$ | 0.92        | \$ | 0.86              | \$ | 0.51              |
| Diluted                     |                    | 0.42      |    | 0.54        |    | 0.93              |    | 0.91        |    | 0.86              |    | 0.51              |
|                             |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| FFO                         |                    |           |    |             |    |                   |    |             |    |                   |    |                   |
| Basic                       | \$                 | 1.10      | \$ | 1.17        | \$ | 1.12              | \$ | 1.03        | \$ | 0.84              | \$ | 1.05              |
| Diluted                     |                    | 1.10      |    | 1.16        |    | 1.11              |    | 1.02        |    | 0.84              |    | 1.04              |

|  | Six Mont      | hs Ended |          |
|--|---------------|----------|----------|
|  | June 30,      |          | June 30, |
| FFO Reconciliations:                           | 2016          |          | 2017     |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$<br>344,444 | \$       | 501,068  |

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| Depreciation and amortization Impairment of assets Loss (gain) on sales of properties, net Noncontrolling interests Unconsolidated entities Funds from operations attributable to common | 455,265<br>14,314<br>(1,530)<br>(37,934)<br>33,682 | 453,124<br>24,662<br>(286,247)<br>(35,061)<br>33,077 |
|--|--|--|
| stockholders   | \$<br>808,241                                      | \$<br>690,623  |
| Average common shares outstanding:  Basic  Diluted   | 355,879<br>357,489                                 | 364,551<br>366,423                                   |
| Per share data:  |  |  |
| Net income attributable to   |  |  |
| common stockholders<br>Basic<br>Diluted  | \$<br>0.97<br>0.96                                 | \$<br>1.37<br>1.37                                   |
| Funds from operations attributable to common stockholders  |  |  |
| Basic<br>Diluted   | \$<br>2.27<br>2.26                                 | \$<br>1.89<br>1.88                                   |

The table below reflects the reconciliation of EBITDA to net income, the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measure, for the

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

periods presented. Dollars are in thousands.

