

CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL INC /DE  
Form DEF 14A  
March 26, 2015  
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
SCHEDULE 14A

(Rule 14a-101)

Schedule 14A Information

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the  
Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

- Preliminary Proxy Statement
- Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- Definitive Proxy Statement
- Definitive Additional Materials
- Soliciting Material Pursuant to §240.14a-12

Choice Hotels International, Inc.

(Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if Other Than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

5) Total fee paid:

Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the form or schedule and the date of its filing.

1) Amount previously paid:

2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

3) Filing Party:

4) Date Filed:

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Table of Contents

CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
1 CHOICE HOTELS CIRCLE, SUITE 400  
ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND 20850

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING  
TO BE HELD APRIL 24, 2015

To the shareholders of  
CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL, INC.

You are cordially invited to attend the 2015 Annual Meeting of Shareholders of Choice Hotels International, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), to be held on April 24, 2015, at 9:00 a.m., Eastern Time, for the following purposes:

- 1 To elect eight directors from the nominees listed in the attached proxy statement to hold office for a term of one year ending at the 2016 Annual Meeting of Shareholders or until their successors are elected and qualified;
- 2 To approve an amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and to approve material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan;
- 3 To hold an advisory vote to approve executive compensation;
- 4 To ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015; and
- 5 To transact other business properly coming before the Annual Meeting.

Shareholders who owned Common Stock as of the close of business on the record date of March 2, 2015, are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof. In order to have your shares represented at the meeting, you can vote your shares of Common Stock through any one of the following methods: (i) properly execute and return the enclosed proxy card; (ii) vote online; or (iii) vote by telephone.

A list of the Company's shareholders will be available for inspection at the Annual Meeting and at the office of the Company located at 1 Choice Hotels Circle, Suite 400, Rockville, Maryland 20850, at least 10 days prior to the Annual Meeting.

By Order of the Board of Directors

CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL, INC.

Simone Wu  
Senior Vice President, General Counsel,  
Secretary  
& Chief Compliance Officer

March 26, 2015  
Rockville, Maryland

PLEASE READ THIS ENTIRE PROXY STATEMENT CAREFULLY AND SUBMIT YOUR  
PROXY BY COMPLETING AND MAILING THE ENCLOSED  
PROXY CARD OR PROVIDE YOUR VOTING INSTRUCTIONS BY TELEPHONE OR ONLINE.

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Table of Contents

CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
1 CHOICE HOTELS CIRCLE, SUITE 400  
ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND 20850

PROXY STATEMENT  
ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS  
April 24, 2015

GENERAL INFORMATION

The Board of Directors (the “Board”) is soliciting your proxy for the 2015 Annual Meeting of Shareholders (the “Annual Meeting”). As a shareholder of Choice Hotels International, Inc., you have a right to vote on certain matters affecting the Company. This proxy statement discusses the proposals on which you are being asked to vote this year. Please read it carefully because it contains important information for you to consider when deciding how to vote. Your vote is important.

In this proxy statement, we refer to Choice Hotels International, Inc., as “Choice,” “Choice Hotels” or the “Company.” The Company’s annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2014 is being mailed with this proxy statement. The annual report on Form 10-K is not part of the proxy solicitation material.

The Board is sending proxy material to you and all other shareholders on or about March 26, 2015. The Board is asking for you to vote your shares by completing and returning the proxy card, voting online or voting by telephone. Shareholders who owned Common Stock as of the close of business on March 2, 2015 are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof. At the close of business on March 2, 2015, there were 57,385,344 outstanding shares of Common Stock.

Driving Directions to Choice’s Corporate Headquarters in Rockville, Maryland

GPS

For GPS driving directions, please use 200 East Middle Lane, Rockville, Maryland, as our 1 Choice Hotels Circle, Suite 400, Rockville, MD 20850 address is not updated in all navigation systems. Choice is located on the corner of East Middle Lane and Hungerford Drive in Rockville, MD.

From Washington, DC and points south

Take the George Washington Memorial Parkway north to I-495 ramp towards Maryland. Continue on the I-270-Spur north toward Rockville/Frederick. Take the MD-189 exit 5 to Falls Road North/Rockville/Town Center. Keep right at the fork. This becomes Maryland Avenue. Turn right onto East Middle Lane. Choice is located on the corner of East Middle Lane and Hungerford Drive.

From Frederick, MD and points north

Take I-270 South towards Rockville. Bear right at I-270 Local south and head towards Shady Grove Road/Local Lanes. Take the MD-28 west exit 6-A toward Rockville Town Center. Turn left on West Montgomery Ave. Continue onto West Jefferson St. Turn Left on Maryland Avenue. Turn Right onto East Middle Lane. Choice is located on the corner of East Middle Lane and Hungerford Drive.

Table of Contents

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| TABLE OF CONTENTS   |           |
| <u>TABLE OF CONTENTS</u>  | <u>2</u>  |
| <u>PROXY SUMMARY</u>  | <u>3</u>  |
| <u>QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS</u>  | <u>8</u>  |
| <u>PROPOSAL 1—ELECTION OF EIGHT DIRECTORS</u>   | <u>12</u> |
| <u>Nomination</u>   | <u>12</u> |
| <u>Family Relationships</u>   | <u>12</u> |
| <u>Director Qualifications</u>  | <u>12</u> |
| <u>BOARD OF DIRECTORS</u>   | <u>14</u> |
| <u>Nominees</u>   | <u>14</u> |
| <u>Continuing Directors</u>   | <u>15</u> |
| <u>Board Recommendation</u>   | <u>15</u> |
| <u>CORPORATE GOVERNANCE</u>   | <u>16</u> |
| <u>Board of Directors</u>   | <u>16</u> |
| <u>Board Leadership Structure</u>   | <u>16</u> |
| <u>Board’s Role in Risk Oversight</u>   | <u>16</u> |
| <u>Director Independence</u>  | <u>17</u> |
| <u>Corporate Governance Guidelines</u>  | <u>17</u> |
| <u>Corporate Ethics Policy</u>  | <u>17</u> |
| <u>Committees of the Board</u>  | <u>17</u> |
| <u>Contacting the Board of Directors</u>  | <u>20</u> |
| <u>Consideration of Director Candidates</u>   | <u>20</u> |
| <u>SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT</u>                           | <u>21</u> |
| <u>EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION</u>   | <u>24</u> |
| <u>Compensation Discussion and Analysis</u>   | <u>24</u> |
| <u>Executive Summary</u>  | <u>24</u> |
| <u>Compensation Philosophy and Objectives</u>   | <u>29</u> |
| <u>Compensation Competitive Analysis</u>  | <u>31</u> |
| <u>Elements of Compensation</u>   | <u>31</u> |
| <u>Compensation Decision-Making Process</u>   | <u>33</u> |
| <u>Fiscal 2014 Compensation</u>   | <u>34</u> |
| <u>Short-Term Incentive Compensation</u>  | <u>34</u> |
| <u>Long-Term Incentive Compensation</u>   | <u>37</u> |
| <u>Other Benefit Programs and Policies</u>  | <u>40</u> |
| <u>Board Compensation and Management Development Committee Report on Executive Compensation</u> | <u>44</u> |
| <u>Summary Compensation Table</u>   | <u>45</u> |
| <u>Grants of Plan-Based Awards for 2014</u>   | <u>48</u> |
| <u>Narrative to the Summary Compensation Table and Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table</u>        | <u>49</u> |
| <u>Outstanding Equity Awards at Year-End 2014</u>   | <u>51</u> |
| <u>Option Exercises and Stock Vested for 2014</u>   | <u>53</u> |
| <u>Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation for 2014</u>   | <u>54</u> |
| <u>Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control</u>                                 | <u>56</u> |
| <u>Non-Executive Director Compensation for 2014</u>   | <u>64</u> |
| <u>PROPOSAL 2—APPROVAL OF AN AMENDMENT TO 2006 LONG-TERM INCENTIVE PLAN TO</u>                  |           |
| <u>EXTEND THE TERM OF THE PLAN AND APPROVAL OF MATERIAL TERMS FOR THE</u>                       | <u>66</u> |
| <u>PAYMENT OF PERFORMANCE-BASED COMPENSATION UNDER THE PLAN</u>                                 |           |
| <u>PROPOSAL 3—ADVISORY VOTE TO APPROVE EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION</u>                               | <u>71</u> |
|   | <u>72</u> |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <u>PROPOSAL 4—RATIFICATION OF THE APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM</u> |            |
| <u>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</u>  | <u>73</u>  |
| <u>Certain Relationships and Related Transactions</u>  | <u>73</u>  |
| <u>Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance</u>                                     | <u>75</u>  |
| <u>Audit Committee Report</u>  | <u>76</u>  |
| <u>Shareholder Proposals for 2016 Annual Meeting</u>   | <u>77</u>  |
| <u>Shareholders Sharing the Same Last Name and Address</u>   | <u>77</u>  |
| <u>Solicitation of Proxies</u>   | <u>77</u>  |
| <u>Other Matters to Come Before the Meeting</u>  | <u>77</u>  |
| <u>APPENDIX A - AMENDMENT TO 2006 LONG-TERM INCENTIVE PLAN</u>                                     | <u>A-1</u> |
| <u>APPENDIX B - 2006 LONG-TERM INCENTIVE PLAN</u>  | <u>B-1</u> |

Table of Contents

PROXY SUMMARY

This summary highlights information contained elsewhere in this proxy statement. This summary does not contain all of the information that you should consider, and you should read the entire proxy statement carefully before voting. For more complete information regarding the Company's 2014 performance, please review the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

2014 Annual Meeting of Stockholders

Date and Time: April 24, 2015, 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time  
 Location: 1 Choice Hotels Circle, Rockville, MD 20850  
 Record Date: March 2, 2015

Stockholders as of the record date are entitled to vote by internet at [www.envisionreports.com/chh](http://www.envisionreports.com/chh); by telephone at 1-800-652-8683; by completing and returning their proxy card or voting instruction card; or in person at the Annual Meeting. If you hold your stock in street name, please see "Questions and Answers" for more information about voting.

Voting Matters and Board Recommendations

|            |  | Board<br>Recommendation |
|------------|--|-------------------------|
| Proposal 1 | Election of Directors  | FOR each nominee        |
| Proposal 2 | Approval of an Amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to Extend the Term of the Plan and Approval of Material Terms for the Payment of Performance-Based Compensation Under the Plan | FOR                     |
| Proposal 3 | Advisory Approval of the Compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers  | FOR                     |
| Proposal 4 | Ratification of Ernst & Young as the Company's Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm   | FOR                     |

Governance Highlights

The Company is committed to maintaining good corporate governance as a critical component of our success in driving sustained stockholder value. With a focus on serving the interests of stockholders, the Board of Directors collaborates with the Company's senior management and external advisors to remain abreast of and to evaluate corporate governance trends and best practices.

- ü Annual election of directors - The Company is in the process of de-staggering its Board which will result in annual election of all directors beginning with the 2016 annual meeting
- ü Annual Chief Executive Officer evaluation by independent directors
- ü Separate positions for Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer
- ü Annual assessment of Board and committee effectiveness by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee
- ü Executive sessions of the Board's independent directors - The Board meets regularly in executive session. Eight such meetings were held in 2014
- ü Annual report of succession planning and management development by Chief Executive Officer
- ü Lead independent director - In addition to chairing the executive sessions, the lead independent director manages the Board's review of the CEO's performance, coordinates activities of the independent directors and performs any
- ü Anti-hedging policy - The Company has a comprehensive insider trading policy and restricts employees, including NEOs, from engaging in hedging transactions involving Company stock, such as prepaid

other duties assigned by the Board

ü Stock ownership and holding requirements - Directors, Named Executive Officers (NEOs) and other executives have stock ownership and holding requirements; directors are required to reach and maintain ownership of \$300,000 of Company stock

ü Clawback policy - Executives' Management Incentive Plan incentives are subject to a clawback that applies in the event of certain financial restatements

ü Long-standing commitment to sustainability and environmentally friendly building and operating practices

ü Active recruitment of new directors with certain skills and experience such as a mastery of technology and excellence in online sales

ü Board governance training program

variable forwards, equity swaps, collars and exchange funds

ü Independent Board committees - The Compensation and Management Development Committee, Audit Committee and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee are made up entirely of independent directors

ü Reductions in executive perquisites including the elimination of auto allowances and most tax gross-ups

ü Enhanced global hotline and web portal to encourage employees to report financial, ethics and employee relations issues

ü Pledging policy - The Company prohibits Directors and Section 16 Officers from pledging shares without prior written approval of the General Counsel

ü Mandatory compliance training focusing on Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and related anti-corruption and ethical matters



Table of Contents

## Directors

You are being asked to vote for eight directors. As the Company is in the final year of de-staggering its Board, two directors are continuing and are not up for election at this time. Beginning with the 2016 Annual Meeting, all directors will be up for annual election. Except for Mr. Bainum, Dr. Renschler and Mr. Joyce, all nominees meet the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) governance standards for director independence.

## Nominees

| Name                          | Age | Director Since               | Occupation  | Independent | A   | CM | D | CGN | D   |
|-------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---|-------------|-----|----|---|-----|-----|
| Barbara T. Alexander          | 66  | 2012                         | Independent Consultant,<br>Former Senior Advisor for UBS  | X           | CH  |    |   |     | M   |
| Stewart W. Bainum, Jr.        | 68  | 1977,<br>except<br>1996-1997 | Chairman of the Board,<br>Investor  |             |     |    |   |     |     |
| Stephen P. Joyce              | 55  | 2008                         | President and Chief<br>Executive Officer  |             |     |    |   |     |     |
| Monte J. M. Koch              | 51  | 2014                         | Vice Chairman & Co-<br>Founder, Auction.com   | X           | M   |    |   |     | M   |
| Liza K. Landsman              | 45  | 2014                         | Chief Customer Officer,<br>Jet.com  | X           | M** |    |   |     | M** |
| Scott A. Renschler,<br>Psy.D. | 45  | 2008                         | Clinical Psychologist in<br>Private Practice  |             |     |    |   |     | M   |
| Ervin R. Shames               | 74  | 2002                         | Lead Independent Director,<br>Management Consultant,<br>Former Chief Executive<br>Officer of Borden, Inc. | X           | M   | CH |   |     | M   |
| Gordon A. Smith               | 56  | 2004                         | Chief Executive Officer,<br>Chase Consumer and<br>Community Banking, JP<br>Morgan Chase                   | X           |     |    | M |     | CH  |

Continuing Board  
Members

|                 |    |                              |  |   |  |       |    |  |   |
|-----------------|----|------------------------------|--|---|--|-------|----|--|---|
| William L. Jews | 63 | 2000,<br>except<br>2005-2006 | Former President and Chief<br>Executive Officer,<br>CareFirst, Inc.      | X |  | M     | CH |  | M |
| John P. Tague   | 52 | 2012                         | President and Chief<br>Executive Officer, Hertz<br>Global Holdings, Inc. | X |  | M***M |    |  |   |

\*A= Audit, CMD = Compensation and Management Development, CGN = Corporate Governance and Nominating, D = Diversity, CH = Chair, M = Member

\*\*Ms. Landsman joined the Audit and Diversity Committees in December 2014.

\*\*\* Mr. Tague served on the Audit Committee until December 2014.

#### 2014 Strategic Director Additions

The Company has been making strategic additions to its Board of Directors, increasing its experience base in technology and online sales.

Liza K. Landsman. On October 28, 2014, the Company announced the addition of Liza K. Landsman, then EVP and Chief Marketing Officer of E\*TRADE to its Board of Directors. Ms. Landsman is now Chief Customer Officer with Jet.com and brings over 20 years of digital, mobile and social media experience with large global companies and start-up businesses to the Choice Board. She possesses a strong background in financial services, particularly within the consumer banking, wealth management and credit card industries. Ms. Landsman's technical experience, knowledge of consumer behavior and deep understanding of how consumers interact across different channels make her an asset to the Company. In her current role at Jet.com, Ms. Landsman oversees marketing, advertising and all aspects of the customer experience. At E\*TRADE, Ms. Landsman was responsible for the company's marketing initiatives and sat on the Executive Committee of the firm. Prior to her role as Chief Marketing Officer at E\*TRADE, Ms. Landsman served as Managing Director of Digital Marketing at BlackRock, Inc., Operating Partner and Acting Chief Marketing Officer at Bravas Partners LLC, and over a 10-year period served in a variety of roles at Citigroup, Inc. Ms. Landsman is standing for election at the 2015 Shareholder Meeting.

Monte J. M. Koch. On March 17, 2014, the Company announced that Monte Koch was appointed to its Board of Directors. Mr. Koch brings over 25 years of investment banking experience and currently serves as the Vice Chairman and Co-Founder of Auction.com, the nation's leading online real estate marketplace. Prior to his time at Auction.com, Mr. Koch was the Global Head of Real Estate Investment Banking at Deutsche Bank Securities, the U.S. investment banking and securities arm of Deutsche Bank. During his tenure at Deutsche Bank Securities, Mr. Koch also served as its Chairman of Mergers and Acquisitions for the Americas, driving strategy and deal execution for some of the firm's most prominent real estate, gaming and lodging clients. Mr. Koch is standing for reelection at the 2015 Shareholders Meeting.

Table of Contents

## Stock Performance Graph

This graph shows the cumulative total shareholder return for Choice's common stock in each of the five years from December 31, 2009 to December 31, 2014. The graph also compares the cumulative total returns for the same five-year period with the S&P 500 Index and our performance peer group of companies, weighted according to the respective peer's stock market capitalization at the beginning of each annual period. The comparison assumes \$100 was invested on December 31, 2009, in Choice stock, the S&P 500 Index and Choice's performance peer group and assumes that all dividends were reinvested.

Five Years Ended December 31, 2014 (\$)

|  | Initial | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   |
|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Choice Hotels International, Inc.        | 100.00  | 123.48 | 125.40 | 150.49 | 223.62 | 258.93 |
| NYSE Composite                           | 100.00  | 113.39 | 109.04 | 126.47 | 159.71 | 170.49 |
| S&P Hotels, Resorts & Cruise Lines       | 100.00  | 153.28 | 123.75 | 154.92 | 200.07 | 248.20 |
| Performance Peer Index (2014 Peer Group) | 100.00  | 103.96 | 145.08 | 148.13 | 144.18 | 166.15 |

Performance Peer Index - Marcus, Brinker International, Boyd Gaming, Starwood Hotel & Resorts Worldwide, DineEquity, Churchill Downs, Vail Resorts, Jack in the Box, Wyndham Worldwide, Panera Bread, Interval Leisure Group, Sonic, Hyatt Hotels, Wendy's, Red Robin Gourmet Burgers, Texas Roadhouse

## 2014 Business Performance Highlights

| Hotels and Hotel Experience   | TSR and Financial   | Operational   |
|---|---|---|
| The Company opened 379 hotels worldwide in 2014.  | Strong total shareholder return of 16% during 2014 (and approximately 27% annualized return over the three-year period 2012 – 2014) with continued investment in growth alternatives.           | Domestic system-wide RevPAR increased 8.5% in 2014 as occupancy and average daily rates increased 310 basis points and 3.0% respectively over 2013.   |
| The Company executed 566 new domestic hotel franchise contracts in 2014, an increase of 36 contracts or 7% over 2013.   | Total revenues in 2014 was \$758.0 million, an increase of \$33.3 million or 4.6% over 2013.  | Operating income in 2014 was \$214.6 million, a 9% increase over 2013.  |
| Guests' Likelihood to Recommend (LTR) scores remained strong at 8.41, driven in part by improvements in Sleep Inn and Comfort branded properties as a result of strategic investments and reinventions of those brands. | During 2014, the Company paid \$43.5 million in cash dividends to stockholders and purchased 1.4 million shares of common stock under its repurchase program at a total cost of \$72.6 million. | Domestic royalty fees in 2014 totaled \$263.0 million, an increase of 8% over 2013 and franchising revenues in 2014 totaled \$344.8 million, an increase of \$27.8 million or 9% over 2013. |

Table of Contents

Compensation Highlights

Choice's executive compensation program links a substantial portion of each executive's total compensation opportunity to achievement against performance metrics we believe drive shareholder value. Our performance measurement framework and key fiscal 2014 pay actions for our NEOs are summarized below.