Non-cash interest expense

|                                 |    |           |    |         |    | Three Mor |     |           |      |           |      |           |
|---------------------------------|----|-----------|----|---------|----|-----------|-----|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|
|                                 |    | . 1 01    |    | 20      | Se | eptember  | D   | ecember   |      | . 1 01    |      | T 20      |
|                                 | N  | Iarch 31, | J  | une 30, |    | 30,       |     | 31,       | M    | larch 31, |      | June 30,  |
| EBITDA Reconciliations:         | ф  | 2016      | ф  | 2016    | ф  | 2016      | ф   | 2016      | ф    | 2017      | Ф    | 2017      |
| Net income                      | \$ | 165,474   | \$ | 210,749 | \$ | 354,741   | \$  | 351,108   | \$   | 337,610   | \$   | 203,441   |
| Interest expense                |    | 132,960   |    | 132,326 |    | 129,699   |     | 126,360   |      | 118,597   |      | 116,231   |
| Income tax expense (benefit)    |    | (1,725)   |    | (513)   |    | (305)     |     | (16,585)  |      | 2,245     |      | (8,448)   |
| Depreciation and amortization   |    | 228,696   |    | 226,569 |    | 218,061   |     | 227,916   |      | 228,276   |      | 224,847   |
| EBITDA                          | \$ | 525,405   | \$ | 569,131 | \$ | 702,196   | \$  | 688,799   | \$   | 686,728   | \$   | 536,071   |
| Interest Coverage Ratio:        |    |           |    |         |    |           |     |           |      |           |      |           |
| Interest expense                | \$ | 132,960   | \$ | 132,326 | \$ | 129,699   | \$  | 126,360   | \$   | 118,597   | \$   | 116,231   |
| Non-cash interest expense       |    | 599       |    | (1,519) |    | (543)     |     | (216)     |      | (1,679)   |      | (2,946)   |
| Capitalized interest            |    | 3,037     |    | 4,306   |    | 4,766     |     | 4,834     |      | 4,129     |      | 3,358     |
| Total interest                  |    | 136,596   |    | 135,113 |    | 133,922   |     | 130,978   |      | 121,047   |      | 116,643   |
| EBITDA                          | \$ | 525,405   | \$ | 569,131 | \$ | 702,196   | \$  | 688,799   | \$   | 686,728   | \$   | 536,071   |
| Interest coverage ratio         |    | 3.85x     |    | 4.21x   |    | 5.24x     |     | 5.26x     |      | 5.67x     |      | 4.60x     |
| Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio:    |    |           |    |         |    |           |     |           |      |           |      |           |
| Total interest                  | \$ | 136,596   | \$ | 135,113 | \$ | 133,922   | \$  | 130,978   | \$   | 121,047   | \$   | 116,643   |
| Secured debt principal payments | Ψ  | 18,642    | Ψ  | 19,096  | Ψ  | 18,151    | Ψ   | 18,577    | Ψ    | 16,249    | Ψ    | 15,958    |
| Preferred dividends             |    | 16,352    |    | 16,352  |    | 16,352    |     | 16,352    |      | 14,379    |      | 11,680    |
| Total fixed charges             |    | 171,590   |    | 170,561 |    | 168,425   |     | 165,907   |      | 151,675   |      | 144,281   |
| EBITDA                          | \$ | 525,405   | \$ | 569,131 | \$ | 702,196   | \$  | 688,799   | \$   | 686,728   | \$   | 536,071   |
| Fixed charge coverage ratio     | Ψ  | 3.06x     | Ψ  | 3.34x   | Ψ  | 4.17x     | Ψ   | 4.15x     | Ψ    | 4.53x     | Ψ    | 3.72x     |
|                                 |    |           |    |         |    |           |     |           |      |           |      |           |
|                                 |    |           |    |         |    |           |     | Six Month | s Er | nded      |      |           |
|                                 |    |           |    |         |    | June 30   | ),  |           |      | Jun       | e 30 | ),        |
| <b>EBITDA Reconciliations:</b>  |    |           |    |         |    | 2016      |     |           |      |           | 20   | 017       |
| Net income                      |    |           |    |         | \$ |           | 37  | 76,223    |      | \$        |      | 541,052   |
| Interest expense                |    |           |    |         |    |           | 26  | 55,285    |      |           |      | 234,827   |
| Income tax expense (benefit)    |    |           |    |         |    |           |     | 2,239)    |      |           |      | (6,203)   |
| Depreciation and amortization   |    |           |    |         |    |           | ,   | 55,265    |      |           |      | 453,124   |
| EBITDA                          |    |           |    |         | \$ |           |     | 94,534    |      | \$        |      | 1,222,800 |
| Interest Coverage Ratio:        |    |           |    |         |    |           |     |           |      |           |      |           |
| Interest expense                |    |           |    |         | \$ |           | 26  | 55,285    |      | \$        |      | 234,827   |
| NI 1                            |    |           |    |         | Ψ  |           | - ` | (020)     |      | 7         |      | (4.626)   |

(4,626)

(920)

| Capitalized interest            |    | 7,343     | 7,488           |
|---------------------------------|----|-----------|-----------------|
| Total interest                  |    | 271,708   | 237,689         |
| EBITDA                          | \$ | 1,094,534 | \$<br>1,222,800 |
| Interest coverage ratio         |    | 4.03x     | 5.14x           |
| Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio:    |    |           |                 |
| Total interest                  | \$ | 271,708   | \$<br>237,689   |
| Secured debt principal payments |    | 37,737    | 32,206          |
| Preferred dividends             |    | 32,703    | 26,059          |
| Total fixed charges             |    | 342,148   | 295,954         |
| EBITDA                          | \$ | 1,094,534 | \$<br>1,222,800 |
| Fixed charge coverage ratio     |    | 3.20x     | 4.13x           |
|                                 | 48 |           |                 |