\*Mr. Pepper's short-term incentive may be leveraged up or down by the Company's actual operating income achievement.

\*\*As part of a larger program of providing flexible incentives to achieve the Company's long-term objectives, Mr. Pepper was awarded two separate long-term Performance-Vested Restricted Stock Units ("PVRSU") grants focusing on increasing domestic royalties for core brands and on growth of the Cambria brand. No other NEOs received PVRSU grants in 2014.

Our executive compensation programs are designed to align pay with performance and to align the economic interests of executives and stockholders. The mix of 2014 target pay for our current Named Executive Officers shown in the graphs below illustrates the percentage breakdown of targeted total direct compensation ("TDC") (consisting of base salary, target annual incentive and target long-term incentive) for each NEO in fiscal 2014. Consistent with our pay for performance philosophy, the largest portion of compensation is variable or performance-based pay, in the form of annual and long-term incentives, approximately 80% for our CEO and approximately 60-70% for our other NEOs<sup>(1)</sup>.

<sup>(1)</sup> For Mr. Pepper, this includes his 2014 PVRSU grant of 8,226 shares. The \$375,000 fair market value at the time of grant is assumed to be evenly distributed over the three-year term of the PVRSU (\$125,000 per year).

Table of Contents

## 2014 Executive Compensation Summary (Page 24)

Set forth below is the 2014 compensation for our current Named Executive Officers:

| Name and Principal Position   | Salary <sup>(1)</sup><br>(\$) | Bonus <sup>(2)</sup><br>(\$) | Stock Awards <sup>(3)</sup><br>(\$) | Option Awards <sup>(3)</sup><br>(\$) | Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation <sup>(4)</sup><br>(\$) | Change in Pension Value and Preferred Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation Earnings <sup>(5)</sup><br>(\$) | All Other Compensation <sup>(6)</sup><br>(\$) | Total <sup>(6)</sup><br>(\$) |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------|
| Stephen P. Joyce<br>President & Chief Executive Officer                                   | 958,846                       | —                            | 833,340                             | 1,666,671                            | 1,595,188   | 29,137  | 233,871                                       | 5,317,053                    |
| David L. White<br>Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer              | 413,000                       | —                            | 233,375                             | 466,675                              | 399,135   | 31,779  | 78,414  | 1,622,378                    |
| Patrick S. Pacious<br>Chief Operating Officer   | 515,343                       | —                            | 316,668                             | 633,338                              | 590,526   | 6,147   | 78,315  | 2,140,337                    |
| Simone Wu<br>Senior Vice President, General Counsel, Secretary & Chief Compliance Officer | 363,839                       | —                            | 633,370                             | 266,673                              | 244,404   | —   | 41,329  | 1,549,615                    |
| David A. Pepper<br>Senior Vice President, Global Development                              | 352,116                       | —                            | 495,061                             | 240,001                              | 225,111   | 110,058   | 43,295  | 1,465,642                    |

\*See all Summary Compensation Table footnotes on page 45.

## Response to the 2014 Say on Pay Vote

In 2014, we sought an advisory vote from our shareholders regarding our executive compensation program. We conduct this advisory vote on executive compensation annually. In 2014, 96% of votes cast supported the program. The Compensation and Management Development Committee considers the results of the advisory vote during its annual review of the total compensation provided to our NEOs and other executives. Given the significant level of shareholder support, the Committee concluded that our shareholders agree that our compensation program continues to provide a competitive pay for performance alignment that effectively incentivizes our named executive officers to maximize shareholder value and encourages long-term retention. Accordingly, the Committee determined not to make significant changes in 2014 to its compensation program other than moving from EPS to operating income as its primary performance measure for its short-term incentive program and increasing the percentage of stock options awarded as part of its long-term incentive program. The Committee engages in outreach with its largest shareholders each year regarding compensation as well as other governance matters. The Committee will continue to consider the outcome of our say-on-pay votes and our shareholder views when making future compensation decisions for the NEOs.

Important Dates for 2016 Annual Meeting of Stockholders

1 Stockholder proposals submitted for inclusion in our 2016 proxy statement pursuant to SEC Rule 14a-8 must be received by November 27, 2015.

1 Notice of stockholder proposals to nominate a person for election as a director or to introduce an item of business at the 2016 Annual Meeting of Stockholders outside Rule 14a-8 must be received no earlier than January 25, 2016 and no later than February 24, 2016.

Table of Contents

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

- Q. Who can vote at the Annual Meeting?  
A. Shareholders who owned Common Stock as of the close of business on March 2, 2015 may attend and vote at the Annual Meeting. Each share of Common Stock is entitled to one vote. There were 57,385,344 shares of Common Stock outstanding on March 2, 2015.
- Q. Why am I receiving this proxy statement?  
A. This proxy statement describes proposals on which we would like you, as a shareholder, to vote. It also gives you information on these proposals, as well as other information, so that you can make an informed decision.
- Q. What is the proxy card?  
A. The proxy card enables you to vote whether or not you attend the meeting. Even if you plan to attend the meeting, we encourage you to complete and return your proxy card before the meeting date in case your plans change. By completing and returning the proxy card, you are authorizing the designated proxies, David L. White (the Company's Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer) and Simone Wu (the Company's General Counsel and Corporate Secretary) to vote your shares of Common Stock at the meeting, as you have instructed them on the proxy card, or in the absence of such instructions, in accordance with the recommendations of the Board of Directors. If a proposal is properly presented for a vote at the meeting that is not on the proxy card, Mr. White and Ms. Wu will vote your shares, under your proxy, at their discretion.
- Q. On what issues am I voting?  
A. We are asking you to vote on:  
Proposal 1—the election of eight directors from the nominees named in this proxy statement.  
Proposal 2 —the approval of an amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and approval of material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan.  
Proposal 3—an advisory vote to approve executive compensation.  
Proposal 4—the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015.
- Q. What is the difference between a record holder and a "street name" holder?  
A. If your shares of Common Stock are registered directly in your name, you are considered the holder of record with respect to those shares. If your shares of Common Stock are held in a brokerage account or by a bank, trust or other nominee, then the broker, bank, trust or other nominee is considered to be the holder of record with respect to those shares, while you are considered the beneficial owner of those shares. In that case, your shares are said to be held in "street name." Street name holders generally cannot vote their shares directly and must instead instruct the broker, bank, trust or other nominee how to vote their shares using one of the methods described below.
- Q. How do I vote?  
A. If you are a record holder:  
You may vote by mail: You may do this by completing and signing your proxy card and mailing it in the enclosed, prepaid and addressed envelope.  
If you mark your voting instructions on the proxy card, your shares will be voted as you instruct.  
If you sign, but do not mark your voting instructions on the proxy card, your shares will be voted:  
for the election of the eight named nominees for director,  
for the approval of an amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and approval of material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan,  
for the advisory vote to approve executive compensation, and  
for the ratification of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015.





Table of Contents

You may vote by telephone: You may do this by calling toll-free 1-800-652-8683 on a touch-tone phone and following the instructions. You will need your proxy card available if you vote by telephone.

You may vote online: You may do this by accessing [www.envisionreports.com/chh](http://www.envisionreports.com/chh) and following the instructions. You will need your proxy card available if you vote online.

You may vote in person at the meeting: We will pass out written ballots to anyone who wants to vote at the meeting. However, if you hold your shares in street name, you must request a proxy from your broker in order to vote at the meeting.

If you are a “street name” holder:

If you hold your shares of Common Stock in street name, you must vote your shares through the procedures prescribed by your broker, bank, trust or other nominee. Your broker, bank, trust or other nominee has enclosed or otherwise provided a voting instruction card for you to use in directing the broker, bank, trust or other nominee how to vote your shares. In many cases, you may be permitted to submit your voting instructions online or by telephone.

Q. What does it mean if I receive more than one proxy card?

A. It means that you have multiple accounts at the transfer agent or with brokerage firms. Please complete and return all proxy cards you may receive, or otherwise vote your shares online or by telephone as described herein, to ensure that all of your shares are voted.

Q. What if I change my mind after I vote?

A. If you are a holder of record, you may revoke your proxy by any of the following means:  
signing or submitting another proxy as provided herein with a later date,  
sending us a written notice of revocation, which must be received prior to the Annual Meeting at the following address: Corporate Secretary, Choice Hotels International, Inc., 1 Choice Hotels Circle, Suite 400, Rockville, Maryland 20850, or  
voting in person at the meeting.

If you are a street name holder, you may change your vote by complying with the procedures contained in the voting instructions provided to you by your broker, bank, trust or other nominee.

Q. Will my shares be voted if I do not return my proxy card?

A. If you are a record holder, your shares will not be voted. If you are a street name holder, your brokerage firm, under certain circumstances, may vote your shares.  
Brokerage firms have authority under the New York Stock Exchange (“NYSE”) rules to vote customers’ shares on certain “routine” matters if the customer has not provided the brokerage firm with voting instructions within a certain period of time before the meeting. A brokerage firm cannot vote customers’ unvoted shares on non-routine matters. Only Proposal Four is considered a routine matter under the NYSE rules.  
Accordingly, if you do not instruct your brokerage firm how to vote your shares, your brokerage firm may not vote your shares on Proposals One, Two or Three. Likewise, your brokerage firm may either:  
vote your shares on Proposal Four and other routine matters that are properly presented at the meeting, or  
leave your shares unvoted as to Proposal Four and other routine matters that are properly presented at the meeting.

When a brokerage firm votes its customers’ unvoted shares on routine matters, these shares are counted to determine if a quorum exists to conduct business at the meeting. When a brokerage firm does not vote a customer’s unvoted shares, these shares are counted to determine if a quorum exists; however, they are not treated as voting on a matter.

We encourage you to provide instructions to your brokerage firm. This ensures your shares will be voted at the meeting.

A purchasing agent under a retirement plan may be able to vote a participant’s unvoted shares. If you are a participant in the Choice Hotels Retirement Savings and Investment Plan or the Non-Qualified Retirement Savings and Investment Plan, the plan’s purchasing agent may vote the shares you hold under the plan if the purchasing agent does not receive voting instructions from you. The purchasing agent will vote your unvoted shares in the same proportion as all other plan participants who vote their shares.



Table of Contents

- Q. How many shares must be present to hold the meeting?  
A. To hold the meeting and conduct business, a majority of the Company's outstanding shares of Common Stock as of the close of business on March 2, 2015, must be present in person or represented by proxy at the meeting. This is called a quorum.  
Shares are counted as present at the meeting if the shareholder either:  
    is present and votes in person at the meeting, or  
    has properly submitted a proxy card, or voted their shares by telephone or online.
- Q. What are my voting choices when voting on the election of directors?  
A. You may vote either "for" or "withhold" your vote for each nominee. There is no "abstain" option in relation to voting for the nominees.  
If you give your proxy without voting instructions, your shares will be counted as a vote for each nominee.
- Q. How many votes must the nominees have to be elected as directors?  
A. Directors are elected by a plurality of votes cast in person or by proxy at the meeting. This means that the eight nominees receiving the highest number of votes "for" will be elected as directors.
- Q. What happens if a nominee is unable to stand for election?  
A. The Board expects that each of the nominees will be available for election and willing to serve. If any nominee is unable to serve at the time the election occurs, the Board may reduce the number of directors or select a substitute nominee. In the latter case, if you have completed and returned your proxy card or voted by telephone or online, David L. White and Simone Wu can vote your shares for a substitute nominee. They cannot vote for more than eight nominees.  
What are my voting choices when voting on the approval of an amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and to approve the material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan?  
Q. You may vote either "for" or "against" the approval of the proposal, or you may "abstain" from voting.  
If you give your proxy without voting instructions, your shares will be voted for approval of an amendment to the Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and approval of material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan.  
How many votes are needed to approve the amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and to approve the material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan?  
Q. The vote of a majority of the shares present in person or by proxy and voting on the matter is required to approve the amendment to the Company's 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan to extend the term of the Plan and to approve the material terms for the payment of performance-based compensation under the Plan.  
What are my voting choices when voting to approve the advisory vote to approve executive compensation?  
A. You may vote either "for" or "against" the approval of the proposal, or you may "abstain" from voting.  
If you give your proxy without voting instructions, your shares will be voted for approval of executive compensation.
- Q. How many votes are needed to approve the advisory vote to approve executive compensation?  
A. The vote of a majority of the shares present in person or represented by proxy and voting on the matter is required to approve the proposal on executive compensation. The proposal is an advisory vote, which means that it is nonbinding on the Company. However, the Compensation and Management Development Committee of the Board will take into account the outcome of the vote when considering future executive compensation decisions. Abstentions are treated as not voting on the matter.
- Q. What are my voting choices when voting on the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015?  
A. You may vote either "for" or "against" the ratification, or you may "abstain" from voting.

Table of Contents

If you give your proxy without voting instructions, your shares will be voted for the ratification.

- Q. How many votes are needed to ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015?
- A. The vote of a majority of the shares present in person or by proxy and voting on the matter is required to ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP. Abstentions are treated as not voting on the matter.
- Q. Is my vote kept confidential?
- A. Proxy cards, telephone and online voting reports, ballots and voting tabulations identifying shareholders are kept confidential and will not be disclosed by Choice Hotels except as required by law.
- Q. Where do I find voting results of the meeting?
- A. We will announce preliminary voting results at the Annual Meeting. We will publish the final results in a Form 8-K to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") after the Annual Meeting.
- Q. How can I review the Company's annual report on Form 10-K?
- A. The annual report of Choice Hotels on Form 10-K, including the financial statements and the schedules thereto, is being mailed to you together with this proxy statement. You may also view the Form 10-K, as well as the Company's other proxy materials, on the website listed below. Click on the Investor Information link on the website. You may also view the Form 10-K through the SEC's website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). You may also obtain a copy of the Form 10-K free of charge by contacting the Company at (301) 592-5026.

**IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF PROXY MATERIALS FOR THE SHAREHOLDERS MEETING TO BE HELD ON APRIL 24, 2015.**

The proxy statement and the Company's annual report on Form 10-K are available at [www.envisionreports.com/chh](http://www.envisionreports.com/chh).

Table of Contents

PROPOSAL 1—ELECTION OF EIGHT DIRECTORS

Nomination

The Company's Restated Certificate of Incorporation, as amended April 30, 2013, provides that the number of directors must be at least three but not more than 12, and is divided into three classes as nearly equal in number as possible. The exact number of directors within that range is determined from time to time by the Board and as of October 28, 2014 consists of ten members. Eight directors are up for re-election. After the Annual Meeting of Shareholders, giving effect to the anticipated election of eight directors, the Board of Directors is expected to consist of ten members.

At the 2013 Annual Meeting, the Company's stockholders approved the elimination of the classification of the Board of Directors over a three-year period. The term of each class of directors elected at or prior to the 2013 Annual Meeting of Shareholders is three years, with the term of one class expiring each year in rotation. The only class of directors not up for election this year is Class I, whose terms expire in 2016. The term of each class of directors elected subsequent to the 2013 Annual Meeting of Shareholders is one year. Beginning with the 2016 Annual Meeting, classification will be eliminated and all directors will be elected annually.

Eight directors are to be elected at the 2015 Annual Meeting, to hold office until the 2016 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, or until their successors are elected and qualified. The remaining directors will continue to serve the terms consistent with their class, as noted below.

The Board has nominated a total of eight individuals to serve as directors for terms of one year, expiring at the 2016 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, or until their successors are elected and qualified. The eight individuals consist of four Class III directors: Barbara Alexander, Stephen Joyce, Liza K. Landsman and Scott A. Renschler, as well as four Class II directors: Stewart Bainum, Jr., Ervin R. Shames, Gordon A. Smith and Monte J. M. Koch. Each of the nominees is currently a member of our Board of Directors. Ms. Landsman was appointed to the Board on October 28, 2014 and is standing for election for the first time. Ms. Landsman was introduced to the Company by the executive search firm, Spencer Stuart, through an extensive search process and was recommended by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee.

Family Relationships

The Chairman of the Board, Stewart Bainum, Jr., is the uncle of one of our directors, Scott A. Renschler. Other than the family relationship between Mr. Bainum and Dr. Renschler, there are no other familial relationships among our directors or executive officers.

Director Qualifications

The Board requires that its members possess the highest personal and professional integrity and be positioned to contribute to the Board's effectiveness through their experience. The Board's Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee regularly reviews the experience, qualifications, attributes and skills of each of the Board's director nominees and continuing directors. The following is the Board's assessment of the qualifications of each Board member that led the Committee to conclude that each Board nominee and continuing director is qualified to serve as a member of the Company's Board:

Director Nominees

Class III – Terms Expiring 2015

Barbara T. Alexander. Ms. Alexander's experience and expertise in corporate finance provides the full Board generally, and the Audit Committee specifically, with valuable opinions and advice on financial and accounting matters. In addition, her experience as a director of other public companies provides the Board with a source for comparative and alternative Board decision-making and operational strategies which the Board expects to rely on increasingly as the Company expands its presence both domestically and around the world.

Stephen P. Joyce. Because Mr. Joyce serves as the Company's president and chief executive officer, he possesses unique insight and information related to both the Company's day-to-day operations and its long- and short-term needs. Mr. Joyce's immersion in all aspects of the Company's business and operations provides a perspective on operational and strategic proposals under consideration by the Board that other directors rely upon in reviewing and approving matters before the Board. In addition, the Board benefits from Mr. Joyce's insight into hotel development matters gained during his previous experience as an executive at Marriott International.

Liza K. Landsman. Ms. Landsman brings over 20 years of digital, mobile and social media experience with large global companies and start-up businesses to the Choice Board. She possesses a strong background in financial services, particularly within the consumer banking, wealth management and credit card industries. Ms. Landsman's digital experience, knowledge of consumer behavior and deep understanding of how consumers interact across different channels make her an asset to the Board.

Scott A. Renschler, Psy.D. Dr. Renschler's 15 years of experience as a member of the board of directors of Realty Investment Company, Inc. – historically and currently one of the Company's largest shareholders – provides the Board with the unique perspective on Company matters of a large shareholder of the Company. In addition, because Realty's ownership interests focus on hospitality and real estate investments other than in the Company, Dr. Renschler is familiar with and brings an informed perspective to many of the industry-related issues that the Board regularly considers.

Table of Contents

Class II – Terms Expiring 2015

Stewart Bainum, Jr. Mr. Bainum's long-standing relationship serving the Company provides the Board with a valuable historical perspective on the Company's culture and direction that is important in the Board's decisions concerning the Company's future direction. In addition, his experience as the board chairman for a hospitality-based real estate development and management company allows Mr. Bainum to provide the Board with unique opinions and perspectives regarding development and operational issues that affect the Company's hotel brands. Mr. Bainum's previous service as Chairman of the Board of Manor Care, Inc. represents valuable, relevant experience in the duties of management and board leadership of a publicly-traded company. Because Mr. Bainum beneficially owns approximately 21% of the outstanding shares of the Company and entities affiliated with Mr. Bainum's family own approximately 42% of the outstanding shares of the Company, Mr. Bainum serves as an effective voice for shareholders.

Monte J. M. Koch. Mr. Koch's 26 years of experience as an investment banker specializing in advising clients from the lodging, gaming and real estate sectors on major strategic transactions is valuable in helping the Board evaluate potential transactions and growth strategies. Mr. Koch's specific experience as a co-founder and as an executive in a successful technology start-up provides the Board with insight into trends, operations, practices and ideas in an industry that has a significant impact on the Company's core business of hotel franchising. Such knowledge assists the Company in continuing to advance its proprietary technology platform in service to its franchisees and clients.

Ervin R. Shames. Mr. Shames has expertise in management strategy that is valuable to the Board both as a resource for use in evaluating the management performance of the Company's executive team, as well as for developing and fostering management initiatives and incentives within the Company. Mr. Shames' experience as an executive of consumer products-based companies aligns well with the Board's constant evaluation of the Company's hotel brand performance and plans for brand development and enhancement. Mr. Shames' experience as Board Chair of Western CT Health Network and as former Board Chair of Norwalk Hospital provides valuable insight from outside of the hospitality industry. Mr. Shames' background as a lecturer at the Darden School of Business exposed him to a variety of ideas and strategies in the area of business management which is valuable to the Board as a basis for enhancing or refining the Company's management practices and corporate governance procedures.