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The table below reflects the reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measure, for the periods presented. Dollars are in thousands.

| Adjusted EBITDA         |    |           |                 | S  | Twelve Mo<br>September | nths | Ended      |    |           |                 |
|-------------------------|----|-----------|-----------------|----|------------------------|------|------------|----|-----------|-----------------|
| · ·                     | N  | March 31, | June 30,        |    | 30,                    | De   | cember 31, | N  | March 31, | June 30,        |
| <b>Reconciliations:</b> |    | 2016      | 2016            |    | 2016                   |      | 2016       |    | 2017      | 2017            |
| Net income              | \$ | 844,606   | \$<br>724,894   | \$ | 880,380                | \$   | 1,082,070  | \$ | 1,254,208 | \$<br>1,246,899 |
| Interest expense        |    | 504,048   | 517,512         |    | 526,082                |      | 521,345    |    | 506,982   | 490,886         |
| Income tax expense      |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| (benefit)               |    | 5,030     | (2,899)         |    | 139                    |      | (19,128)   |    | (15,158)  | (23,093)        |
| Depreciation and        |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| amortization            |    | 866,106   | 883,873         |    | 896,135                |      | 901,242    |    | 900,822   | 899,100         |
| EBITDA                  |    | 2,219,790 | 2,123,380       |    | 2,302,736              |      | 2,485,529  |    | 2,646,854 | 2,613,792       |
| Loss (income) from      |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| unconsolidated          |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| entities                |    | 12,676    | 11,682          |    | 10,801                 |      | 10,357     |    | 29,643    | 31,662          |
| Transaction costs       |    | 70,579    | 63,245          |    | 73,754                 |      | 42,910     |    | 34,702    | 29,545          |
| Stock-based             |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| compensation            |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| expense                 |    | 29,976    | 25,883          |    | 25,807                 |      | 28,869     |    | 25,588    | 23,321          |
| Loss (gain) on          |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| extinguishment of       |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| debt, net               |    | 19,252    | 398             |    | (186)                  |      | 17,214     |    | 48,593    | 54,074          |
| Losses/impairments      |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| (gain) on sale of       |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| properties, net         |    | (209,228) | (20,647)        |    | (171,246)              |      | (326,839)  |    | (574,216) | (601,209)       |
| Provision for loan      |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| losses                  |    | _         | -               |    | -                      |      | 10,215     |    | 10,215    | 10,215          |
| Loss (gain) on          |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| derivatives, net        |    | _         | -               |    | (2,516)                |      | (2,448)    |    | (1,225)   | (489)           |
| Other expenses          |    | 40,636    | 37,386          |    | 37,386                 |      | 7,721      |    | 19,396    | 23,997          |
| Additional other        |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| income                  |    | (2,144)   | (13,955)        |    | (11,811)               |      | (16,664)   |    | (16,664)  | (4,853)         |
| Adjusted EBITDA         | \$ | 2,181,537 | \$<br>2,227,372 | \$ | 2,264,725              | \$   | 2,256,864  | \$ | 2,222,886 | \$<br>2,180,055 |
| ·                       |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| Adjusted Fixed          |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| Charge Coverage         |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| Ratio:                  |    |           |                 |    |                        |      |            |    |           |                 |
| Interest expense        | \$ | 504,048   | \$<br>517,512   | \$ | 526,082                | \$   | 521,345    | \$ | 506,982   | \$<br>490,886   |
| Capitalized interest    |    | 9,320     | 11,566          |    | 14,467                 |      | 16,943     |    | 18,035    | 17,087          |
|                         |    | (1,868)   | (7,589)         |    | (4,341)                |      | (1,681)    |    | (3,958)   | (5,386)         |