Gordon A. Smith. Mr. Smith's experience as an executive in the consumer services industry, including his current tenure as Chief Executive Officer of Chase Consumer and Community Banking, JP Morgan Chase, provides the Board with insight into trends, operations, practices and ideas in industries and markets that have a significant indirect impact on the Company's core business of hotel franchising. The knowledge Mr. Smith gained during his tenure at American Express, where he played a vital role in managing a global brand and in developing partnerships and customer rewards programs, is valuable in helping the Board review advertising, branding and growth strategies.

Continuing Directors

Class I – Terms Expiring 2016

William L. Jews. Mr. Jews brings to the Board experience as the chief executive officer of large, service-oriented companies. The Board benefits from Mr. Jews' unique ability to relate to and comprehend many of the operational issues before the Board. In addition, Mr. Jews' executive experience was characterized by management of rapid company growth, which provides the Board with insight related to various strategic growth and development plans.

John P. Tague. Mr. Tague's extensive experience in the car rental and airline industries enables him to provide the Board with input and suggestion relevant to the overall travel industry. Because Mr. Tague's industry experience is not hotel-based, he provides the Board with unique opinions and assessments about the sector of the travel/hospitality industry in which the Company operates. In addition to his overall industry experience, Mr. Tague's specific experience managing revenue matters in the airline industry provides the Board with a subject matter expert in distribution, eCommerce and marketing strategies, which is an area in which the Company (and the hospitality industry) is becoming deeply involved.





Table of Contents

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Nominees

The names of Choice's proposed Director nominees, their respective ages, their positions with Choice and other biographical information as of March 17, 2015, are set forth below.

Class III – Terms Expiring 2015

Barbara T. Alexander, age 66, director since February 2012. Independent consultant since February 2004. From October 1999 to January 2004, she was a senior advisor for UBS and from January 1992 to September 1999, she was a managing director of Dillon Read & Co., Inc. and successor firms. Prior to joining Dillon Read, Ms. Alexander was a managing director in the corporate finance department of Salomon Brothers. Ms. Alexander is a director of QUALCOMM Incorporated and Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, Ltd. In the past five years, Ms. Alexander has also served as a director of KB Home and Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac).

Stephen P. Joyce, age 55, director since April 2008. President and Chief Executive Officer of Choice Hotels International, Inc. since June 2008 and President and Chief Operating Officer of Choice Hotels International, Inc., from May 2008 to June 2008. Prior to joining the Company, he was employed by Marriott International, Inc. as Executive Vice President, Global Development/Owner and Franchise Services, from 2005 until April 2008 and held several other senior executive positions during his 26-year tenure with Marriott International, Inc. Mr. Joyce is a director of DineEquity, Inc.

Liza K. Landsman, age 45, director since October 2014. Chief Customer Officer at Jet.com since March 2015, overseeing marketing, advertising and all aspects of the customer experience. Previously she served as EVP and Chief Marketing Officer of E\*TRADE. In her role at E\*TRADE, Landsman was responsible for the company's marketing initiatives and sat on the Executive Committee of the firm. Prior to her role as Chief Marketing Officer at E\*TRADE, she served as Managing Director of Digital Marketing at BlackRock, Inc., Operating Partner and Acting Chief Marketing Officer at Bravas Partners LLC, and served in a variety of roles at Citigroup, Inc. over a 10-year period.

Scott A. Renschler, Psy.D. age 45, director since February 2008; clinical psychologist in private practice since July 2007. Since 1993, he has served as a member of the board of directors of the Commonweal Foundation, Inc. He is also a director, since 2000, of the Mental Wellness Foundation. He also served as a Trustee of the Crisis Clinic from 2007 to 2012 and as President of the Board of Trustees from January 2009 to January 2011. He served as a director of Realty Investment Company, Inc. from 1993 until 2008.

Class II – Terms Expiring 2015

Stewart Bainum, Jr., age 68, director from 1977 to 1996 and since 1997. Chairman of the Board of Choice Hotels International, Inc., from March 1987 to November 1996 and since October 1997; Director of the Board of Realty Investment Company, Inc., a real estate management and investment company, since December 2005 and Chairman from December 2005 through June 2009; Director of the Board of Sunburst Hospitality Corporation, a real estate developer, owner and operator, since November 1996 and Chairman from November 1996 through June 2009; Director of SunBridge Manager LLC since December 2014. He was a director of Manor Care, Inc., from September 1998 to September 2002, serving as Chairman from September 1998 until September 2001. From March 1987 to September 1998, he was Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Manor Care, Inc. He served as President of Manor Care of America, Inc. and Chief Executive Officer of ManorCare Health Services, Inc. from March 1987 to September 1998, and as Vice Chairman of Manor Care of America, Inc. from June 1982 to March 1987.

Monte J. M. Koch, age 51, director since 2014. Mr. Koch is Vice Chairman & Co-Founder of Auction.com, the nation's largest on-line seller of commercial and residential real estate. Prior to his work at Auction.com, Mr. Koch was an investment banker for 26 years, specializing in advising clients from the lodging, gaming and real estate sectors on major strategic transactions. From 2007 to 2012, he served as Global Head of Real Estate Investment Banking at Deutsche Bank Securities Inc. Before that, he was Chairman of Americas Mergers & Acquisitions at Deutsche Bank. Mr. Koch currently serves on the boards of Auction.com and the National Business Aviation Association.

Ervin R. Shames, age 74, director since 2002. An independent management consultant to consumer goods and services companies, advising on management and marketing strategy, since January 1995 and lecturer at the

University of Virginia's Darden Graduate School of Business from 1996 until 2008. From December 1993 to January 1995, Mr. Shames served as the Chief Executive Officer of Borden, Inc. and was President and Chief Operating Officer of Borden, Inc. from July 1993 until December 1993. He served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Stride Rite Corporation from 1990 to 1992 and then served as its Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer until 1993. From 1967 to 1989, he served in various management positions with General Foods and Kraft Foods. In the past five years, Mr. Shames has also served as a director of Online Resources Corporation and Select Comfort Corporation. Mr. Shames is also Board Chair of Western CT Health Network and former Board Chair of Norwalk Hospital. Given Mr. Shames' contributions as a Board member, the Company provided Mr. Shames an age-related waiver to its Board retirement policy.

Gordon A. Smith, age 56, director since 2004. Chief Executive Officer, Chase Consumer and Community Banking, JP Morgan Chase since 2007. President, Global Commercial Card Group for American Express Travel Related Services, Inc., from 2005 to 2007. President of Consumer Card Services Group for American Express Travel Related Services, Inc., from September 2001 to 2005 and Executive Vice President of U. S. Service Delivery from March 2000 to September 2001. Mr. Smith joined American Express in 1978 and held positions of increasing responsibility within the company. His prior positions include serving as Senior Vice President in charge of the American Express Service Center in Phoenix and Senior Vice President of Operations and Reengineering for the Latin America and Caribbean region, as well as senior positions in the U.S. Credit and Fraud operations, at Amex Life Insurance Company and in the international card and Travelers Cheque businesses.

Table of Contents

Continuing Directors

The names of Choice's continuing Directors, their respective ages, their positions with Choice and other biographical information as of March 17, 2015, are set forth below.

Class I – Terms Expiring 2016

William L. Jews, age 63, director from 2000 to 2005 and since March 2006. President and Chief Executive Officer of CareFirst, Inc. from January 1998 to December 2006. Previously, he served as President and Chief Executive Officer of CareFirst of Maryland, Inc. and Group Hospitalization and Medical Services, Inc. and served as Chief Executive Officer of Blue Cross Blue Shield of Delaware. He was formerly President and Chief Executive Officer of Blue Cross Blue Shield of Maryland, Inc., from April 1993 until January 1998. Mr. Jews is Chairman of The Ryland Group, Inc., director of CACI International, Inc., director of KCI Technologies (ESOP) and a director of Camden Learning Corporation. In the past five years, Mr. Jews has also served as a director of Fortress International Group, Inc.

John P. Tague, age 52, director since February 2012. President and Chief Executive Officer and a member of the board of Hertz Global Holdings, Inc. since November 2014; Chairman and CEO of Cardinal Logistics Holdings (the parent company of Cardinal Logistics Management and Greatwide Logistics Services) July 2011 until November 2014; President and a member of the board of United Air Lines, Inc. and Executive Vice President of UAL Corporation from July 2009 until October 2010; and Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of United Air Lines, Inc. and UAL Corporation from May 2008 until July 2009. He served as Executive Vice President and Chief Revenue Officer of United Air Lines, Inc. and UAL Corporation from April 2006 until May 2008. He joined United as Executive Vice President in 2003.

Board Recommendation

The Board recommends a vote FOR each of the director nominees.

## Table of Contents

### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

#### Board of Directors

The Board is responsible for overseeing the overall performance of the Company. Members of the Board are kept informed of the Company's business primarily through discussions with the Chairman, the Chief Executive Officer and other members of the Company's management, by reviewing materials provided to them and by participating in Board and committee meetings.

In 2014, the Board held ten meetings and each director attended at least 75% of all meetings of the Board and the standing committees of the Board on which he or she served. In 2014, all of the then current Board members attended the Annual Meeting. As stated in the Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines, the Company expects all directors to attend the Annual Meeting. The independent, non-management members of the Board are required to meet at least once a year in executive session without management. Mr. Shames, the lead independent director, chairs these meetings. Eight such meetings were held in 2014.

The Board has adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines, a Corporate Ethics Policy and charters for each of its standing committees, including the Audit Committee, Compensation and Management Development Committee, Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, and Diversity Committee, each of which is discussed further below. The Corporate Governance Guidelines and Corporate Ethics Policy were updated in 2014 and 2015 respectively. Each of these documents is included in the investor relations section of the Company's website at [www.choicehotels.com](http://www.choicehotels.com).

#### Board Leadership Structure

The Board is led by the Chairman, Mr. Bainum, who has served in this role for more than 25 years. The benefits of Mr. Bainum's leadership of the Board stem both from Mr. Bainum's long-standing relationship and involvement with the Company, which provides a unique understanding of the Company's culture and business, as well as his on-going role as the Board's primary day-to-day contact with the Company's senior management team, which ensures that a constant flow of Company-related information is available to the Board as a whole. This flow of communication enables Mr. Bainum to identify issues, proposals, strategies and other considerations for future Board discussions and informs his role as leader in many of the resulting discussions during Board meetings. Mr. Bainum also brings the perspective of a major shareholder to the Board.

The Company has elected to separate the positions of Chairman (held by Mr. Bainum) and Chief Executive Officer (held by Mr. Joyce). Although Mr. Joyce serves as a member of the Board, we believe that Mr. Bainum's status as Chairman provides for a meaningful division of leadership between management and the Board.

In addition to this division of leadership between Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, leadership is further enhanced on the Board based on the Board's annual election of a lead independent director. In light of the Company and Board leadership roles held by Mr. Bainum and Mr. Joyce, the Board believes that it is important to maintain a Board leadership position that is held by an independent director. Currently, Mr. Shames serves as the Board's lead independent director. In his role as lead independent director, Mr. Shames serves as chairman of executive session meetings in which Mr. Bainum and Mr. Joyce do not participate. The goal and purpose of these meetings chaired by Mr. Shames is to permit the non-management and independent members of the Board to freely discuss issues or concerns related to Company and Board performance, including issues or concerns related to Company or Board leadership. The Board meets regularly in executive session. Eight such meetings were held in 2014. In addition to chairing the executive sessions, the lead independent director manages the Board's review of the CEO's performance, coordinates activities of the independent directors and performs any other duties assigned by the Board.

#### Board's Role in Risk Oversight

The Board administers its risk oversight function through two primary mechanisms: (1) through the adoption and enforcement of Board policies and procedures intended to require the full Board to discuss, address and approve or disapprove certain items determined by their nature to involve various risks requiring Board consideration and (2) through the efforts of the Board's Audit Committee, which focuses on the particular risks to the Company that arise out of financial reporting and other pertinent areas.

The Board's primary role in risk oversight is to establish and maintain effective policies and procedures that serve to highlight or expose critical risks. The Board has adopted a set of Board policies applicable to various transactions

involving the Company and its directors, officers and employees that the Board has determined are likely to involve a potentially higher degree of risk than ordinary course transactions and therefore are appropriately reviewable by the full Board. For these transactions, the Company is required to obtain Board approval, which provides the Board with an opportunity to discuss the transaction and attendant risk, prior to the transaction becoming binding on the Company. Those transactions requiring prior Board approval include transactions above certain limits, certain lending arrangements, certain litigation settlements, and certain related party transactions. In addition to the full Board's role in risk oversight, different committees of the Board play a role in overseeing risks attendant to the committee's particular area of focus. For instance, the Compensation and Management Development Committee assumes primary responsibility for risk oversight as it relates specifically to the Company's compensation policies and practices and the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and Diversity Committee are empowered to raise risks or potential risks brought to such Committee's attention to the full Board for discussion. In addition, as discussed below, the Board's Audit Committee has specific functions and responsibilities that generally relate to the risk oversight function. The general functions of the Audit Committee are as set forth under the heading Committees of the Board – Audit Committee. As a result of the Audit Committee's performance of these functions, it is often provided with access to reports and analysis (either internally generated or created by the Company's independent auditors) relating to issues or concerns that, because of the potential for exposure to risk, the

## Table of Contents

Committee determines to be proper for additional review and discussion. Often, these discussions may remain within the Audit Committee, if, after discussions with the Company's Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Controller and other relevant Company employees, the result of the review is a determination by the Audit Committee that the identified potential for risk is being adequately addressed by the Company. In certain circumstances, the Audit Committee may determine (either initially after identification of the potential risk or after a preliminary review conducted by the Audit Committee) that certain risks or potential risks be referred to the full Board for discussion.

### Director Independence

The Board currently has ten directors, a majority (seven) of whom the Board has determined to be "independent" under the listing standards of the NYSE. The independent directors are Barbara T. Alexander, William L. Jews, Monte J. M. Koch, Liza K. Landsman, Ervin R. Shames, Gordon A. Smith and John P. Tague.

In determining director "independence," the Board applies the standards as set forth in the listing standards of the NYSE and additional independence standards adopted by our Board as follows:

• No director can be "independent" until five years following the termination or expiration of a director's employment with the Company, rather than three years as currently required under the NYSE rules;

• No director can be "independent" who is, or in the past five years has been, affiliated with or employed by a present or former outside auditor of the Company until five years after the end of either the affiliation or the auditing relationship, rather than three years as currently required under the NYSE rules; and

• No director can be "independent" if he or she in the past five years has been part of an interlocking directorate, rather than three years as currently required under the NYSE rules.

### Corporate Governance Guidelines

The Corporate Governance Guidelines, adopted by the Board of Directors, are a set of principles that provide a framework for the Company's corporate governance. In September 2014, the Board raised the equity holding requirement for directors to \$300,000 from \$175,000. The main tenets of the Guidelines are:

• Create value for shareholders by promoting their interests;

• Focus on the future, formulate and evaluate corporate strategies;

• Duty of loyalty to the Company by directors;

• Annual Chief Executive Officer evaluation by independent directors;

• Annual approval of three-year strategic plan and one-year operating plan or as the Board deems necessary in the event there are no material changes to the strategic and operating plans then in effect;

• Annual assessment of Board and committee effectiveness by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee;

• Directors are required to reach and maintain ownership of \$300,000 of Company stock within five years of election to the Board;

• Directors attendance expectations; and

• Annual report of succession planning and management development by Chief Executive Officer.

### Corporate Ethics Policy

The Board has established a Corporate Ethics Policy to aid each director, officer and employee of the Company (including the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Controller) and its subsidiaries in making ethical and legal decisions in his or her daily work. The Corporate Ethics Policy was updated in the first quarter of 2015. To the extent approved or granted, the Company will post amendments to or waivers from the Corporate Ethics Policy (to the extent applicable to the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Controller) on the Company's website.

### Committees of the Board

The standing committees of the Board are the Audit Committee, the Compensation and Management Development Committee, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and the Diversity Committee. The charters for each of these committees are included in the investor relations section of the Company's website at [www.choicehotels.com](http://www.choicehotels.com). All of the current members of each of the Audit Committee, Compensation and Management Development Committee and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee are independent, as required by the committee charters and the current listing standards of the NYSE and the rules of the SEC, as applicable.

The following provides a description of certain functions, current membership and meeting information for each of the Board committees for 2014.

Compensation and Management Development Committee

Under the terms of its charter, the Compensation and Management Development Committee (“Compensation Committee”) discharges the Board’s responsibilities relating to compensation of the Company’s executives through the following functions, among others:

- Overseeing the administration of the Company’s equity compensation plans and authorizing equity awards thereunder;
- Establishing and updating the “peer group” used to compare the Company’s compensation practices;
- Reviewing and approving the compensation of executive officers, in light of shareholder “Say on Pay” results and other relevant factors;
- Setting the compensation for the non-employee members of the Board of Directors;
- Reviewing bonus and incentive plans, pensions and retirement;
- Reviewing other employee benefit plans and programs;
- Reviewing the Company’s succession plan and management development;

Table of Contents

Self-evaluating annually;

Setting criteria and guidelines for performance of the Chief Executive Officer;

Assessing performance of the Chief Executive Officer against performance objectives; and

Reviewing and discussing the Company's Compensation Discussion and Analysis and producing the annual Compensation Committee report for the Company's proxy statement.

The Compensation Committee discharges its responsibilities relating to executive management, talent development and succession planning of the Company's executives by reviewing and discussing the Company's management succession plan for the CEO and other key senior executives and by reviewing and discussing management development for key executives as part of the Company's annual talent review process.

During 2014, at the direction of Mr. Shames, the Chairman of the Compensation Committee, Mr. Joyce – our President and Chief Executive Officer – assisted by Patrick Cimerola – our Senior Vice President, Human Resources & Administration – prepared and distributed to Committee members meeting agendas, consultant-provided compensation related information, and Company reports and data in preparation for Committee meetings. In addition, in conjunction with the Compensation Committee Chairman, Messrs. Joyce and Cimerola prepared and presented specific compensation proposals to the Compensation Committee, including Mr. Joyce's assessment of individual executive officer performance and recommended compensation amounts for each officer other than himself. See the Compensation Discussion and Analysis section below for more information on Mr. Joyce's role in recommending the compensation paid to our Named Executive Officers (as defined below in Compensation Discussion and Analysis) in 2014. None of our executive officers determined or recommended the amount or form of non-employee director compensation.

In accordance with its charter, the Compensation Committee has the authority to retain, terminate and approve professional arrangements for outside compensation consultants to assist the Committee.

During 2014, the Compensation Committee retained Mercer (US) Inc. ("Mercer") to provide various compensation-related services and assistance. Mercer performed the following functions and services:

Attended Committee meetings;

Provided independent advice to the Committee on current trends and best practices in compensation design and program alternatives and advised on plans or practices that may improve effectiveness of our compensation program;

Provided and discussed peer group and various survey data; and, based on this information, offered independent recommendations on CEO and NEO compensation;

Reviewed the CD&A, compensation tables and other compensation-related disclosures in our proxy statements;

Offered recommendations, insights and perspectives on compensation related matters;

Evaluated and advised the Committee regarding enterprise and related risks associated with executive compensation components, plans and structures; and

Supported the Committee to ensure executive compensation programs are competitive and align the interests of our executives with those of our shareholders.

In fiscal 2014, Mercer attended all Committee meetings in person or by telephone, including executive sessions as requested, and consulted frequently with the Committee Chair between meetings. Mercer reviewed the CD&A and the executive compensation tables contained in this proxy statement.

The Company paid Mercer \$406,122 in 2014 for compensation consulting services related to its engagement by the Compensation Committee. See Compensation Discussion and Analysis below for additional information related to the



role of Mercer in the Company's 2014 executive compensation decisions.

The Committee has analyzed whether the work of Mercer as a compensation consultant has raised any conflict of interest, taking into consideration the following factors: (i) the provision of other services to the Company by Mercer; (ii) the amount of fees the Company paid to Mercer as a percentage of Mercer's total revenue; (iii) Mercer's policies and procedures that are designed to prevent conflicts of interest; (iv) any business or personal relationship of Mercer or the individual compensation advisors employed by the firm with an executive officer of the Company; (v) any business or personal relationship of the individual compensation advisors with any member of the Committee; and (vi) any stock of the Company owned by Mercer or the individual compensation advisors whom it employs. The Committee has determined, based on its analysis of the above factors that the work of Mercer and the individual compensation advisors employed by

Mercer as compensation consultants to the Company has not created any conflict of interest.

In 2014, the Compensation Committee met six times. The Chair of the Compensation Committee was Ervin R. Shames and the other members were William L. Jews, Gordon A. Smith and John P. Tague. The Board determined that each member of the Compensation Committee was independent under the listing standards of the NYSE applicable to Compensation Committee members. The Committee had 100% member attendance at Committee meetings.

## Table of Contents

While the charter authorizes the Compensation Committee to delegate its responsibilities to subcommittees, to date, the Committee has not delegated any of its responsibilities in this manner.

### Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

No member of our Compensation Committee is an officer, former officer, or employee of the Company. During fiscal 2014, no member of the Compensation Committee had any relationship with the Company requiring disclosure under Item 404 of Regulation S-K. During fiscal 2014, no interlocking relationship existed between any of our executive officers or Compensation Committee members, on the one hand, and the executive officers or Compensation Committee members of any other entity, on the other hand.

### Audit Committee

Under the terms of its charter, the Audit Committee assists the Board to fulfill its oversight responsibilities with respect to the Company's auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes generally. The Committee discharges these duties through the following functions, among others:

- Conferring separately with the Company's independent accountants and internal auditors regarding their responsibilities;
- Reviewing reports of the Company's independent accountants and internal auditors and annual and quarterly reports for filing with the SEC;
- Reviewing reports of the Company's independent accountants concerning financial reporting processes and internal controls;
- Establishing and monitoring an anonymous complaint hotline and other complaints procedures regarding accounting and auditing matters;
- Pre-approving all audit and non-audit services provided by the Company's independent accountants;
- Self-evaluating annually;
- Determining the selection, compensation and appointment of the Company's independent accountants and overseeing their work;
- Reviewing the Company's policies with respect to risk management;
- Reviewing with the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures; and
- Overseeing the Company's cyber security and data security practices and procedures.

In 2014, the Audit Committee met twelve times. Barbara T. Alexander became the Chair of the Committee upon Mr. Schwieters' resignation from the Board as of May 8, 2014. The other members of the Committee in 2014 were Ervin R. Shames, John P. Tague and Monte J. M. Koch. Liza K. Landsman joined the Committee December 12, 2014. Mr. Tague served on the Committee until December 12, 2014. The Board has determined that Ms. Alexander is qualified as an audit committee financial expert within the meaning of the SEC's regulations. Furthermore, each member of the Committee has accounting and related financial management expertise within the meaning of the listing standards of the NYSE. In addition, the Board also determined that each member of the Audit Committee was independent under SEC rules and the listing standards of the NYSE applicable to Audit Committee members.

### Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee

Under the terms of its charter, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee identifies individuals qualified to become members of the Board; selects, or recommends that the Board selects, the director nominees for election or to fill vacancies; develops and recommends to the Board a set of Corporate Governance Guidelines applicable to the Company; and oversees the evaluation of the Board. The Committee also has the following functions, among others:

- Establishing criteria for Board membership;
- Conducting the appropriate and necessary inquiries into the backgrounds and qualifications of proposed Board candidates;
- Reviewing and making recommendations to the Board on the size and composition of the Board and its committees;
- Reviewing and making recommendations to the Board with respect to directors, if any, who are unable to perform their duties;

- Reviewing and making recommendations to the Board with respect to the retirement of directors;
- Reviewing and making recommendations to the Board with respect to the Company's policies regarding director or senior executive conflict of interest matters;
- Monitoring and making recommendations to the Board concerning matters of corporate governance; and
- Reviewing the outside board service by senior executives.

In 2014, the Committee met three times. William L. Jews was the Chair of the Committee and the other members of the Committee were Ervin R. Shames and Monte J. M. Koch. The Committee had 100% member attendance.

#### Diversity Committee

Under the terms of its charter, the Diversity Committee seeks to assist and advise management in developing a workplace culture that values working with diverse groups of people, offering diversity of thought and perspective.

The Committee seeks to achieve its goals through the following functions, among others:

- Review and evaluate diversity efforts in workforce development, franchise development, vendor relations, marketing and philanthropy;
- Review the efforts by management to increase the diversity of the Company's workforce, including at management levels; and
- Reporting to the Board on diversity matters.

Table of Contents

In 2014, the Committee met two times. Gordon Smith was the Chair of the Committee and the other members of the Committee were Barbara Alexander, William L. Jews and Scott Renschler. Liza K. Landsman was appointed to the Committee on December 12, 2014. The Committee had 100% member attendance.

Contacting the Board of Directors

Shareholders or other interested parties may contact an individual director, the lead independent director of the Board, or the independent directors as a group by mail at the following address:

Mail: Choice Hotels International, Inc.  
1 Choice Hotels Circle, Suite 400  
Rockville, Maryland 20850  
Attn: Board of Directors

Each communication should specify the applicable addressee or addressees to be contacted, as well as the general topic of the communication. The Company will initially receive and process communications before forwarding them to the addressee. The Company generally will not forward to the directors a shareholder communication that it determines to be primarily commercial in nature or relates to an improper or irrelevant topic, or that requests general information about the Company.

Consideration of Director Candidates

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee administers the process for nominating candidates to serve on the Company's Board. The Committee recommends candidates for consideration by the Board as a whole, which is responsible for appointing candidates to fill any vacancy that may be created between meetings of the shareholders and for nominating candidates to be considered for election by shareholders at the Company's Annual Meeting.

The Board has established selection criteria to be applied by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and by the full Board in evaluating candidates for election to the Board. These criteria include: (i) independence, (ii) integrity, (iii) experience and sound judgment in areas relevant to the Company's business, (iv) a proven record of accomplishment, (v) willingness to speak one's mind, (vi) the ability to commit sufficient time to Board responsibilities, (vii) the ability to challenge and stimulate management and (viii) belief in and passion for the Company's mission and vision. The Committee also periodically reviews with the Board the appropriate skills and characteristics required of Board members in the context of the current membership of the Board. This assessment includes considerations such as diversity, age and functional skills in relation to the perceived needs of the Board from time to time.

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee uses a variety of methods to identify potential nominees for election to the Board, including consideration of candidates recommended by directors, officers or shareholders of the Company. When reviewing and recommending candidates to join the Board, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee considers how each prospective new member's unique background, experience and expertise will add to the Board's overall perspective and ability to govern the Company. While the Committee has not established any formal diversity policy to be used to identify director nominees, the Committee recognizes that a current strength of the Board stems from the diversity of perspective and understanding that arises from discussions involving individuals of diverse background and experience. When assessing a Board candidate's background and experience, the Committee takes into consideration all relevant components, including, but not limited to, a candidate's gender and cultural and ethnic status. The Committee may also use one or more professional search firms or other advisors to assist the Committee in identifying candidates for election to the Board.

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will consider director candidates recommended by shareholders and evaluate them using the same criteria as applied to candidates identified through other means, as set forth above. Shareholders seeking to recommend a prospective candidate for the Committee's consideration should submit the candidate's name and qualifications, including the candidate's consent to serve as a director of the Company if nominated by the Committee and so elected by mail to: Corporate Secretary, Choice Hotels International, Inc., 1 Choice Hotels Circle, Suite 400, Rockville, Maryland 20850.



Table of Contents

## SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT

This table shows how much Common Stock is beneficially owned by (i) each director of the Company, (ii) each of the Company's Named Executive Officers (as defined below in Compensation Discussion and Analysis) (each a "NEO" and collectively, the "NEOs"), (iii) all executive officers and directors of the Company as a group and (iv) all persons who are known to own beneficially more than 5% of the Company's Common Stock, as of March 2, 2015 (unless otherwise noted). Unless otherwise specified, the address for each such person as of March 2, 2015, was 1 Choice Hotels Circle, Suite 400, Rockville, Maryland 20850.

| Name of Beneficial Owner                                     | Common Stock Beneficially Owned <sup>(1)</sup> |                        | Right to Acquire <sup>(2)</sup> | Unvested Restricted Stock <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage of Shares Outstanding <sup>(4)</sup> |                     |
|--|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| Stewart Bainum, Jr.  | 11,780,717                                     | <sup>(5)(6)</sup>      | —                               |  | 20.5  | % <sup>(5)(6)</sup> |
| Barbara T. Alexander   | 8,491  |                        | —                               | 5,062                                    | *   |                     |
| William L. Jews  | 27,325   |                        | —                               | 5,062                                    | *   |                     |
| Stephen P. Joyce   | 105,981  | <sup>(15)</sup>        | 620,743                         | 34,299                                   | 1.4   | %                   |
| Monte J. M. Koch   | —  |                        | —                               | 2,466                                    | *   |                     |
| Liza K. Landsman   | —  |                        | —                               | —  | *   |                     |
| Scott A. Renschler   | 354,483  | <sup>(5)(7)</sup>      | —                               | 5,062                                    | *   |                     |
| Ervin R. Shames  | 57,122   |                        | —                               | 5,062                                    | *   |                     |
| Gordon A. Smith  | 47,431   |                        | —                               | 5,062                                    | *   |                     |
| John P. Tague  | 10,830   |                        | —                               | 5,062                                    | *   |                     |
| Patrick S. Pacious   | 56,362   |                        | 144,981                         | 42,986                                   | *   |                     |
| David A. Pepper  | 51,773   |                        | 72,037                          | 4,876                                    | *   |                     |
| David L. White   | 93,744   |                        | 130,004                         | 8,144                                    | *   |                     |
| Simone Wu  | 3,436  |                        | 26,712                          | 19,227                                   | *   |                     |
| All Directors and Executive Officers as a Group (16 persons) | 12,639,768                                     |                        | 1,084,005                       | 151,900                                  | 24.2  | %                   |
| Principal Stockholders                                       |  |                        |                                 |  |   |                     |
| Barbara J. Bainum  | 10,018,914                                     | <sup>(5)(8)</sup>      | —                               | —  | 17.5  | % <sup>(5)</sup>    |
| Bruce D. Bainum  | 11,809,032                                     | <sup>(5)(9)</sup>      | —                               | —  | 20.6  | % <sup>(5)</sup>    |
| Roberta D. Bainum  | 10,840,883                                     | <sup>(5)(10)</sup>     | —                               | —  | 18.9  | % <sup>(5)</sup>    |
| Realty Investment Company, Inc.                              | 6,821,574                                      | <sup>(5)(12)(15)</sup> | —                               | —  | 11.9  | % <sup>(5)</sup>    |
| T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.                               | 8,529,293                                      | <sup>(13)</sup>        | —                               | —  | 14.60   | %                   |
| Baron Capital Group, Inc.                                    | 4,907,300                                      | <sup>(11)</sup>        | —                               | —  | 8.43  | %                   |
| Christine A. Shreve  | 3,714,044                                      | <sup>(5)(14)</sup>     | —                               | —  | 6.5   | % <sup>(5)</sup>    |

\* Less than 1%.

1 Includes shares: (i) for which the named person has sole voting and investment power, (ii) for which the named person has shared voting and investment power and (iii) shares held in an account under the Choice Hotels Retirement Savings and Investment Plan (401(k) Plan) or the Choice Hotels Non-qualified Retirement Savings and Investment Plan. Does not include: (i) shares that may be acquired through stock option exercises within 60 days or (ii) unvested restricted stock holdings which the holder maintains voting rights, each of which is set out in a separate column.

2 Shares that can be acquired through stock option exercises within 60 days of March 2, 2015.

3 Shares for which the holder maintains voting rights, but are subject to a vesting schedule, forfeiture risk and other restrictions.

4 For each beneficial owner, ownership percentage is based on (i) the sum of the number of shares listed under each of the column headings Common Stock Beneficially Owned, Right to Acquire and Unvested Restricted Stock and (ii) 57,385,344 shares outstanding on March 2, 2015.



Table of Contents

5 Because of SEC reporting rules, shares held by Realty Investment Company, Inc. (“Realty”), a real estate management and investment company, and certain Bainum and Renschler family entities are attributed to Realty, Christine A. Shreve and more than one of the Bainums and Renschlers included in this table because Realty, Ms. Shreve and such named Bainums and Renschlers have shared voting or dispositive control. As of March 2, 2015, Realty, Ms. Shreve and members of the Bainum and Renschler families (including various partnerships, corporations and trusts established by members of the Bainum and Renschler families) in the aggregate have the right to vote 24,227,097 shares, approximately 42% of the shares of Common Stock outstanding as of March 2, 2015.

6 Includes 1,000,222 shares owned by the Stewart Bainum, Jr. Declaration of Trust of which Mr. Bainum, Jr. is the sole trustee and beneficiary. Also includes 1,417,056 shares owned by Leeds Creek Holdings, LLC whose only member is Mr. Bainum, Jr.’s trust; 978,482 shares owned by Mid Pines Associates Limited Partnership (“Mid Pines”), in which Mr. Bainum, Jr.’s trust is managing general partner and has shared voting authority; 6,821,574 shares owned by Realty in which Mr. Bainum, Jr.’s trust owns voting stock and has shared voting authority; 193,686 shares owned by the Foundation for Maryland’s Future, a private foundation whose principal sponsor is Mr. Bainum, Jr. and for which he has sole voting authority; and 11,332 shares, which Mr. Bainum, Jr. has the right to receive upon termination of his employment with the Company pursuant to the terms of the Company’s retirement plans and 8,043 shares owned by revocable trusts for the benefit of Mr. Bainum Jr.’s adult children. Also includes, 1,290,322 shares owned by the Stewart Bainum Declaration of Trust (“SBTrust”), a trust whose beneficiary is the estate of Stewart Bainum, Mr. Bainum, Jr.’s father, for which Mr. Bainum, Jr. is trustee. As trustee of the SBTrust, Mr. Bainum, Jr. also has sole voting authority for 60,000 shares owned by Dinwiddie Enterprises, Inc., a private investment company.

7 Includes 199,228 shares owned by the Scott Renschler Declaration of Trust, of which Dr. Renschler is the sole trustee and beneficiary; and 120,849 shares owned by the BBB Trust J, a trust for the benefit of Dr. Renschler’s cousins for which he serves as trustee; 7,296 shares owned by trusts for the benefit of Dr. Renschler’s nephews and nieces for which Dr. Renschler is trustee. Also includes 27,110 shares Dr. Renschler is entitled to under the Company’s non-employee director plan.

8 Includes 1,030,826 shares owned by the Barbara Bainum Declaration of Trust of which Ms. Bainum is the sole trustee and beneficiary. Also includes 1,175,000 shares owned by Shadow Holdings, LLC for which she shares voting authority and whose sole members are Ms. Bainum and trusts for her benefit; 978,482 shares owned by Mid Pines, in which Ms. Bainum’s trust is a general partner and has shared voting authority; and 6,821,574 shares owned by Realty, in which Ms. Bainum’s trust owns voting stock and has shared voting authority. Also includes 13,032 shares owned by trusts for the benefit of Ms. Bainum’s nephews for which Ms. Bainum is the trustee. Ms. Bainum’s address is 8171 Maple Lawn Blvd., #375, Fulton, Maryland 20759.

9 Includes 2,817,320 shares owned by the Bruce Bainum Declaration of Trust of which Dr. Bainum is the sole trustee and beneficiary. Also includes 1,185,061 shares owned by Posadas Holdings, LLC for which he shares voting authority and whose sole members are Dr. Bainum, and various trusts for either his benefit or the benefit of his wife or children; 978,482 shares owned by Mid Pines, in which Dr. Bainum’s trust is a general partner and has shared voting authority; 6,821,574 shares owned by Realty, in which Dr. Bainum’s trust owns voting stock and has shared voting authority; and 6,595 shares owned by a trust for the benefit of Dr. Bainum’s descendants for which Dr. Bainum is the trustee. Dr. Bainum’s address is 8171 Maple Lawn Blvd., #375, Fulton, Maryland 20759.

10 Includes 1,695,812 shares owned by the Roberta Bainum Declaration of Trust of which Ms. Bainum is the sole trustee and beneficiary. Also includes 1,345,015 shares owned by Sweetwater Holdings, LLC for which she shares voting authority and whose sole members are Ms. Bainum and various trusts for either her benefit or the benefit of her children; 978,482 shares owned by Mid Pines, in which Ms. Bainum’s trust is a general partner and has shared voting authority; and 6,821,574 shares owned by Realty, in which Ms. Bainum’s trust owns voting stock and has shared voting authority. Ms. Bainum’s address is 8171 Maple Lawn Blvd., #375, Fulton, Maryland 20759.

11



The Company is relying on the Schedule 13G, filed on February 17, 2015, by Baron Capital Group, Inc. ("BCG"), BAMCO, Inc., Baron Capital Management, Inc. ("BCM"), Ronald Baron and Baron Growth Fund ("BGF"). According to this filing, BCG beneficially owns 5,612,787 shares, BAMCO, Inc. beneficially owns 4,907,300 shares, BCM beneficially owns 705,487 shares, Ronald Baron beneficially owns 5,662,987 shares and BGF beneficially owns 3,007,500 shares. These reporting persons disclaim beneficial ownership to the extent these shares are held by their investment advisory clients and not directly by the reporting persons. The address for the reporting persons is 767 Fifth Avenue, 49<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, New York 10153.

12 Realty is controlled and owned by members of the Bainum family, including Stewart Bainum, Jr., Barbara Bainum, Bruce Bainum and Roberta Bainum. Realty's address is 8171 Maple Lawn Blvd., #375, Fulton, Maryland 20759. Scott Renschler is also an owner. Christine A. Shreve is an officer and director of Realty. The Company is relying on the Schedule 13G filed on February 10, 2015, by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. ("TRPA") and T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Growth Fund, Inc. ("TRPF"). According to this filing, TRPA beneficially owns 8,529,293 shares and TRPF beneficially owns 3,000,000 shares. These securities are owned  
13 by various individual and institutional investors for whom TRPA serves as investment adviser with power to direct investments and/or sole power to vote the securities. For purposes of the reporting requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, TRPA is deemed to be a beneficial owner of such securities; however, TRPA expressly disclaims that it is, in fact, the beneficial owner of such securities. The address for the reporting person is 100 E. Pratt Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202.

22

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Table of Contents

- 14 Includes 2,800 shares owned by Ms. Shreve jointly with her husband; 1,175,000 shares owned by Shadow Holdings, LLC, an LLC whose sole members are Barbara Bainum and trusts for her benefit, for which Ms. Shreve is manager and has shared voting authority; 1,185,061 shares owned by Posadas Holdings, LLC, an LLC whose sole members are Bruce Bainum and various trusts for either his benefit or the benefit of his wife or children for which Ms. Shreve is manager and has shared voting authority; 1,345,015 shares owned by Sweetwater Holdings, LLC, an LLC whose sole members are Roberta Bainum and various trusts for either her benefit or the benefit of her children for which Ms. Shreve is manager and has shared voting authority; and 6,168 shares owned by trusts for the benefit of Renschler family members for which Ms. Shreve is the trustee. Ms. Shreve's address is 8171 Maple Lawn Blvd., #375, Fulton, Maryland 20759.
- 15 For Mr. Joyce, as of March 2, 2015, includes 31,277 shares which, in addition to other assets, are held in an account that contains a personal credit line borrowing feature. During 2014, Realty Investment Company, Inc. maintained a revolving credit loan agreement for up to \$5 million. In connection with this loan agreement, Realty pledged to deliver, as security under the loan, shares of the Company's stock with a value equal to 50% of the outstanding loan amount at any time. During 2014, no amounts were borrowed or outstanding under the loan agreement and no shares were delivered as security. The revolving credit loan agreement was terminated December 1, 2014.

Table of Contents

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION  
 COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This CD&A includes a description of the principles underlying our executive compensation philosophy and our executive compensation decisions during our 2014 fiscal year, and provides our analysis of these policies and decisions. It is also intended to provide a context for the data we present in the compensation tables and related footnotes below, as well as the narratives that accompany the compensation tables.