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| Non-cash interest   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| expense             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Total interest      | 511,500         | 521,489         | 536,208         | 536,607         | 521,059         | 502,587         |
| Adjusted EBITDA     | \$<br>2,181,537 | \$<br>2,227,372 | \$<br>2,264,725 | \$<br>2,256,864 | \$<br>2,222,886 | \$<br>2,180,055 |
| Adjusted            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| interest            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| coverage ratio      | 4.26x           | 4.27x           | 4.22x           | 4.21x           | 4.27x           | 4.34x           |
|                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Total interest      | \$<br>511,500   | \$<br>521,489   | \$<br>536,208   | \$<br>536,607   | \$<br>521,059   | \$<br>502,587   |
| Secured debt        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| principal payments  | 70,076          | 71,836          | 74,170          | 74,466          | 72,073          | 68,935          |
| Preferred dividends | 65,408          | 65,408          | 65,407          | 65,406          | 63,434          | 58,762          |
| Total fixed         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| charges             | 646,984         | 658,733         | 675,785         | 676,479         | 656,566         | 630,284         |
| Adjusted EBITDA     | \$<br>2,181,537 | \$<br>2,227,372 | \$<br>2,264,725 | \$<br>2,256,864 | \$<br>2,222,886 | \$<br>2,180,055 |
| Adjusted fixed      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| charge              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| coverage ratio      | 3.37x           | 3.38x           | 3.35x           | 3.34x           | 3.39x           | 3.46x           |

Our leverage ratios include book capitalization, undepreciated book capitalization and market capitalization. Book capitalization represents the sum of net debt (defined as total long-term debt less cash and cash equivalents and any IRC section 1031 deposits), total equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests. Undepreciated book capitalization represents book capitalization adjusted for accumulated depreciation and amortization. Market capitalization represents book capitalization adjusted for the fair market value of our common stock. Our leverage ratios are defined as the proportion of net debt to total capitalization. The table below reflects the reconciliation of our leverage ratios to our balance sheets for the periods presented. Dollars are in thousands.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

| Book   | March 31,<br>2016                     | June 30,<br>2016                      |    | September 30,<br>2016                 |    | As of December 31, 2016               |    | March 31,<br>2017                     |    | June 30,<br>2017                      |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| capitalization: Borrowings under primary unsecured                               |                                       |                                       |    |                                       |    |                                       |    |                                       |    |                                       |
| credit facility Long-term debt   | \$<br>645,000                         | \$<br>745,000                         | \$ | 1,350,000                             | \$ | 645,000                               | \$ | 522,000                               | \$ | 385,000                               |
| obligations <sup>(1)</sup> Cash & cash   | 12,418,198                            | 12,228,727                            |    | 12,080,888                            |    | 11,713,245                            |    | 10,932,185                            |    | 10,994,946                            |
| equivalents <sup>(2)</sup> Total net debt Total equity Redeemable noncontrolling | (355,949)<br>12,707,249<br>14,999,794 | (466,585)<br>12,507,142<br>14,868,568 |    | (456,420)<br>12,974,468<br>15,264,238 |    | (557,659)<br>11,800,586<br>15,281,472 |    | (380,360)<br>11,073,825<br>15,110,263 |    | (442,284)<br>10,937,662<br>15,313,523 |
| interest<br>Book   | 359,656                               | 394,126                               |    | 393,530                               |    | 398,433                               |    | 385,418                               |    | 388,876                               |
| capitalization  Net debt to book  capitalization                                 | \$<br>28,066,699                      | \$<br>27,769,836                      | \$ | 28,632,236                            | \$ | 27,480,491                            | \$ | 26,569,506                            | \$ | 26,640,061                            |
| ratio  | 45%                                   | 45%                                   |    | 45%                                   |    | 43%                                   |    | 42%                                   |    | 41%                                   |
| Undepreciated<br>book  |                                       |                                       |    |                                       |    |                                       |    |                                       |    |                                       |
| capitalization: Total net debt Accumulated depreciation and                      | \$<br>12,707,249                      | \$<br>12,507,142                      | \$ | 12,974,468                            | \$ | 11,800,586                            | \$ | 11,073,825                            | \$ | 10,937,662                            |
| amortization Total equity Redeemable noncontrolling                              | 4,032,726<br>14,999,794               | 4,109,585<br>14,868,568               |    | 4,243,038<br>15,264,238               |    | 4,093,494<br>15,281,472               |    | 4,335,160<br>15,110,263               |    | 4,568,408<br>15,313,523               |
| interest Undepreciated book  | 359,656                               | 394,126                               |    | 393,530                               |    | 398,433                               |    | 385,418                               |    | 388,876                               |
| Net debt to<br>undepreciated<br>book   | \$<br>32,099,425                      | \$<br>31,879,421                      | \$ | 32,875,274                            | \$ | 31,573,985                            | \$ | 30,904,666                            | \$ | 31,208,469                            |
| capitalization<br>ratio  | 40%                                   | 39%                                   |    | 39%                                   |    | 37%                                   |    | 36%                                   |    | 35%                                   |