For purposes of this CD&A and the compensation tables and narratives that follow, the named executive officers (each an "NEO" and collectively the "NEOs") for 2014 are:

| Name               | Title   |
|--------------------|---|
| Stephen P. Joyce   | President and Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"), our principal executive officer                        |
| David L. White     | Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer ("CFO"), our principal financial officer |
| Patrick S. Pacious | Chief Operating Officer ("COO")   |
| Simone Wu          | Senior Vice President, General Counsel, Secretary & Chief Compliance Officer                          |
| David A. Pepper    | Senior Vice President, Global Development   |

I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Choice is committed to delivering shareholder value. The core principle of Choice's executive compensation program continues to be pay-for-performance, and this principle forms the foundation that guides all of our decisions regarding executive compensation. Choice uses a combination of fixed and variable compensation programs to reward and incent strong performance, as well as to align the interests of our executives with those of the Company's shareholders. This executive summary provides an overview of our 2014 Company performance, our compensation framework and pay actions, our targeted total direct compensation, our pay for performance alignment and our governance practices.

2014 Compensation Program Changes

In 2014, Choice increased the stock option component of its long-term executive compensation program (from 33.3% to 66.6% of long-term compensation) to focus on the mid to long-term vision needed in the rapidly evolving hospitality sector. Through the emphasis on stock options (with four-year vesting and a seven-year term) Choice aligned the objectives of its executive leadership team on the four to seven-year performance period instead of the prior emphasized three-year performance period. In addition, the Company recognized that the hospitality sector, and public companies within the sector, are performing well in the current economic environment and sought to focus on Choice growing its position within that market.

In 2014, Choice also moved from earnings per share ("EPS") to operating income as the primary metric for short-term compensation awards. Emphasizing operating income allows Choice to focus its executive leadership team on its goal of investing in new and innovative revenue streams. Utilizing operating income as short-term compensation metric is more common among peers and allows Choice to further differentiate its short-term incentive program from its long-term incentive program.

## Table of Contents

### a. Fiscal 2014 Company Performance

The Company delivered strong financial and operational performance in fiscal 2014. We believe that the pay-for-performance philosophy of our executive compensation program, key strategic efforts and a strengthened economic environment were primary drivers of our success. Our performance reflects the strength of our executive team and employees and their ability to successfully manage a complex and dynamic business. Fiscal 2014 highlights include:

#### Hotels

• The Company opened 379 hotels worldwide in 2014.

• The Company executed 566 new domestic hotel franchise contracts in 2014, an increase of 36 contracts or 7% over 2013.

• Domestic relicensing and contract renewal transactions totaled 336 contracts, an increase of 47 contracts or 16% over 2013.

• Guests' Likelihood to Recommend (LTR) scores remained strong at 8.41, driven in part by improvements in Sleep Inn and Comfort branded properties as a result of strategic investments and reinventions of those brands.

#### TSR, Financial and Operational Performance

• Total revenues in 2014 was \$758.0 million, an increase of \$33.3 million or 4.6% over 2013.

• Operating income in 2014 was \$214.6 million, a 9% increase over 2013.

• Strong total shareholder return of 16% during 2014 (and approximately 27% annualized return over the three-year period 2012 – 2014) with continued, significant investment in the future growth of the Company.

• During 2014, 2013 and 2012, the Company paid \$43.5 million, \$32.8 million and \$654.1 million in cash dividends to shareholders, respectively.

• In 2014, the Company purchased 1.4 million shares of common stock under its repurchase program at a total cost of \$72.6 million.

• Domestic royalty fees in 2014 totaled \$263.0 million, an increase of 8% over 2013.

• Domestic system-wide RevPAR increased 8.5% in 2014 as occupancy and average daily rates increased 310 basis points and 3.0%, respectively.

#### Organizational Changes and Achievements

• Reached and celebrated 75th anniversary.

• Named to the Forbes World's Most Innovative Growth Companies list.

• SkyTouch developed a robust pipeline of key accounts, established strategic partnerships and delivered software enhancements to its platform.

• Executed transition to a state of the art "Plan, Build, Run" Information Technology organization to improve business alignment, drive delivery throughput and strengthen the ongoing health and maturation of our application portfolio.

• Hired new integrated agency of record for marketing, McCann Erickson, and developed a new consumer-centric marketing strategy focused on launching a new umbrella brand identity and positioning, an ad campaign strategy that speaks to leisure and business travelers and a new digital presence to build awareness of Choice, showcase the brand identity, enhance guest engagement and drive conversion.

• Successfully piloted our vacation rental program while introducing a vacation rental landing page and booking path on Choicehotels.com.

• Created a greater emphasis on international growth by establishing an office in Amsterdam and adding significant operational and development resources.

• Launched industry first "Verified Reviews", an important step in keeping guests loyal to Choice brand hotels and ensuring they book on the most cost-efficient channel available for our franchisees.

Implemented the Comfort strategy to strengthen the Comfort brand family by accelerating improvements in product quality, terminating or repositioning certain properties and driving improvements in guest satisfaction.  
Continued the rapid growth of the industry leading Ascend brand collection.

As discussed in more detail below, the Company's 2014 performance, strategic investments and the strong market enabled us to significantly exceed our 2014 corporate operating income target (as adjusted by the Committee for certain items as described under the Short-Term Incentive Compensation heading), achieve 2 basis points below industry average for our market share targeted objective for the year and achieve a score of 8.41 against the LTR goal of 8.45. The Company performance resulted in short-term incentive payouts to our executives that significantly exceeded the target payouts for operating income, were slightly below the target payouts for market share and were generally consistent with the target payouts for LTR, reflective of the Company's pay for performance philosophy.

Table of Contents

b. Fiscal 2014 Compensation Framework

Choice's executive compensation program links a substantial portion of each executive's total compensation opportunity to achievement against performance metrics we believe drive shareholder value. In rewarding executives, the Company intends to continue its practice of providing direct accountability for individual, shared and organizational results, ensuring that rewards are commensurate with the contributions and results delivered for shareholders. Our performance measurement framework and key fiscal 2014 pay actions for our NEOs are summarized below.

\*Mr. Pepper's short-term incentive may be leveraged up or down by the Company's actual operating income achievement.

\*\*As part of a larger program of providing flexible incentives to achieve the Company's long-term objectives, Mr. Pepper was awarded two separate long-term PVRSU grants focusing on increasing domestic royalties for core brands and on growth of the Cambria brand. No other NEOs received PVRSU grants in 2014.

Table of Contents

## c. Fiscal 2014 Targeted Total Direct Compensation

The chart below illustrates the percentage breakdown of targeted total direct compensation (“TDC”) (consisting of base salary, target annual incentive and target long-term incentive) for each NEO in fiscal 2014. Consistent with our pay for performance philosophy, the largest portion of compensation (approximately 80% for our CEO and approximately 60-70% for our other NEOs<sup>(1)</sup>) is variable or performance-based pay, in the form of annual and long-term incentives.

<sup>(1)</sup> For Mr. Pepper, this includes his 2014 PVRSU grant of 8,226 shares. The \$375,000 fair market value at the time of grant is assumed to be evenly distributed over the 3 year term of the PVRSU (\$125,000 per year).

The Committee determined, based on market data and advice provided by Mercer, that the appropriate targeted TDC for our CEO in fiscal 2014 was \$4.3 million (consisting of base salary of \$960,000, target annual incentive of \$960,000 and target long-term incentive of \$2.4 million). As shown below, based on the Company’s performance, and consistent with our pay for performance compensation philosophy, Mr. Joyce’s actual TDC exceeded targeted TDC primarily due to his annual incentive results reflecting strong achievement against operating income targets.

## CEO Total Direct Compensation

|                     | Target      | Actual      |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Salary              | \$960,000   | \$958,846   |
| Annual Incentive    | \$960,000   | \$1,595,188 |
| Long-Term Incentive | \$2,400,000 | \$2,500,011 |
| Total               | \$4,320,000 | \$5,054,045 |

Table of Contents

d. CEO Compensation and Pay for Performance Alignment

Each year, the Committee evaluates significant data in assessing our CEO's compensation relative to the Company's performance. The following graph is an example of one such analysis. It shows the relationship of our CEO's realizable pay (includes actual total cash compensation and the realizable value of equity awards granted during the period valued at December 31, 2014) and our cumulative shareholder return performance in the last three fiscal years. The graph also compares this information to our 2014 peer group companies. Our peer group is further discussed below in Compensation Competitive Analysis. As illustrated, the Company's CEO pay is slightly above the 50th percentile relative to CEO pay, while TSR is at the median.

\*The Cumulative Total Shareholder Return numbers assume that the value of the investment in the Company's Common Stock was \$100 on December 31, 2011 and track such investment through December 31, 2014.

\*\*Based on availability of information, the above chart utilizes the time period of 2012 – 2014 for the Company and 2011 – 2013 for the peer group.

The Committee also assesses the pay positioning of our NEOs as a whole. We have found our NEO pay range against our peer group is generally consistent with our one and three-year TSR percentile rankings as set forth below.

| Performance Period | Choice TSR<br>Performance | Choice's TSR<br>Percentile Rank<br>Among 2014<br>Peer Group |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| One-Year           | 16%                       | 43%   |
| Three-Year         | 27%                       | 50%   |



## Table of Contents

### e. Governance Practices

The Company has governance practices that reinforce the soundness of our compensation programs:

- The Compensation Committee is made up entirely of independent directors;
- The Compensation Committee retains an independent compensation consultant;
- The Compensation Committee conducts an annual risk assessment;
- The Company does not provide excise tax gross-ups on severance and change in control benefits;
- The Company has reduced benefits and perquisites for its executive officers;
- Directors, NEOs and other executives have stock ownership and holding requirements;
- The Company is in the process of de-staggering its Board;

• Equity awards in the case of a change in control vest on a double trigger basis;

• Dividends are only paid on PVRsUs to the extent the PVRsU awards vest;

The Company has a comprehensive insider trading policy and restricts employees, including NEOs, from engaging in hedging transactions involving Company stock, such as prepaid variable forwards, equity swaps, collars and exchange funds;

• The Company prohibits Directors and Section 16 Officers from pledging shares without prior written approval of the General Counsel;

• The Company has a clawback policy; and

• The Company has an enhanced global hotline and web portal to encourage employees to report financial, ethics and employee relations issues.

### f. Reductions in Benefits and Perquisites

In continuing its concentration on good governance practices, the Committee has sought to assess the appropriateness of certain benefits and perquisites. Some benefits, such as the Company's Flexible Perquisites Program, have been retained as they enhance the Company's ability to recruit and retain key executives. Upon evaluating market and peer group practices, the Committee has:

• Sought to eliminate most programs that compensate for tenure versus performance;

• Discontinued its car allowance program in January 2014; and

• Eliminated tax gross-ups on its Flexible Perquisites program as of January 2014.

### g. Say-on-Pay Feedback from Shareholders

In 2014, we sought an advisory vote from our shareholders regarding our executive compensation program. We conduct this advisory vote on executive compensation annually. In 2014, 96% of votes cast supported the program. The Committee considers the results of the advisory vote during its annual review of the total compensation provided to our NEOs and other executives. Given the significant level of shareholder support, the Committee concluded that our compensation program continues to provide a competitive pay for performance alignment that effectively incentivizes our named executive officers to maximize shareholder value and encourages long-term retention. The

Committee believes the changes made, including replacing EPS with operating income as the primary measure for the short-term incentive program and generally replacing PVRsUs with stock options as a portion of the long-term incentive program, further incentivize our NEOs to maximize shareholder value.

The Committee engages in outreach with its largest shareholders each year regarding compensation as well as other governance matters. The Committee will continue to consider the outcome of our say-on-pay votes and our shareholder views when making future compensation decisions for the NEOs.

Table of Contents

II. COMPENSATION PHILOSOPHY AND OBJECTIVES

a. Compensation Philosophy

Our executive compensation program and pay decisions are based on the philosophy established by the Committee: Emphasize variable pay for performance, pay competitively and focus on long-term shareholder value creation.

Emphasize Pay for Performance by aligning incentives with short and long-term strategic objectives. We reward executives who achieve or exceed Company and individual objectives. These objectives are designed to drive the organization to execute on our strategy and deliver value to shareholders.

Pay Competitively by ensuring total direct compensation for each executive is aligned with the appropriate competitive market. The compensation opportunity is constructed to be competitive with other corporations of similar complexity and global scale in terms of system-wide revenue and market capitalization. Because the executive team is challenged with managing in a \$7 billion system-wide gross room revenue and rapidly changing distribution and e-business environment, paying competitively to similarly complex organizations is of critical importance to recruiting and retaining strong talent.

Focus on Long-Term Shareholder Value by linking executive pay opportunity to the Company's share value. This fosters the long-term focus required for premier performance in the hospitality industry, as well as encourages continued investment in growth. The Company believes that shareholder value will increase through continued growth in the core business, investments in growth opportunities beyond the core, optimization of balance sheet debt levels and risk-adjusted returns of excess capital to shareholders. The execution of this strategy will be achieved by leveraging Choice's strong cultural values which drive results through leadership, performance excellence and enterprise-wide accountability.

b. Compensation Objectives

The Committee has set the following objectives for compensating our NEOs and other executives, and considers these objectives in making compensation decisions:

| Objective                 | Description  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Pay for Performance       | Link pay to corporate, team and individual performance to encourage and reward excellence and outcomes that further the Company's results and enhances shareholder value   |
| Encourage Growth          | Encourage the exploration of opportunities in business areas that are adjacent or complementary to our core hotel franchising business, leveraging core competencies and / or adding to our franchising business model             |
| Competitive Pay           | Assure that compensation relative to the appropriate market and performance is, over time, consistent with performance relative to market competitors to provide appropriate incentive as well as retention                        |
| Shareholder Alignment     | Align the interests of executives with those of our shareholders through grants of equity-based compensation that, coupled with our stock ownership requirements, encourage significant ongoing equity ownership by our executives |
| Long-Term Focus           | Foster long-term focus required for premier performance in the hospitality industry through equity incentives that vest over time  |
| Internal Pay Equity       | Consider internal pay equity so that the executive team is in alignment and functions as an enterprise wide focused unit in achieving the objectives of the Company  |
| Recruitment and Retention | Enable the recruitment and retention of highly qualified executives able to excel within the complexity of an organization that manages over \$7 billion in system-wide gross room   |

revenue in a rapidly changing, disruptive distribution environment

Table of Contents

III. COMPENSATION COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS

a. Competitive Analysis

The Committee considers many factors that influence the determination of NEO compensation. These factors include the Company culture and philosophy, historical performance of the individual and the executive team, criticality of the executive's role in the execution of the Company's short and long-term strategic objectives and executive compensation market trends of peer and comparable companies in the hospitality, franchise and other industries.

In its competitive analysis, the Committee reviews data that is reflective of the competitive market with which we compete in business and for talent. Specifically, the Committee reviews nationally published third-party survey data for three categories of companies: i) companies of any industry with revenue levels approximating \$750 million, ii) companies within specific industries relevant to us included in the peer group as set out below and iii) companies of any industry with revenue levels approximating \$2.3 billion in revenue. The third group, companies with revenue levels approximating \$2.3 billion in revenue, is selected to reflect the complexity of Choice's \$7 billion in system-wide gross room revenue and rapidly changing distribution and e-business environment. The information for the

third group is used for the executive positions that have oversight in areas affected by system-wide revenue. Choice reevaluates its peer group annually with Mercer's assistance.

This market data is used to provide insight into the range of compensation in the competitive market, as well as a general understanding of compensation practices and policies used to deliver that compensation to executives. However, consistent with prior practice, comparative market information is not used by the Committee to "benchmark" the amount of total compensation or any specific element of compensation. Comparative market information has been and is expected to continue to be reviewed by the Committee as a general reference and guide to assist the Committee with its decisions related to executive compensation.

In addition, as further discussed below under the heading Role of the Compensation Consultant, as Choice's independent compensation consultant, Mercer provides updates regarding executive compensation trends, both regulatory and practical.

b. Fiscal 2014 Peer Group

The peer group was selected from companies substantially similar to Choice with an emphasis on companies in the hospitality industry and companies with franchise business models. The 2014 peer group remained unchanged from 2013. Information from the peer group is used as a general reference in evaluating the Company's compensation practices, but is not used for "benchmarking" purposes.

|  |                             |                        |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Hospitality                              | Franchise Business Models   | Gaming / Other         |
| Marcus (MCS)                             | Brinker International (EAT) | Boyd Gaming (BYD)      |
| Starwood Hotel & Resorts Worldwide (HOT) | DineEquity (DIN)            | Churchill Downs (CHDN) |
| Vail Resorts (MTN)                       | Jack in the Box (JACK)      |                        |
| Wyndham Worldwide (WYN)                  | Panera Bread (PNRA)         |                        |
| Interval Leisure Group (IILG)            | Sonic (SONC)                |                        |
| Hyatt Hotels (H)                         | Wendy's (WEN)               |                        |

Red Robin Gourmet Burgers (RRGB)  
Texas Roadhouse (TXRH)

c. Fiscal 2015 Peer Group

In September 2014, Mercer assisted the Company with determining its peer group for 2015. The Company believes that the new peer group, which is used as a general reference in evaluating the Company's compensation practices for 2015 compensation decisions, better reflects the complexity of Choice's business. In particular, the diversified companies, including those with a technology focus, better exemplify the use of incentives that the Company plans to utilize in driving its future performance outcomes. The 2015 peer group includes Starwood, Wyndham, Hyatt, InterContinental Hotels Group, Expedia, Orbitz, Host Hotels, Strategic Hotels, Brinker International, Dunkin' Brands, MICROS, Boyd Gaming, Marriott Vacations and Pinnacle Entertainment. In 2014, MICROS was acquired and was removed from the ongoing compensation decisions. Orbitz has announced its pending acquisition, and we will monitor the status of this transaction and remove the company from our peer group upon closing of its acquisition. A number of different factors, including business complexity, franchise revenues, international presence and status as a peer amongst peers, were used to evaluate appropriate companies for the Choice 2015 peer group.

Table of Contents

## IV. ELEMENTS OF COMPENSATION

The elements we use to achieve our compensation objectives and to enable the Company to retain, motivate, engage and reward our NEOs and other executives are summarized below.

| Element / Type of Plan       | Description  | Key Features  |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Base Salary (Cash)           | Fixed amount of compensation for performing operational responsibilities. Provides financial stability and security.   | Competitive pay that is targeted utilizing different reference points relative to the competitive environment, taking into account job scope, criticality of position, knowledge, skills and experience. Generally, executives are eligible for an annual increase, depending on individual performance, market changes and internal equity.  |
| Annual Incentive (Cash)      | Motivates and rewards for achievement of Company annual financial and operational goals and/or other strategic objectives measured over the current fiscal year. | Targeted utilizing different reference points relative to the competitive environment. Total potential payout ranges from 0% - 200% of target. Goals and weighting are set annually for specific financial, individual and/or strategic objectives.   |
|                              | Through a combination of delivery vehicles, creates linkage to share value appreciation and alignment with shareholders.   | Grant guidelines are reviewed annually relative to the competitive environment. Actual grants may vary from the guideline based on a number of factors which include, among other things, individual performance, retention and strategic alignment.  |
| Long-Term Incentive (Equity) | Motivates and rewards for sustaining long-term financial and operational performance that increases the value of our brands and stockholder value.               | Stock Options: Option awards vest ratably over 4 years and expire 7 years from the grant date. The exercise price is equal to the closing price of Choice Common Stock on the date of grant.  |
|                              | Encourages continued employment through multi-year vesting periods during which shares are earned.   | RSs: Service based Restricted Stock (“RS”) vest 25% per year over 4 years and are payable in stock.   |
|                              | Share ownership and holding requirements align the financial interests of our executives with the financial interests of our shareholders.                       | PVRSUs: PVRSU grants focus on achieving specific targeted objectives. These grants are in addition to, not in lieu of, stock options and RSs. PVRSUs are payable in stock and vest based upon the achievement of performance goals over a 3-fiscal year performance period.<br>Share Ownership Guidelines: Each executive must attain ownership of qualifying shares worth a multiple of the executive's then-current base salary. Our NEOs each exceed the required share ownership. |
| Flexible Perquisites (Cash)  | Provides a pre-determined cash value for certain other benefits that are consistent with hospitality industry competitive practice.                              | Intended to defray expenses for financial and estate planning, legal services, supplemental life insurance premiums, club membership dues including health and fitness to encourage healthy outcomes, certain health care expenses and child care expenses.   |
|                              | Enables obtainment of services to ensure financial security and protection.  |   |

Provides benefits consistent with hospitality industry competitive practice.

Other Benefits  
(Cash)

The Stay at Choice program encourages our senior executives to use our hotels when traveling on personal matters as they are the best source of input and feedback with regard to the value and consistency of our product. As a company that utilizes a franchise business model, this program is a critical means for senior executives to gain insight across multiple brands and operators.

The Stay at Choice program provides reimbursements for nightly room charges when staying at the Company's franchised properties for non-business related travel. The Company pays a tax gross-up on amounts reimbursed under the Stay at Choice program.

Pursuant to his Employment Agreement, Mr. Joyce is eligible for the personal use of the aircraft leased by the Company for up to 40 flight hours per year. The Company does not provide a tax gross-up on this benefit.

Severance /  
Change in  
Control  
Protections

Ensures executives who are unexpectedly terminated for reasons outside of their control are appropriately compensated for a limited period of time following termination.

Each of the NEOs is entitled to receive various payments and continued benefits upon specific triggering events. These provisions were adopted to ensure executives will not be tempted to act in their own interests rather than the interests of the Company's shareholders in the event the Company is considering a change in control transaction. The Company does not provide excise tax gross-ups on these benefits.

Retirement  
Benefits  
(Non-Qualified  
Retirement  
Plans)

Provides the opportunity to defer income on a tax effective basis, for future financial or retirement needs. Provides benefit consistent with hospitality industry competitive practice.

The Company offers executives, including each of the NEOs, a non-qualified executive deferred compensation plan ("EDCP"). The EDCP makes up for the lost match under the Company's 401(k) plan.



Table of Contents

V. COMPENSATION DECISION-MAKING PROCESS

a. Role of the Compensation and Management Development Committee

The Committee sets the Company's compensation principles that guide the design of compensation plans and programs for our executive officers. The Committee is charged with establishing, implementing and monitoring the compensation of the Company's executive officers as well as their development and succession planning. In carrying out its responsibilities, the Committee endeavors to achieve and maintain an executive compensation package that is both fair and competitive in furtherance of the Company's goals, including increasing shareholder value.

As part of its responsibility and oversight, the Committee reviews corporate goals and objectives relevant to CEO compensation, evaluates performance in light of those goals and objectives and recommends CEO compensation based on this evaluation to the Board for approval. With regard to other executive officers, the Committee reviews and approves changes to base salary and incentive compensation targets, annual and long-term incentive plan performance targets and the achievement against those goals, as well as equity-based compensation design, delivery and value. In addition, the Committee reviews and approves all compensation-related agreements, including employment agreements, severance and change of control arrangements and any other special supplemental compensation and/or benefits for executive officers, except for the CEO for which the Committee makes a recommendation to the Board for approval.

b. Role of the Independent Compensation Consultant

In accordance with its charter, the Committee has the authority to retain outside compensation consultants and advisors to assist the Committee. The Committee is directly responsible for the

appointment, compensation and oversight of the Compensation Consultant. The Compensation Consultant reports directly to the Committee and pursuant to the Committee's instructions, works with management to compile information and gain an understanding of the Company and any issues for consideration by the Committee. The Committee currently retains Mercer (US) Inc. ("Mercer," or the "Compensation Consultant") to review market trends and advise the Committee regarding executive compensation matters. For a full description of Mercer's role in advising the Committee, see Committees of the Board above.

c. Role of Management

In conjunction with the Committee Chairman, management prepares and presents specific compensation proposals to the Committee for consideration as follows. The CEO may make recommendations to the Committee with regard to the assessment of individual executive officer performance (other than his own) and corresponding compensation actions. The CEO and Senior Vice President, Human Resources and Administration make recommendations with regard to incentive and other benefits plan design and delivery. In addition, the CEO, Senior Vice President, Human Resources and Administration and CFO make recommendations with regard to financial and non-financial targets under our annual incentive plan and our performance vested restricted stock unit awards. At the direction of the Chairman of the Committee, management prepares and distributes to Committee members agendas, meeting materials and Company data in preparation for Committee meetings. The named executive officers do not play a role in their own individual compensation determinations, other than discussing individual performance objectives with the CEO.

Table of Contents

## VI. FISCAL 2014 COMPENSATION

The Company's executive compensation program consists of four primary components: base salary; short-term cash incentives; long-term equity incentives; and perquisites and other benefits. The compensation elements within these components and the mix thereof are unique to 2014; the Committee re-evaluates the elements of its compensation plans annually. Each 2014 category is discussed in the following pages.

## a. Base Salary

We believe the primary purpose of base salaries is to provide a level of fixed compensation that is competitive so as to attract and retain highly qualified executives. The table below reflects the cumulative increases in each NEO's base salary during 2014, when compared to 2013, and the resulting base salary in effect for each NEO at the end of the year:

| Named Executive Officer | 2014<br>Increase | Base Salary as<br>of 12/31/14<br>(\$) |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Joyce                   | 3.2              | % 960,000                             |
| White                   | 18.7             | % 430,000                             |
| Pacious                 | 14.7             | % 517,680                             |
| Pepper                  | 7.0              | % 353,000                             |
| Wu                      | 9.0              | % 365,000                             |

The 2014 increases to NEO salary reflected in the table above were a result of several separate increases. In December 2013,

Management recommended an increase to Mr. Pacious' salary (12%), in recognition of his promotion to Chief Operating Officer. This promotional increase was approved by the Committee and was effective January 1, 2014. In February 2014, Mr. Joyce recommended, and the Committee approved, performance-based increases for Messrs. White (14.9%), Pepper (3.2%) and Ms. Wu (5.2%). Mr. White received a 14.9% increase because of the competitive market for CFO pay, the enhanced scope of his responsibilities and his exemplary performance. The Committee also recommended approval to the Board of a 3.2% increase for Mr. Joyce, increasing his base salary to \$960,000. In addition to the percentages above, the Committee approved \$12,000 increases for each of the NEOs other than Mr. Joyce in order to better position itself within the competitive environment. The Committee believed that each of these increases was consistent with the performance results the executive delivered to Choice as well as the competitive environment for executive talent. The base salary increases described above were approved by the Committee during its February 2014 meeting with a retroactive effective date of January 2, 2014.

## b. Short-Term Incentive Compensation

The Company has established the Choice Hotels International, Inc. Executive Incentive Compensation Plan (the "EICP") as well as the short-term incentive program called the Management Incentive Plan ("MIP"). The MIP is a cash bonus program. The EICP provides for short-term cash incentive awards to the Company's Chief Executive Officer and other designated executive officers and the compensation paid pursuant to such may be deductible by the Company under Section 162(m).

## Short-Term Incentive Target Opportunities

Pursuant to these plans, each NEO has a target incentive opportunity equal to a percentage of the NEO's base salary. For Mr. Joyce, the percentage is set forth in his employment agreement. For the remaining NEOs, the percentage is

established by the Committee. The target percentage remained the same as compared to 2013 for all NEOs other than Mr. Pacious. For Mr. Pacious, the percentage change (from 65% to 75%) was reflective of the increase in the scope and importance of his strategic role within the organization pursuant to his promotion to COO. As our executive head of sales, Mr. Pepper's annual bonus is directly correlated to our achievement against sales targets for the year.

Mr. Pepper's bonus levels changed in 2012 (from 25% threshold / 50% target / 100% maximum to 40% threshold / 50% target / no maximum) with the intent of focusing Mr. Pepper's opportunity to grow overall compensation through performance-based incentives. Mr. Pepper earns 40% of his base salary at threshold for 85% achievement of target performance, but has no maximum percentage, reflecting a structure that encourages a high level of performance.

The threshold, target and maximum bonus levels for each of the NEOs for 2014 were:

| Named Executive Officer | Threshold % of Salary | Target % of Salary | Maximum % of Salary |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Joyce                   | 50.0                  | % 100.0            | % 200.0 %           |
| White                   | 30.0                  | % 60.0             | % 120.0 %           |
| Pacious                 | 37.5                  | % 75.0             | % 150.0 %           |
| Wu                      | 25.0                  | % 50.0             | % 100.0 %           |
| Pepper                  | 40.0                  | % 50.0             | % ---               |

\*Mr. Pepper has no maximum bonus level.

Table of Contents

## Short-Term Incentive Performance Goals

| 2014 Performance Metrics      | Weight   | Why Goal is Used   |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Operating Income              | 0-80% (80% for Mr. Joyce, 70% for remaining NEOs other than Mr. Pepper, 0% for Mr. Pepper*)  | Operating income heightens the focus on driving profitable operational revenue growth. *Mr. Pepper's short-term incentive target is leveraged up or down by the Company's actual operating income achievement.   |
| Market Share                  | 0-10% (10% for all NEOs other than Mr. Pepper, 0% for Mr. Pepper)  | Market share is the primary measure of how the Company is performing against competitors in growing our system size; it reflects the growth of our system as well as our growth relative to our competitive index. Increasing market share drives financial performance. Although Mr. Pepper does not have a specific market share goal, his short-term incentive is linked to market share results as his incentive is based on franchise contracts executed during the year. |
| Likelihood to Recommend (LTR) | 0-10% (10% for all NEOs other than Mr. Pepper, 0% for Mr. Pepper)  | LTR is the primary measure of customer satisfaction. LTR demonstrates value to our customers which then allows us to demonstrate the value proposition of our brands to our franchisees and sell more franchises. Mr. Pepper's short-term incentive is inherently linked to LTR as LTR influences his ability to sell more franchises.   |
| Individual Performance        | 0-100% (100% for Mr. Pepper where incentive is tied to the number of franchise contracts executed, 0% for Mr. Joyce, 10% for remaining NEOs) | Individual performance allows us to measure performance against strategic goals and departmental objectives of both the executive and the executive's team.  |

In 2014, Choice moved from EPS to operating income as the primary metric for short-term compensation awards. Emphasizing operating income has allowed Choice to focus its executive leadership team on its goal of investing in new and innovative revenue streams.

The operating income target of \$192.7M for the 2014 MIP payout (\$195.46M as adjusted as described below) was recommended to the Committee by Mr. Joyce and approved in March 2014 based on the Company's Board-approved 2014 business plan. The 2014 MIP was structured to pay the target bonus for each NEO upon achievement of the operating income target for the year and to pay a corresponding percentage of the target incentive for operating income performance above or below the target. For purposes of our incentive compensation, operating income is calculated in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), then adjusted by the Committee based on approved exceptions.

Because the operating income objective was the most heavily weighted factor for determining the actual MIP payout, the level of achievement against the operating income target relative to the NEO's target incentive opportunity was the primary driver of their annual incentive payout for the year. This is true for all NEOs other than Mr. Pepper, whose actual MIP payout is based primarily on the number of executed franchise contracts, leveraged by operating income. For each NEO, the ultimate payout may be further adjusted based on an assessment of achievement of certain pre-determined individual and corporate performance objectives for the year. As with the operating income objective, the other performance objectives are assigned various weighting percentages and can each be adjusted up or down based on the relationship between the targeted goal and the result achieved. For Mr. Joyce, this assessment is conducted by the Committee which then makes a payout recommendation to the Board. For the other NEOs, the assessment is made by the Committee based on the recommendations of Mr. Joyce. These performance objectives,

where applicable, are based in part upon a qualitative evaluation of performance, but also include quantifiable measures such as franchisee/customer satisfaction and Revenue Per Available Room (RevPAR) improvement, or other relevant measures.

For 2014, the NEOs (as discussed below, other than Mr. Pepper) and other senior executives received two shared performance objectives associated with goals related to the Company's market share and LTR (likelihood to recommend) ratings of the Company's hotel portfolio. Mr. Joyce's performance objectives for 2014 consisted exclusively of the executive team's shared objectives. For the other NEOs (other than Mr. Pepper), the shared objectives were accompanied by specific individual or department objectives.

Based on the 2012 and 2013 success in driving new franchise sales contracts, in 2014 Mr. Pepper continued to be covered under an Executive Sales MIP intended to drive franchise sales. The plan was designed to deliver his target MIP (50% of base salary) upon achievement of 575 executed franchise agreements during 2014, which represents 110% of the 2013 goal and 108% of the actual number executed in 2013. The amount payable under the MIP is leveraged to increase performance payout for results above the sales target and decrease payout for results below the sales target. The target payout may be further adjusted up or down based on overall Company operating income performance, similar to the other executive officers. Amounts due based on any franchise agreements delivered above the target will not be adjusted up should operating income exceed target.

The Committee regularly evaluates its compensation strategy to ensure alignment with Company strategic objectives. As reflected in those compensation decisions, the Board has directed the Company's management to explore opportunities in business areas that are adjacent or complementary to its core hotel franchising business, or which leverage its core competencies or are additive to its franchising business model. As a result of management's efforts to explore and implement such growth alternatives, in the second quarter of 2013 the Company

Table of Contents

announced the formation of a newly organized operating division, SkyTouch Technology ("SkyTouch"), which develops and markets cloud-based technology products for the hotel industry. For the purposes of 2014 MIP, SkyTouch expenditures were calculated based on the budgeted amount without regard for the actual spend. As SkyTouch came in under budget in 2014, this had the effect of reducing the MIP bonus plan payout.

In February 2013, the Company implemented a Clawback Policy. Pursuant to the Clawback Policy, the Committee has the right to require the Company's senior executives, including each of the NEOs, to pay back previous MIP payouts in the event that the Company materially restates its financial results as a consequence of significant noncompliance with financial reporting requirements. As announced in August 2014, the Company changed its practice of accounting for royalty and certain marketing and reservation fees in order to comply with generally accepted accounting principles. The financial restatements resulting from this change resulted in immaterial adjustments to the Company's annual financial statements which did not trigger the Company's clawback policy.

**Short-Term Incentive Results****Operating Income**

The Company achieved operating income of \$214.4M in 2014. Pursuant to the MIP, operating income may be adjusted at the discretion of the Committee for certain non-recurring items. Operating income for 2014 incentive plan determination purposes was \$212.98M, which resulted in an incentive payout at 147.5% of the target.

**Operating Income Adjustments**

In December 2014, the Committee approved bonus exception categories for the calendar year 2014 MIP bonus. The Committee decided to exclude amounts related to accounting changes that would have resulted in higher 2014 operating income results for MIP bonus purposes. Specifically, (1) \$1.2 million related to the

Company's August 2014 correction of its accounting for royalty and certain marketing and reservation fees by reporting these fees in the same period that the underlying gross room revenues are earned by our franchisees rather than one month in arrears and (2) \$1.5 million related to the Company's correction of its accounting policy related to capitalization of certain software development costs related to Sky Touch were excluded from operating income for MIP bonus calculation purposes.

During December 2008, the Committee approved standard MIP adjustments related to costs required to be accounted for in accordance with (i) Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") No. 712—"Compensation – Nonretirement Postemployment Benefits" and (ii) ASC No. 420—"Exit or Disposal Cost Obligations" (the "Standing Adjustment Items"). As part of the Committee's 2008 approval, it determined that any future adjustments to performance measures related to Standing Adjustment Items made by the Company would not need additional Committee approval. For 2014, the benefit to operating income attributable to the Standing Adjustment Items was approximately \$1.2 million.

**Market Share and LTR**

For 2014 annual incentive payments, the shared objectives were related to targeted market share and likelihood to recommend (LTR) scores for certain of our brands that we refer to as our "equity" brands. Market share achievement was determined based on the projected total lodging industry supply growth. Market share is the primary measure of how the Company is performing against competitors in growing our system size; it reflects the growth of our system as well as our growth relative to our competitive index. Greater market share translates to better financial performance. LTR for equity brands was measured as the average ratings provided on the 10-point scale via the Guest Insight Systems survey administered by a third-party vendor. Performance in 2014 against both of these measures is captured in the chart below:

| Criteria | Operating Income      | Market Share*   | Likelihood to Recommend (LTR)  |
|----------|-----------------------|---|--|
| Target   | \$195.46M as adjusted | To grow domestic units' market share on par with the industry | 8.45 for equity brands (Cambria Suites, Comfort Inn, Comfort Suites and Sleep Inn) |
| Actual   | \$212.98M             |   | 8.41 (99.5% of goal)   |

|                   |        |  |                          |
|-------------------|--------|--|--------------------------|
|                   |        | 0.79% net unit growth for Choice vs.<br>0.81% net unit growth for the U.S. |                          |
| Achievement       | 109.5% | Within range; 2 basis points slower than the industry                      | 4 basis point below plan |
| Payout Percentage | 147.5% | 85%  | 92%                      |

\*To arrive at market share for the Company and for the industry, Choice calculates the net number of hotel properties added to the Choice Hotels system at year-end 2014 compared to the total number of units at year-end 2013 as reported in the Choice Hotels Inns & Operating Report and the total number of open hotel units in the United States at year-end December 2014 versus the reported number of open units at year-end December 2013 as measured by the third-party firm Smith Travel Research.

Table of Contents

## Short-Term Incentive Payouts

The following table details the weighting of each of the performance measures and the actual amount each NEO earned in 2014 attributed to the measure.

| NEO     | Operating Income (\$)  | Market Share (\$) | Likelihood to Recommend (LTR) (\$) | Individual /Divisional Objectives (\$) |
|---------|--|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Joyce   | 80% 1,132,704  | 10% 81,593        | 10% 88,313                         | —% N/A                                 |
| White   | 70% 266,272  | 10% 21,921        | 10% 23,726                         | 10% 25,789                             |
| Pacious | 70% 400,853  | 10% 33,000        | 10% 35,718                         | 10% 48,529                             |
| Wu      | 70% 188,389  | 10% 15,509        | 10% 16,786                         | 10% 23,720                             |
| Pepper  | 100% weighted based on achievement of executed franchise sales contracts in 2014; subject to operating income leverage up to the target incentive opportunity; see further description below. \$171,956* |                   |                                    |  |

\* In 2014 Mr. Pepper earned an additional \$6,600 in contingent payments for satisfying certain outstanding items associated with one of the franchise agreements executed in 2013.

During 2014 the development team under the leadership of Mr. Pepper delivered 566 executed franchise agreements in the U.S., Canada and the Caribbean. Mr. Pepper's incentive plan set the target incentive award opportunity (i.e., 50% of salary) at 575 executed contracts, which is then leveraged based on the Company's operating income performance (147.5%). Further, within the 575 goal, Mr. Pepper had minimum goals for certain Choice brands. Because minimums for certain brands were not met, Mr. Pepper's bonus was reduced by 30%. Based on overall achievement, Mr. Pepper earned a total cash bonus of \$171,956.

## Other Payments under MIP

In addition to the cash awards described above, the amounts under the Management Incentive Plan include cash payments for the SkyTouch PVRSU Award, as further discussed in Long-Term Incentive Compensation below. The total value of the NEO SkyTouch PVRSU Award covering the PVRSU performance period of 2012 through 2014 is \$472,987. Mr. Joyce received \$292,578, Mr. White received \$61,428, Mr. Pacious received \$72,426 and Mr. Pepper received \$46,555. Ms. Wu did not receive a payment as she joined the company in February 2012 and was not awarded a PVRSU grant by the Company at that time.

## c. Long-Term Incentive Compensation

Long-term equity incentive compensation is the largest component of total compensation for our NEOs, as well as our executive officers in general. The Committee believes that linking the greatest portion of total compensation to long-term objectives furthers the goal of aligning executives' interests with those of shareholders and focusing executive attention on the Company's long-term shareholder value. Additionally, the Committee believes this strategy focuses our executives on addressing the potential risks facing the business through managing with a long-term perspective. In order to strengthen the tie between executive compensation and the Company's pay-for-performance philosophy, each executive's targeted and actual pay mix may vary by position and the variance generally is based on the executive's impact on operational performance, with those having a greater impact on performance / operations generally having more pay at risk in the form of long-term incentives.

In 2014, Choice increased the stock option component of its long-term compensation program (from 33.3% to 66.6% of long-term compensation) in order to focus on the long-term vision needed in the hospitality sector. Through the emphasis on stock options (with four-year vesting and a seven-year term) Choice aligned the objectives of its executive leadership team on the four to seven-year performance period instead of the prior emphasized three-year performance period. In addition, (i) the Company recognized that the hospitality sector is performing well in the



current economic environment and sought to focus on Choice capitalizing on its position within that market and (ii) options are highly valued by employees and are an important retention tool.