| Market capitalization: Total net debt   | \$<br>12,707,249 | \$<br>12,507,142 | \$<br>12,974,468 | \$<br>11,800,586 | \$<br>11,073,825 | \$<br>10,937,662 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Common shares outstanding Period end    | 356,773          | 357,690          | 362,425          | 362,602          | 364,564          | 368,878          |
| share price                             | \$<br>69.34      | \$<br>76.17      | \$<br>74.77      | \$<br>66.93      | \$<br>70.82      | \$<br>74.85      |
| Common equity market                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| capitalization                          | 24,738,620       | 27,245,247       | 27,098,517       | 24,268,952       | 25,818,422       | 27,610,518       |
| Noncontrolling                          |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| interests                               | 839,856          | 869,320          | 867,923          | 873,512          | 859,478          | 873,567          |
| Preferred stock<br>Enterprise           | 1,006,250        | 1,006,250        | 1,006,250        | 1,006,250        | 718,750          | 718,750          |
| value                                   | \$<br>39,291,975 | \$<br>41,627,959 | \$<br>41,947,158 | \$<br>37,949,300 | \$<br>38,470,475 | \$<br>40,140,497 |
| Net debt to<br>market<br>capitalization | 229              | 200              | 21.0             | 21.0             | 200              | 250              |
| ratio                                   | 32%              | 30%              | 31%              | 31%              | 29%              | 27%              |

<sup>(1)</sup> Amounts include senior unsecured notes, secured debt and capital lease obligations as reflected on our consolidated balance sheet.

## **Critical Accounting Policies**

Our unaudited consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP, which requires us to make estimates and assumptions. Management considers an accounting estimate or assumption critical if:

- the nature of the estimates or assumptions is material due to the levels of subjectivity and judgment necessary to account for highly uncertain matters or the susceptibility of such matters to change; and
- the impact of the estimates and assumptions on financial condition or operating performance is material.

Management has discussed the development and selection of its critical accounting policies with the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors. Management believes the current assumptions and other considerations used to estimate amounts reflected in our unaudited consolidated financial statements are appropriate and are not reasonably likely to change in the future. However, since these estimates require assumptions to be made that were uncertain at the time the estimate was made, they bear the risk of change. If actual experience differs from the assumptions and other considerations used in estimating amounts reflected in our unaudited consolidated financial statements, the resulting changes could have a material adverse effect on our consolidated results of operations, liquidity and/or financial condition. Please refer to Note 2 to the financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 for further information regarding significant accounting policies that impact us. There have been no material changes to these policies in 2017.

<sup>(2)</sup> Inclusive of IRC section 1031 deposits, if any.

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

### **Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q may contain "forward-looking" statements as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When the company uses words such as "may," "will," "intend," "should," "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "project," "estimate" or similar expressions that do not relate solely to historical matters, it is making forward-looking statements. In particular, these forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, those relating to the company's opportunities to acquire, develop or sell properties; the company's ability to close its anticipated acquisitions, investments or dispositions on currently anticipated terms, or within currently anticipated timeframes; the expected performance of the company's operators/tenants and properties; the company's expected occupancy rates; the company's ability to declare and to make distributions to shareholders; the company's investment and financing opportunities and plans; the company's continued qualification as a real estate investment trust ("REIT"); the company's ability to access capital markets or other sources of funds; and the company's ability to meet its earnings guidance. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties that may cause the company's actual results to differ materially from the company's expectations discussed in the forward-looking statements. This may be a result of various factors, including, but not limited to: the status of the economy; the status of capital markets, including availability and cost of capital; issues facing the health care industry, including compliance with, and changes to, regulations and payment policies, responding to government investigations and punitive settlements and operators'/tenants' difficulty in cost-effectively obtaining and maintaining adequate liability and other insurance; changes in financing terms; competition within the health care and seniors housing industries; negative developments in the operating results or financial condition of operators/tenants, including, but not limited to, their ability to pay rent and repay loans; the company's ability to transition or sell properties with profitable results; the failure to make new investments or acquisitions as and when anticipated; natural disasters and other acts of God affecting the company's properties; the company's ability to re-lease space at similar rates as vacancies occur; the company's ability to timely reinvest sale proceeds at similar rates to assets sold; operator/tenant or joint venture partner bankruptcies or insolvencies; the cooperation of joint venture partners; government regulations affecting Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement rates and operational requirements; liability or contract claims by or against operators/tenants; unanticipated difficulties and/or expenditures relating to future investments or acquisitions; environmental laws affecting the company's properties; changes in rules or practices governing the company's financial reporting; the movement of U.S. and foreign currency exchange rates; the company's ability to maintain its qualification as a REIT; and key management personnel recruitment and retention. Other important factors are identified in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, including factors identified under the headings "Business," "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." Finally, the company undertakes no obligation to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements, whether because of new information, future events or otherwise, or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those projected in any forward-looking statements.

### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We are exposed to various market risks, including the potential loss arising from adverse changes in interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates. We seek to mitigate the underlying foreign currency exposures with gains and losses on derivative contracts hedging these exposures. We seek to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in interest rates

by matching the terms of new investments with new long-term fixed rate borrowings to the extent possible. We may or may not elect to use financial derivative instruments to hedge interest rate exposure. These decisions are principally based on our policy to match our variable rate investments with comparable borrowings, but are also based on the general trend in interest rates at the applicable dates and our perception of the future volatility of interest rates. This section is presented to provide a discussion of the risks associated with potential fluctuations in interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates.

We historically borrow on our primary unsecured credit facility to acquire, construct or make loans relating to health care and seniors housing properties. Then, as market conditions dictate, we will issue equity or long-term fixed rate debt to repay the borrowings under our primary unsecured credit facility. We are subject to risks associated with debt financing, including the risk that existing indebtedness may not be refinanced or that the terms of refinancing may not be as favorable as the terms of current indebtedness. The majority of our borrowings were completed under indentures or contractual agreements that limit the amount of indebtedness we may incur. Accordingly, in the event that we are unable to raise additional equity or borrow money because of these limitations, our ability to acquire additional properties may be limited.

A change in interest rates will not affect the interest expense associated with our fixed rate debt. Interest rate changes, however, will affect the fair value of our fixed rate debt. Changes in the interest rate environment upon maturity of this fixed rate debt could have an effect on our future cash flows and earnings, depending on whether the debt is replaced with other fixed rate debt, variable rate debt or equity or repaid by the sale of assets. To illustrate the impact of changes in the interest rate markets, we performed a sensitivity analysis on our fixed rate debt instruments whereby we modeled the change in net present values arising from a hypothetical 1% increase in interest rates to determine the instruments' change in fair value. The following table summarizes the

analysis performed as of the dates indicated (in thousands):