#### Long-Term Incentive Target Opportunity

For all NEOs, the Committee approved awards of stock options and service-based restricted stock (“RS”), at 66.6% and 33.3% of the total value of the grant, respectively. This mix provides two-thirds performance-based alignment through the stock options, providing an appropriate focus on share price appreciation. The RS ensures that one-third of the award is focused on retention.

For Mr. Pepper, the Committee approved two awards of performance-vested restricted stock units (“PVRsUs”), which are in addition to the options and RS awards to Mr. Pepper. The PVRsUs awarded to Pepper are earned based on achievement of certain strategic objectives related to expansion of our upscale brand and increased market share of our core brands.

#### Equity Grant Policies

Consistent with prior years, the value of the long-term incentive opportunity granted to each NEO in 2014 was determined based on an established multiple of the NEO’s base salary. Each NEO’s multiple was established based on a combination of the executive's performance, the criticality of the role within the organization in achieving the long-term strategic plan of the organization and the competitive market.

Other than for Mr. Pacious and Mr. White, award targets as a percentage of salary for the continuing NEOs remained the same from 2013 to 2014. The target award value for Mr. Pacious increased from 150% to 175%, and for Mr. White from 125% to 150%, also with the intent of positioning their long-term

Table of Contents

incentives competitively within the relevant market. A target range grant value, which represents a multiple as a percentage of salary is determined for each NEO. The Committee then uses its discretion to determine the value of the equity award to be granted based on a range. The following table sets forth the equity award grant value for each applicable NEO and their base salary as of January 2, 2014:

| Named Executive Officer | Base Salary (\$) | Target Range Grant Value Multiple as a Percentage of Salary | 2014 Equity Award Grant Date Fair Value (\$) |
|-------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| Joyce                   | 960,000          | 230% - 270%   | 2,500,011                                    |
| White                   | 430,000          | 125% - 175%   | 700,050                                      |
| Pacious                 | 517,680          | 140% - 210%   | 950,006                                      |
| Wu                      | 365,000          | 75% - 125%  | 900,043                                      |
| Pepper                  | 353,000          | 75% - 125%  | 735,063                                      |

For additional information on equity award values for each NEO in 2014, see the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table. In 2014, annual equity awards to the NEOs other than Mr. Joyce were granted by the Compensation Committee at its regularly scheduled March meeting and annual equity awards to Mr. Joyce were granted by the Board at a regularly scheduled March meeting. The exercise price of each stock option awarded to the Company's executives is the closing price of the Company's stock on the date of grant. The value of the aggregate equity grant to be delivered as RS is divided by the closing price of the Company's stock on the date of grant. The Company does not alter the grant date of awards based on the timing of the disclosure of material information.

As discussed in the preamble to the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table, the number of shares subject to the stock option portion of the equity award granted to each officer is based on the Black Scholes option-pricing model. See the preamble to the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table for more information on how the Company determines the actual number of shares subject to each type of equity award.

**Pepper PVRSU Grants**

The Company granted PVRSUs to Mr. Pepper to align his compensation opportunity with the long-term results generated by his actions and decisions. In addition to his stock option and RS grants, in 2014 Mr. Pepper was awarded two PVRSU grants focused on achievement of certain strategic objectives related to increasing domestic royalties for core brands and growth of the Cambria brand. The PVRSUs granted to Mr. Pepper cover the performance period of 2014 through 2016.

**Wu Restricted Stock Grant**

In February 2014, the Company granted Ms. Wu an award of service based restricted shares of the Company's common stock with a fair market value of \$500,019 with the purpose of addressing the gap in vested and unvested equity holdings in relation to the rest of the executive team and to enhance retention of top talent. The restricted shares will cliff vest in February 2017.

**Long-Term Incentive Vesting Conditions / Performance Goals****Stock Options and RSUs**

The stock option grants, which vest over a four-year period, align the executive performance goals with the goals of the Company and shareholders through the inherent focus on stock appreciation. The RSUs focus on retention.

**2014 Pepper PVRSUs**

Performance achievement levels relative to threshold, target and maximum are established at the beginning of the performance period, as well as the corresponding percentage of the target grant that will be earned at each achievement level. As a result, for Mr. Pepper's 2014 PVRSU awards, the number of PVRSUs that actually vest during any performance period may range from 0% to 250% of the initial grant, based on achievement of certain strategic objectives related to increasing domestic royalties for core brands and on the growth of the Cambria brand. The chart below provides the performance achievement levels and the corresponding vesting percent, applicable at that achievement level.

**Pepper PVRSU I (2014-2016)**

| Criteria                        | Below<br>Threshold | Threshold | Target | Maximum |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| Performance Achievement         | <100%              | 100%      | 100%   | 107%    |
| Corresponding Vesting<br>Result | 0%                 | 100%      | 100%   | 200%    |

## Pepper PVRSU II (2014-2016)

| Criteria                        | Below<br>Threshold | Threshold | Target | Maximum |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| Performance Achievement         | <100%              | 100%      | 100%   | 117%    |
| Corresponding Vesting<br>Result | 0%                 | 100%      | 100%   | 250%    |

Consistent with prior practice for PVRSU's, because detailed disclosure of these strategic objectives related to increasing domestic royalties for core brands and growth of the Cambria brand for the ongoing performance periods could easily be used in a competitively harmful way by third parties, we do not disclose our actual targets until the end of the respective performance periods. The growth of the Cambria brand will be measured by number of rooms open and operating as of December 31, 2016. A capital performance multiplier is a part of the PVRSU calculation for Mr. Pepper, providing Mr. Pepper with additional income if he is able to reach goal while maintaining certain capital levels. For Mr. Pepper's PVRSU II, the maximum 250% vesting result assumes the Cambria room goal top tier is reached and the max capital performance multiplier is achieved.

## PVRSU's Previously Awarded

In relation to PVRSU's previously awarded, under the long-term incentive program, performance achievement levels relative to threshold, target and maximum are established at the beginning of the performance period, as well as the corresponding percentage of the target grant that will be earned at each achievement level. As a result, the number of PVRSU's that actually vest during any performance period may range from 0% to 200% of the initial

Table of Contents

grant, based on cumulative EPS performance as compared to targeted EPS for the period. The charts below provide the performance achievement levels and the corresponding vesting percent, applicable at that achievement level.

## 2012 Grant

| Criteria                     | Below Threshold | Threshold | Target | Maximum |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| Performance Achievement      | <80%            | 80%       | 100%   | 120%    |
| Corresponding Vesting Result | 0%              | 50%       | 100%   | 200%    |

## 2013 Grant

| Criteria                     | Below Threshold | Threshold | Target | Maximum |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| Performance Achievement      | <90%            | 90%       | 100%   | 120%    |
| Corresponding Vesting Result | 0%              | 50%       | 100%   | 200%    |

Consistent with prior practice for PVRsUs, because disclosure of the cumulative EPS target for the ongoing performance periods could easily be used in a competitively harmful way by third parties, we do not disclose our actual target until the end of the respective performance periods. However, in determining the cumulative EPS target for the prior performance periods, the

Committee approved management's recommendation based on the Company's projected target growth under our strategic plan over the relevant time period. The Committee believes that the approved EPS targets are consistent with the Committee's goal of making PVRsU EPS targets challenging, but achievable. The Committee believes that the recent history of PVRsU vesting supports this belief: in 2014, PVRsUs vested at 155% of the target share award; in 2013, PVRsUs vested at 130% of the target share award; in 2012 no PVRsUs vested because no PVRsUs were granted in 2009; in 2011 no PVRsUs vested as the minimum threshold performance was not achieved; and in 2010 PVRsUs vested at 70% of the target share award.

## Long-Term Incentive Performance Results

After reviewing the targeted equity range opportunity for each executive, Mr. Joyce recommended that each of the NEOs should receive 2014 equity awards valued at or near the midpoint level of the range of potential grant values for each type of award.

The Committee approved a grant to Mr. Joyce above the midpoint of the range in recognition of Mr. Joyce's performance, continuing leadership and management of the Company during 2014.

The chart below shows the actual stock options, PVRsUs and RS granted to each NEO as part of the Company's annual equity grant process:

| Name              | Base Salary (\$) | LTI Guideline % of Salary | # of Options Grant Based on Black Scholes of |                 | # of PVRsU Grant Based on FMV of |                 | # of Restricted Stock <sup>(1)</sup> Grant Based on FMV of |                 |               | TOTAL GRANT VALUE (\$) | %         |     |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|-----|
|                   |                  |                           | Midpoint (\$)                                | Midpoint Shares | Midpoint (\$)                    | Midpoint Shares | Midpoint (\$)  | Midpoint Shares | Midpoint (\$) |                        |           |     |
| Joyce, Stephen P  | 960,000          | 250%                      | 1,600,000                                    | 188,965         | 1,666,671                        | —               | —  | 800,000         | 18,279        | 833,340                | 2,500,011 | 26% |
| White, David L    | 430,000          | 150%                      | 430,000                                      | 52,911          | 466,675                          | —               | —  | 215,000         | 5,119         | 233,375                | 700,050   | 16% |
| Pacios, Patrick S | 517,680          | 175%                      | 603,960                                      | 71,807          | 633,338                          | —               | —  | 301,980         | 6,946         | 316,668                | 950,006   | 18% |
| Wu, Simone        | 365,000          | 100%                      | 243,333                                      | 30,235          | 266,673                          | —               | —  | 121,667         | 13,165        | 633,370                | 900,043   | 24% |

Pepper, David A 353,000 100% 235,333 27,211 240,001 -8,226 375,024 117,667 2,633 120,038 735,063 20

(1) Ms. Wu received two restricted stock grants in 2014: 10,240 shares at a FMV of \$48.83 on February 28, 2014 and 2,925 shares at a FMV of \$45.59 on March 26, 2014.

#### Previously Granted PVRsUs Vesting in 2015

As addressed above, in February 2015, performance-vested restricted stock units (PVRsUs) granted in 2012 subject to the three-year performance period, 2012 through 2014, paid out above target (110%) due to profitable revenue growth, a strong economy and expense management which drove above target three-year EPS achievement over the performance period.

| Performance Period | EPS Performance |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 2014               | 95%             |
| 2013               | 97%             |
| 2012               | 115%            |
| Cumulative         | 102%            |

In February 2015, PVRsUs previously granted to Messrs. Joyce, Pacious, Pepper and White were eligible to vest. These PVRsUs

were granted in 2012, with the 3-year cumulative EPS target set at \$5.99 for the performance period 2012-2014. The actual 3-year cumulative EPS applicable to these PVRsUs was \$6.12, reflecting 102% of target and a payout of 110% of target.

In March 2015, the Committee considered and approved a special award payable in cash under the MIP to compensate executive officers who would have received higher PVRsU distributions had the SkyTouch investment been included in target EPS at the time of the grant (the "SkyTouch PVRsU Award"). The SkyTouch PVRsU Award takes into consideration the additional expenses generated by the development and launch of SkyTouch, which would otherwise have a dilutive impact on EPS. The SkyTouch PVRsU Award covering the performance period of 2012 through 2014 would result in a cumulative three-year EPS of \$6.43 which reflects 107% of target and a payout of 135% of target, as compared to 110% of target. As a result, a total cash value of \$472,987 was paid to the NEOs (other than Ms. Wu) covering the performance period of 2012 through 2014 to compensate them for the difference between the value of the

## Table of Contents

awards between 110% and 135% achievement of the performance target. Ms. Wu did not receive a payment as she joined the Company in February 2012 and did not receive a PVRSU grant at that time.

The Committee approved the SkyTouch PVRSU Award after concluding that the dilutive impact of the Company's investment in SkyTouch would have the effect of reducing (or eliminating) the potential for the PVRSU grants to be earned, for reasons not reflective of the actual performance of the Company and its associates, including the NEOs. The Committee believed the SkyTouch PVRSU Award enabled better alignment between pay and performance by encouraging the continued investment in growth strategies that, when properly invested in and implemented, should enhance our profitability, maximize our financial returns and continue to generate value for our shareholders.

### Previously Granted PVRSUs Vesting in 2014

In February 2014, PVRSUs previously granted to Messrs. Joyce, Pacious, Pepper and White were eligible to vest. Ms. Wu did not receive this grant as she was not employed by the Company at the time of grant. These PVRSUs were granted in 2011, with the 3-year cumulative EPS target set at \$5.33 for the performance period 2011-2013. The actual 3-year cumulative EPS applicable to these PVRSUs was \$5.93, reflecting 111% of target and a payout of 155% of target. SkyTouch PVRSU Awards with total cash value of \$122,926 were also paid to Messrs. Joyce, Pacious, Pepper and White covering the performance period of 2011 through 2013 to compensate them for the additional expenses generated by the development and launch of SkyTouch, which would otherwise have a dilutive impact on EPS.

### Previously Granted 2012 - 2016 Joyce PBRSU

In May 2012, the Company granted Mr. Joyce a PBRSU award in connection with the negotiation and execution of his five-year contract extension. The performance targets for these PBRSUs were significantly higher than the stretch plan. At 100% of the performance target, Mr. Joyce would receive \$2,000,023 worth of stock as measured at the time of the grant. The Company is not expected to meet the aggressive threshold goals for the 2012-2015 or 2012-2016 PBRSU performance periods. Based on the target number of shares underlying the PBRSU award and the stock price as of December 31, 2014, this would result in the forfeiture of \$3,105,357 worth of stock for Mr. Joyce. The following chart illustrates the reported value in the Summary Compensation Table compared to the expected value of Mr. Joyce's PBRSU award.

#### d. Perquisite Allowance

**Flexible Perquisites Plan.** The Company maintains a Flexible Perquisites Plan to enhance our ability to recruit and retain key executives. The plan design and prevalence of benefits is reviewed annually against our peer group and is consistent with market practice in the hospitality and franchise market.

Pursuant to the Company's Flexible Perquisites Plan, each NEO and certain other executives are eligible to receive an aggregate amount of reimbursement that may be used by the executive officer for any of the following benefits: financial and estate planning, legal services, supplemental life insurance premiums, club membership dues, certain health care and fitness expenses and child care expenses. The reimbursement amount for each NEO is based on the executive's title, role within the organization and scope of responsibilities. These reimbursements represent taxable

income to the executive. The executive is responsible for paying any associated tax on amounts reimbursed under the Company's Flexible Perquisites Plan and no tax gross-up is provided. In the event that an executive incurs reimbursable costs that are less than the aggregate reimbursable amount, any remaining allowance is forfeited and cannot be carried forward to the next year. We believe the Company's cost to provide this Plan

is minimal compared to the recruitment and retention value the program offers in competing for talent in the hospitality and franchise markets.

In 2014, the aggregate amount of reimbursement available to each NEO under the Flexible Perquisites Plan was as set forth below.

| Officer | 2014 Eligible Reimbursement<br>(\$) |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| Joyce   | 31,800                              |
| White   | 15,000                              |
| Pacious | 15,000                              |
| Wu      | 15,000                              |
| Pepper  | 15,000                              |

For actual amounts reimbursed to each officer under the Flexible Perquisites Plan during 2014, see the All Other Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table below.

Table of Contents

VII. OTHER BENEFITS PROGRAMS AND POLICIES

a. Other Executive Benefits

In addition to the Flexible Perquisites Plan, the Company offers our officers and members of the Board the Company's Stay at Choice program which provides reimbursements for nightly room charges when staying at the Company's franchised properties for non-business related travel. Through the Stay at Choice program, the Company seeks to encourage our senior executives to use our hotels when traveling on personal matters as they are a valuable source of input and feedback with regard to the value and consistency of our product. For the reasons set forth above, there is no limit on an executive's use of this plan during the year. The Company pays the tax and gross-up associated with utilizing the Stay at Choice program.

Mr. Joyce is eligible for the personal use of the Company aircraft for up to 40 flight hours per year. The Company does not provide a tax gross-up on this benefit.

For the aggregate cost to the Company of each of the perquisites or other benefits described above, see the All Other Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table below.

b. Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation Plan

NEOs are eligible to defer their base salaries, annual cash incentives and long-term incentive plan distributions. Deferrals are always 100% vested. The non-qualified plans provide the NEOs with a long-term capital accumulation opportunity. These plans provide a range of investment opportunities and are designed to comply with section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code").

We provide the non-qualified plans due to the regulatory limits on the amount of compensation that can be contributed to qualified retirement plans in any given year. We believe these limits leave

higher-paid executives without competitive retirement income replacement. Accordingly, we believe the non-qualified plans are a vital part of an executive's financial planning to bridge the divide between Social Security and retirement income.

For more information on these plans, see the All Other Compensation columns of the Summary Compensation Table below, as well as the Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation Table and accompanying narratives below.

c. Executive Share Ownership and Holding Requirements

Our Executive Share Ownership Guidelines are intended to align the interests and actions of executives with the interests of shareholders and further promote our longstanding commitment to sound corporate governance. Under the guidelines, each NEO must attain ownership of qualifying shares worth a multiple of the executive's then-current base salary. The guidelines provide that executives must achieve ownership of shares having the required market value within five years after first becoming a covered executive.

As of December 31, 2014, our NEOs each hold more than twice the required share ownership.

The chart below details the required market value for each category of executive officer

| Category                        | Required Ownership     |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Chief Executive Officer - Joyce | 5x current base salary |
| Category 1 - White, Pacious     | 3x current base salary |
| Category 2 - Wu, Pepper         | 2x current base salary |



Category 3 - Other

1.5x current base salary

Stock ownership counting towards satisfaction of the guidelines includes:

• Stock purchased on the open market by the executive;

• Stock obtained through stock option exercises;

• Stock obtained through Choice's 401(k) Retirement Savings and Investment Plan or Non-Qualified Retirement Savings and Investment Plan;

• Restricted stock issued by Choice, including time-based restricted stock, performance vested restricted stock and performance-based restricted stock; and

• Stock beneficially owned in trust or by immediate family members residing in the same household.

If an executive does not attain the ownership levels within the five-year period, and thereafter maintain the ownership levels, the Committee may:

• Require the transfer of up to fifty percent (50%) of the executive's MIP be paid in the form of Choice stock and/or adjust the amount or composition of any future cash or equity compensation to assist the executive in attaining the level of ownership required by the guidelines;

• Restrict the executive from selling or otherwise disposing of Choice stock until he or she has attained the required ownership levels;

• Forego the future grant of any equity awards to the executive; or

• Take any other actions reasonably designed to assist or enable the executive to satisfy the guidelines.

## Table of Contents

In addition, the NEOs must meet specified exemption criteria or obtain permission before selling stock that would result in their holdings dropping below the guideline requirements.

The Committee formally reviews the stock ownership of the executives at least annually.

Our NEOs typically hold significantly more than their required ownership. As of December 31, 2014, each of the NEOs has attained at least twice the required levels for their positions.

### d. Hedging and Pledging Transactions

In September 2012, the Company adopted restrictions on hedging transactions by Company employees, including the NEOs. These restrictions are set forth in the Company's Insider Trading Policy. The restriction prohibits Company employees, including NEOs, from engaging in hedging transactions involving Company stock, such as prepaid variable forwards, equity swaps, collars and exchange funds unless the transaction has been reviewed and

approved in advance by the Company's Legal Department. No directors or executive officers are utilizing hedging transactions as of December 31, 2014.

The Company's policy on pledging is also set forth in the Company's Insider Trading Policy. The Company prohibits Directors and Section 16 Officers from pledging shares without prior written approval of the General Counsel.

### e. Executive Compensation Recovery "Clawback" Policy

In February 2013, the Company implemented a Bonus Recoupment Policy (the "Clawback Policy"). Pursuant to the Clawback Policy, the Committee has the right to require the Company's senior executives, including each of the NEOs, to pay back previous MIP distributions in the event that the Company

materially restates its financial results as a consequence of significant noncompliance with financial reporting requirements.

### f. Severance and Change in Control Arrangements

Each of the NEOs is entitled to receive various payments and continued benefits upon various triggering events. For Mr. Joyce, these arrangements are set forth in an employment agreement and for each of Ms. Wu and Messrs. White and Pacious, a non-competition, non-solicitation and severance benefit agreement. For Mr. Pepper, these arrangements are prescribed by the Choice Hotels International Severance Benefit Plan that is generally applicable to all of the Company's employees who do not otherwise have an employment agreement or severance agreement with the Company.