|                        |    | June 30, 2 | 2017 |           |    | December 3 | 1, 2016              | , 2016    |  |  |
|------------------------|----|------------|------|-----------|----|------------|----------------------|-----------|--|--|
|                        | P  | rincipal   | C    | hange in  | I  | Principal  | Change in fair value |           |  |  |
|                        | ł  | oalance    | fa   | air value |    | balance    |                      |           |  |  |
| Senior unsecured notes | \$ | 7,645,564  | \$   | (514,151) | \$ | 7,568,832  | \$                   | (521,203) |  |  |
| Secured debt           |    | 1,755,369  |      | (67,651)  |    | 2,489,276  |                      | (73,944)  |  |  |
| Totals                 | \$ | 9,400,933  | \$   | (581,802) | \$ | 10,058,108 | \$                   | (595,147) |  |  |

Our variable rate debt, including our primary unsecured credit facility, is reflected at fair value. At June 30, 2017, we had \$2,001,894,000 outstanding related to our variable rate debt. Assuming no changes in outstanding balances, a 1% increase in interest rates would result in increased annual interest expense of \$20,019,000. At December 31, 2016, we had \$2,311,996,000 outstanding under our variable rate debt. Assuming no changes in outstanding balances, a 1% increase in interest rates would have resulted in increased annual interest expense of \$23,120,000.

We are subject to currency fluctuations that may, from time to time, affect our financial condition and results of operations. Increases or decreases in the value of the Canadian Dollar or Pounds Sterling relative to the U.S. Dollar impact the amount of net income we earn from our investments in Canada and the United Kingdom. Based solely on our results for the three months ended June 30, 2017, including the impact of existing hedging arrangements, if these exchange rates were to increase or decrease by 10%, our net income from these investments would increase or decrease, as applicable, by less than \$3,500,000. We will continue to mitigate these underlying foreign currency exposures with non-U.S. denominated borrowings and gains and losses on derivative contracts. If we increase our international presence through investments in, or acquisitions or development of, seniors housing and health care properties outside the U.S., we may also decide to transact additional business or borrow funds in currencies other than U.S. Dollars, Canadian Dollars or Pounds Sterling. To illustrate the impact of changes in foreign currency markets, we performed a sensitivity analysis on our derivative portfolio whereby we modeled the change in net present values arising from a hypothetical 1% increase in foreign currency exchange rates to determine the instruments' change in fair value. The following table summarizes the results of the analysis performed (dollars in thousands):

|                                    | June 30, 2017 |           |    |         | December 31, 2016 |            |            | 16      |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|----|---------|-------------------|------------|------------|---------|
|                                    | Carrying      |           |    | ange in | Carrying          |            | Change in  |         |
|                                    | Value         |           |    | r value | Value             |            | fair value |         |
| Foreign currency forward contracts | \$            | 43,900    | \$ | 15,338  | \$                | 87,962 (1) | \$         | 722 (1) |
| Debt designated as hedges          |               | 1,557,049 |    | 15,570  |                   | 1,481,591  |            | 13,000  |
| Totals                             | \$            | 1,600,949 | \$ | 30,908  | \$                | 1,569,553  | \$         | 13,722  |

(1) Amounts exclude cross currency hedge activity.

For additional information regarding fair values of financial instruments, see "Item 2 — Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations — Critical Accounting Policies" and Notes 11 and 16 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

#### **Item 4.** Controls and Procedures

Our management, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective in providing reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports we file with or submit to the SEC under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. No changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) occurred during the fiscal quarter covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

#### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1. Legal Proceedings

From time to time, there are various legal proceedings pending against us that arise in the ordinary course of our business.

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Management does not believe that the resolution of any of these legal proceedings either individually or in the aggregate will have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations or financial condition. Despite management's view of the ultimate resolution of these legal proceedings, we may have significant legal expenses and costs associated with the defense of such matters. Further, management cannot predict the outcome of these legal proceedings and if management's expectation regarding such matters is not correct, such proceedings could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations or financial condition.

From time to time, we are party to certain legal proceedings for which third parties, such as tenants, operators and/or managers, are contractually obligated to indemnify, defend and hold us harmless. In some of these matters, the indemnitors have insurance for the potential damages. In other matters, we are being defended by tenants and other obligated third parties and these indemnitors may not have sufficient insurance, assets, income or resources to satisfy their defense and indemnification obligations to us. The unfavorable resolution of such legal proceedings could, individually or in the aggregate, materially adversely affect the indemnitors' ability to satisfy their respective obligations to us, which, in turn, could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations or financial condition. It is management's opinion that there are currently no such legal proceedings pending that will, individually or in the aggregate, have such a material adverse effect.

#### Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes from the risk factors identified under the heading "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

|                       | 155001 1                 | archases of I | equity Seeu | 111103                     |                 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
|                       |                          |               |             |                            | Maximum         |
|                       |                          |               |             | Total Number of            | Number of       |
|                       |                          |               |             | Shares Purchased           | Shares that May |
|                       | Total                    |               |             | as Part of                 | Yet Be          |
|                       | Number of                |               |             | Publicly                   | Purchased Under |
|                       | Shares                   | Average       | e Price     | Announced Plans            | the Plans or    |
| Period                | Purchased <sup>(1)</sup> | Paid Per      | Share       | or Programs <sup>(2)</sup> | Programs        |
| April 1, 2017 through |                          |               |             |                            |                 |
| April 30, 2017        | -                        | \$            | -           |                            |                 |
| May 1, 2017 through   |                          |               |             |                            |                 |
| May 31, 2017          | 107                      |               | 73.45       |                            |                 |
| June 1, 2017 through  |                          |               |             |                            |                 |
| June 30, 2017         | 203                      |               | 77.43       |                            |                 |
| Totals                | 310                      | \$            | 76.06       |                            |                 |

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

- (1) During the three months ended June 30, 2017, the company acquired shares of common stock held by employees who tendered owned shares to satisfy tax withholding obligations.
- (2) No shares were purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs.

#### Item 5. Other Information

6.50% Series J Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock - Certificate of Elimination

On July 26, 2017, we filed a certificate of elimination with the Delaware Secretary of State, which became effective upon filing, to eliminate from our Second Restated Certificate of Incorporation, as amended, all matters set forth in the certificate of designation for the 6.50% Series J Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (the "Series J Stock"). All 11,500,000 shares of the Series J Stock were redeemed by us on March 7, 2017, and no shares of the Series J Stock were issued or outstanding at the time of the filing of the certificate of elimination.

#### Item 6. Exhibits

- 3.1 <u>Certificate of Elimination of 6.50% Series J Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock of the company.</u>
- 10.1 <u>Third Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, dated June 16, 2017, between the company and Scott A. Estes.\*</u>
- 10.2 <u>Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, dated June 16, 2017, between the company and Mercedes T. Kerr.\*</u>
- 10.3 <u>Summary of Director Compensation.\*</u>
- 12 <u>Statement Regarding Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges and Ratio of Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges and Preferred Stock Dividends (Unaudited).</u>

| 31.1    | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer.           |
|---------|--|
| 31.2    | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer.           |
| 32.1    | Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 by Chief Executive Officer  |
| 32.2    | Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 by Chief Financial Officer. |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document**   |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document**                                    |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document**                      |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document**                            |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document**                     |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document**                       |

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

### WELLTOWER INC.

Date: July 28, 2017 By: /s/ THOMAS J. DEROSA

Thomas J. DeRosa, Chief Executive Officer

<sup>\*</sup> Management Contract or Compensatory Plan or Arrangement

<sup>\*\*</sup> Attached as Exhibit 101 to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are the following materials, formatted in XBRL (eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, (iii) the Consolidated Statements of Equity for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 and (v) the Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements.

(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: July 28, 2017 By: /s/ SCOTT A. ESTES

Scott A. Estes,

Executive Vice President - Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: July 28, 2017 By: /s/ PAUL D. NUNGESTER, JR.

Paul D. Nungester, Jr.,

Senior Vice President & Controller

(Principal Accounting Officer)

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