The terms of the severance provisions and benefits in each of these agreements and the Choice Severance Benefit Plan were based on what the Committee believed was competitive with market at the time of adoption. In addition, Mr. Joyce's employment agreement was based on contract renewal negotiations, with the Committee giving due consideration to market terms.

In connection with the contract renewal negotiations between the Company and Mr. Joyce completed in May 2012, the Company entered into an amended and restated employment agreement with Mr. Joyce, the terms of which were based upon arms-length negotiations. Mr. Joyce's employment agreement contains severance benefits following constructive termination and termination following a change in control.

The Company and each of Ms. Wu and Messrs. White and Pacious are parties to an executive non-competition, non-solicitation and severance benefit agreement. The Committee believes that the severance, non-competition and non-solicitation provisions are typical within the hospitality and franchise industry and are reasonable and

enforceable. Each of these agreements provide for 70 weeks of severance and termination benefits in the event of termination without cause or constructive termination, and for severance payments upon termination of the

executive following a change in control (based on a “double trigger”) equal to a lump sum payment of 200% of his or her base salary plus 200% of his or her annual bonus. These agreements do not provide for gross-up payments for excise tax.

For Mr. Pepper, who does not have a severance agreement or a written employment agreement that contains a severance provision, severance is determined in accordance with the Choice Severance Benefit Plan that is generally applicable to all employees of the Company. The Severance Benefit Plan’s severance benefit level for executives at or above Mr. Pepper’s level is generally 5 weeks of severance pay for each year of service subject to a minimum and a cap, where the termination is not in connection with a change in control. For a termination following a change in control, the plan provides for severance payments equal to 200% of the executive’s base salary plus 200% of his annual bonus.

Mr. Joyce’s employment agreement, the severance benefit agreements with Ms. Wu and Messrs. White and Pacious, and the Severance Benefit Plan for Mr. Pepper contain provisions granting severance payments upon termination following a change in control. These provisions were adopted to ensure that these executives will not be tempted to act in their own interests rather than the interests of the Company’s shareholders in the event the Company is considering a change in control transaction. These executives may lose their ability to influence the Company’s performance after a change in control and may not be in a position to earn incentive awards or vest in equity awards, and thus might be biased against such a transaction. The Committee believes these provisions ensure executives who are unexpectedly terminated for reasons outside of their control are appropriately compensated for a limited period of time following termination.

For a more detailed discussion of the arrangements applicable to each NEO, including an estimated quantification of the benefits payable to each officer assuming a termination event as of

Table of Contents

December 31, 2014, see the Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change of Control section below.

h. Tax and Accounting Information

Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code imposes a corporate deduction limit of \$1 million annually on certain compensation paid to the Chief Executive Officer and the next three most highly compensated executive officers (other than the CFO) who are employed with the Company as of the end of the tax year. Compensation is deductible to the extent it constitutes performance-based compensation (compensation paid based on satisfying pre-established performance goals) that has been approved by the shareholders. The Company believes that while it is generally in the best interest of shareholders to structure compensation plans so that compensation is deductible under Section 162(m), and the Company generally seeks to do so, there may be times when the benefit of the deduction would be outweighed by other corporate objectives, such as the need for flexibility.

On February 8, 2013, the Board adopted the Choice Hotels International, Inc. Executive Incentive Compensation Plan (the

“EICP”). The EICP provides for short-term cash incentive awards to the Company’s Chief Executive Officer and other designated executive officers. The material terms for the payment of incentive compensation to the Company’s executive officers under the EICP were approved by the Company’s shareholders at the 2013 annual meeting. The compensation paid pursuant to such material terms may be deductible by the Company under Section 162(m). Service-based restricted stock awards are generally subject to the \$1 million deduction limitation imposed by Section 162(m); however, the Company has plans in place so that all other equity awards, pursuant to their governing plans, may qualify as fully deductible under Section 162(m).

i. Compensation Risk Mitigation

In 2014, the Committee reviewed the Company’s various incentives and other compensation programs and practices and the processes for implementing these programs to determine whether any risks arising from our compensation policies and practices for our NEOs and other employees could encourage decision-making that could expose the Company to unreasonable risks of material adverse consequences. In conducting this review, the Committee considered analysis performed by Mercer, an independent compensation consulting firm, with regard to the Company’s compensation policies and practices.

The factors considered by the Committee include:

- the general design philosophy of our compensation policies and practices for employees whose behavior would be most affected by the incentives established by our compensation policies and practices, as such policies and practices relate to or affect risk taking by employees on our behalf, and the manner of their implementation;
- our risk assessment and incentive considerations in structuring our compensation policies and practices or in awarding and paying compensation;

- how our compensation policies and practices relate to the realization of risks resulting from the actions of employees in both the short-term and the long-term;

- our policies regarding adjustments to our compensation programs and practices to address changes in our risk profile; and

- material adjustments that we have made to our compensation policies and practices as a result of changes in our risk profile.

The Committee believes that it has mitigated unnecessary risk taking in both the design of the compensation plans and the controls placed upon them because (i) the performance goals relate directly to the business plan approved by the Board, (ii) the Company has ownership requirements, restrictions on hedging, restrictions on pledging of securities by Directors and Section 16 Officers and a clawback policy and (iii) there is an appropriate balance between our annual incentives and long-term incentives, with a particular emphasis on long-term value creation for our executives that aligns with shareholder value creation.

Based on this review, the Committee determined that the risks arising from the Company's compensation practices and policies are not reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Table of Contents

BOARD COMPENSATION AND MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE REPORT  
ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Recommendation

The Compensation and Management Development Committee of the Company has reviewed and discussed the foregoing Compensation Discussion and Analysis required by Item 402(b) of Regulation S-K with management and, based upon such review and discussions, the Compensation and Management Development Committee recommended to the Board that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in the Company's proxy statement.

THE COMPENSATION AND MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

Ervin R. Shames, Chairman

William L. Jews

Gordon A. Smith

John P. Tague

Table of Contents

## SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

The following table summarizes total compensation paid or earned by each of the Named Executive Officers for the year ended December 31, 2014:

| Name and Principal Position  | Year | Salary <sup>(1)</sup><br>(\$) | Bonus <sup>(2)</sup><br>(\$) | Stock<br>Awards <sup>(3)</sup><br>(\$) | Option<br>Awards <sup>(3)</sup><br>(\$) | Non-Equity<br>Incentive<br>Plan<br>Compensation <sup>(4)</sup><br>(\$) | Change in<br>Pension<br>Value<br>and<br>Preferred<br>Non-Qualified<br>Deferred<br>Compensation<br>Earnings <sup>(5)</sup><br>(\$) | All<br>Other<br>Compensation <sup>(6)</sup><br>(\$) | Total<br>Compensation <sup>(6)</sup><br>(\$) |
|--|------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| Stephen P. Joyce<br>President &<br>Chief Executive Officer   | 2014 | 958,846                       | —                            | 833,340                                | 1,666,671                               | 1,595,188  | 29,137  | 233,871   | 5,317,053                                    |
|  | 2013 | 928,846                       | —                            | 1,666,698                              | 833,341                                 | 1,010,354  | 26,265  | 201,881   | 4,667,385                                    |
| David L. White<br>Senior Vice President,<br>Chief Financial Officer &<br>Treasurer                 | 2012 | 874,808                       | —                            | 3,333,385                              | 666,667                                 | 1,534,762  | 26,851  | 251,142   | 6,687,615                                    |
|  | 2014 | 413,000                       | —                            | 233,375                                | 466,675                                 | 399,135  | 31,779  | 78,414  | 1,622,378                                    |
| Patrick S. Pacious<br>Chief Operating Officer  | 2013 | 361,635                       | —                            | 300,036                                | 150,002                                 | 234,416  | 28,646  | 74,765  | 1,149,500                                    |
|  | 2012 | 344,616                       | —                            | 380,030                                | 140,005                                 | 336,071  | 29,286  | 84,551  | 1,314,559                                    |
| Simone Wu<br>Senior Vice President,<br>General Counsel, Secretary<br>&<br>Chief Compliance Officer | 2014 | 515,343                       | —                            | 316,668                                | 633,338                                 | 590,526  | 6,147   | 78,315  | 2,140,337                                    |
|  | 2013 | 450,673                       | —                            | 450,016                                | 225,007                                 | 308,545  | 5,542   | 96,405  | 1,536,188                                    |
| David A. Pepper<br>Senior Vice President,<br>Global Development                                    | 2012 | 426,923                       | —                            | 1,986,492                              | 165,003                                 | 413,942  | 5,665   | 97,418  | 3,095,443                                    |
|  | 2014 | 363,839                       | —                            | 633,370                                | 266,673                                 | 244,404  | —   | 41,329  | 1,549,615                                    |
|  | 2013 | 334,423                       | —                            | 220,046                                | 110,006                                 | 168,545  | —   | 48,238  | 881,258                                      |
|  | 2012 | 278,750                       | 239,418                      | 212,532                                | 162,508                                 | 286,471  | —   | 51,595  | 1,231,274                                    |
|  | 2014 | 352,116                       | —                            | 495,061                                | 240,001                                 | 225,111  | 110,058   | 43,295  | 1,465,642                                    |
|  | 2013 | 330,000                       | —                            | 220,046                                | 110,006                                 | 227,929  | 99,208  | 72,312  | 1,059,501                                    |
|  | 2012 | 329,509                       | —                            | 212,034                                | 106,007                                 | 742,500  | 101,424   | 63,983  | 1,555,457                                    |

Except as noted in the following sentence, values reflect base salary actually received by each Named Executive Officer in the years presented, which depending on the position of pay periods within a calendar year, may not equal a Named Executive Officer's stated annual salary.

Represents cash bonus payments made outside of the Company's Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation. For (2) Ms. Wu in 2012, represents a cash bonus paid in connection with her agreement to join the Company as General Counsel, Senior Vice President, Secretary & Chief Compliance Officer.

For each of the NEOs, amounts shown in the Stock Awards column for 2012, 2013 and 2014 include the grant date fair values for RS, PBRsUs and PVRsUs. The values included for PBRsUs and PVRsUs are based on the probable outcome of the performance goals on the grant date (100% of the performance target), computed in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. Assumptions used to calculate fair value for Stock and Option Awards for (3) 2014 are discussed in Note 18 to the audited financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014. The actual value realized by each individual with respect to PBRsU and PVRsU awards will depend on the Company's actual performance relative to the performance goals, with vesting options for actual shares ranging from 0% to 207.46% for PBRsUs and 0% to 250% for PVRsUs based on actual performance against the performance target established at the time of grant.

The grant date fair value based on the probable outcome for the 2014 PVR SU awards to Mr. Pepper was \$375,024. The grant date fair value based on the maximum outcome for the 2014 PVR SU awards to Mr. Pepper was \$843,804. The grant date fair value based on the probable outcome for the 2013 PVR SU awards was \$833,349 for Mr. Joyce, \$150,018 for Mr. White, \$225,008 for Mr. Pacious, \$110,023 for Mr. Pepper and \$110,023 for Ms. Wu. The grant date fair value based on the maximum outcome for the 2013 PVR SU awards was \$1,666,698 for Mr. Joyce, \$300,036 for Mr. White, \$450,016 for Mr. Pacious, \$220,046 for Mr. Pepper and \$220,046 for Ms. Wu. The grant date fair value based on the probable outcome for the 2012 PVR SU awards was \$666,681 for Mr. Joyce, \$140,015 for Mr. White, \$165,006 for Mr. Pacious and \$106,017 for Mr. Pepper. The grant date fair value based on the maximum outcome for the 2012 PVR SU awards was \$1,333,362 for Mr. Joyce, \$280,030 for Mr. White, \$330,012 for Mr. Pacious and \$212,034 for Mr. Pepper. Because Ms. Wu joined the Company in 2012, she did not receive any PVR SUs in 2012. The 2012 PVR SUs awards vested in February 2015 with an actual outcome at 110% of the performance target. The amount shown in Mr. Joyce's Stock Award column for 2012 includes the grant date fair value of PBR SUs based on the probable outcome of the performance goal (100% of the performance target), which amounts to a grant date fair value of \$2,000,023. The grant date fair value based on the maximum outcome for the PBR SU awards was \$4,149,200. The PBR SU award was granted to Mr. Joyce in connection with the negotiation and execution of his 5-year contract extension signed in May 2012. The Company is not expected to meet the threshold goals for the 2012-2015 or the 2012-2016 PBR SU performance periods, in which case no amount under this PBR SU would be paid.



Table of Contents

Values reflect the cash awards earned by each of the Named Executive Officers under the 2014 Management Incentive Plan. For a discussion of the performance targets under the 2014 Management Incentive Plan, see the description under the heading Short-Term Incentives above. For a discussion of the potential amounts payable to each Named Executive Officer under the 2014 Management Incentive Plan, see the Grants of Plan-Based Awards (4) for 2014 table below. For Mr. Pepper, the 2014 amount includes \$6,600 in contingent payments earned by him for satisfying certain outstanding items associated with one of the franchise agreements executed in 2013. The remaining 2013 contingent balance of \$39,600 was forfeited due to non-completion of the franchise agreement process. Mr. Pepper's 2014 amount does not include payment of \$6,048 that is pending for eight of the executed franchise agreements that are subject to satisfying certain outstanding items with them during 2015.

In addition to the cash awards described above, the amounts under the Management Incentive Plan include cash payments for the SkyTouch PVRSU Award, as further discussed in Long-Term Incentive Compensation below. The total value of the NEO SkyTouch PVRSU Award covering the PVRSU performance period of 2012 through 2014 is \$472,987. Mr. Joyce received \$292,578, Mr. White received \$61,428, Mr. Pacious received \$72,426 and Mr. Pepper received \$46,555. Ms. Wu did not receive a payment as she joined the company in February 2012 and was not awarded a PVRSU grant by the Company at that time. Last year, the total value of the NEO SkyTouch PVRSU Award covering the PVRSU performance period of 2011 through 2013 was \$122,926. Mr. Joyce received \$78,659, Mr. Pacious received \$13,093, Mr. Pepper received \$13,429 and Mr. White received \$17,745. Ms. Wu did not receive a payment as she was not employed by the Company at the time of the PVRSU grant.

Values reflect the preferential earnings on non-qualified deferred compensation under the Executive Deferred (5) Compensation Plan ("EDCP"). The values reported are based on the excess of the return on amounts credited to accounts in the EDCP at the annually designated rate of return over 120% of the applicable federal long-term rate. (6) See the All Other Compensation table below for additional information on the amounts included for each Named Executive Officer in the 2014 All Other Compensation column.

Table of Contents

## ALL OTHER COMPENSATION

The following table further illustrates the components of the 2014 All Other Compensation column in the Summary Compensation Table above:

|        | Company<br>EDCP/Non-<br>Qualified<br>Match<br>(\$) | Company<br>401(k)<br>Match<br>(\$) | Tax Payments<br>(\$) <sup>(a)</sup> | Other Benefits<br>(\$) <sup>(b)</sup> | Total<br>(\$) |
|--------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Joyce  | 47,942   | 10,200                             | —                                   | 175,729                               | 233,871       |
| White  | 21,370   | 10,200                             | 15,641                              | 31,203                                | 78,414        |
| Pacios | 28,344   | 10,200                             | 7,447                               | 32,324                                | 78,315        |
| Wu     | 16,888   | 10,200                             | 2,079                               | 12,162                                | 41,329        |
| Pepper | 16,009   | 10,200                             | 303                                 | 16,783                                | 43,295        |

• Represents amounts paid during 2014 with respect to reimbursement for payment of taxes under our Stay at Choice (a) program which provides reimbursements to senior executives when staying at Choice hotels properties for purposes other than business.

(b) Benefits included in this column include the following amounts or types of compensation:

reimbursement for stay during 2014 under our Stay at Choice program, which was \$13,586 for Mr. White; \$16,605 for Mr. Pacios; \$4,646 for Ms. Wu; and \$532 for Mr. Pepper (Such reimbursements cannot form the basis for inferences as to whether or how often the NEOs stay at Choice properties. Some NEOs may not submit every stay for reimbursement under the Stay at Choice program.);

reimbursement of club dues incurred in 2014 under the Flexible Perquisites Program, which was \$7,335 for Mr. Joyce; \$8,944 for Mr. White; \$6,195 for Mr. Pacios; and \$6,578 for Mr. Pepper;

reimbursement of financial and tax planning services and legal expenses incurred during 2014 under the Flexible Perquisites Program, which was \$9,412 for Mr. Joyce; \$3,900 for Mr. White; \$3,650 for Mr. Pacios; \$400 for Ms. Wu; and \$8,422 for Mr. Pepper;

reimbursement of health and wellness expenses incurred during 2014 under the Flexible Perquisites Program, which was \$2,196 for Mr. Joyce; \$4,582 for Mr. Pacios; and \$4,842 for Ms. Wu;

\$462 in car allowance for each of the following officers: White, Pacios, Wu, and Pepper. This benefit was discontinued in January, 2014.

group term life insurance premiums paid by Choice on behalf of each Named Executive Officer; and

the aggregate incremental cost to the Company for Mr. Joyce's personal use of the Company's aircraft during 2014, which was \$152,288.

Choice calculates the aggregate incremental cost of the personal use of the Company's aircraft by summing actual direct and direct variable costs associated with the use of the aircraft. These costs include fuel, crew travel expenses, landing fees, flight plans, catering and incremental cost associated with the aircraft lease. Per Mr. Joyce's employment agreement, he is entitled to use the Company's aircraft for personal use for up to 40 hours per year. Periodically, Mr. Joyce's family members and guests may accompany him on business or personal trips on the aircraft; however, the aggregate incremental cost to the Company of their use of the aircraft is minimal, if any.

Table of Contents

## GRANTS OF PLAN-BASED AWARDS FOR 2014

The Compensation and Management Development Committee determines the aggregate equity value to be awarded to each NEO annually as discussed above in Compensation Discussion and Analysis, under the heading Long-Term Incentives. In 2014, each NEO's aggregate standard annual equity value (excluding extraordinary performance grants, employment and retention related grants and similar grants made outside of the annual process) was divided into awards of approximately two-thirds stock options and one-third service-based restricted stock ("RS"). For options granted to these NEOs, the value of the aggregate equity grant to be delivered as options is divided by the Black-Scholes value on the date of grant to determine the number of shares to be granted. For example, as discussed above in Compensation Discussion and Analysis, Mr. White's long-term equity grant value in 2014 was 162.8% of his base salary, or \$700,050. Approximately two-thirds of this value, or \$466,675, was granted as stock options. The Black-Scholes value was \$8.82. Thus, the number of shares subject to Mr. White's option grant on March 26, 2014 was determined as follows:  $\$466,675/\$8.82 = 52,911$  shares. The value of the aggregate equity grant to be delivered as RS was divided by the closing price of Choice's Common Stock on the date of the grant, or \$45.59. Thus, Mr. White's stock grant was determined as follows:  $\$233,375/\$45.59 = 5,119$  RS shares.

| Name   | Grant Date | Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards <sup>(1)</sup> |             |              | Estimated Future Payouts Under Equity Incentive Plan Awards <sup>(2)</sup> |            |             | All Other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stock or Units <sup>(3)</sup> | All Other Option Awards: Number of Securities Underlying Options <sup>(4)</sup> | Exercise Price of Option Awards <sup>(5)</sup> | Grant Date of Stock and Option Awards | Fair Value of Option Awards (\$) |
|--------|------------|--|-------------|--------------|--|------------|-------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|        |            | Threshold (\$)   | Target (\$) | Maximum (\$) | Threshold (#)  | Target (#) | Maximum (#) |   |   |  |                                       |                                  |
| Joyce  |            | 480,000  | 960,000     | 1,920,000    |  |            |             |   |   |  |                                       |                                  |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             |   | 188,965   | 45.59  |                                       | 1,666,671                        |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             | 18,279  |   |  |                                       | 833,340                          |
| White  |            | 129,000  | 258,000     | 516,000      |  |            |             |   |   |  |                                       |                                  |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             |   | 52,911  | 45.59  |                                       | 466,675                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             | 5,119   |   |  |                                       | 233,375                          |
| Pacios |            | 194,130  | 388,260     | 776,520      |  |            |             |   |   |  |                                       |                                  |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             |   | 71,807  | 45.59  |                                       | 633,338                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             | 6,946   |   |  |                                       | 316,668                          |
| Wu     |            | 91,250   | 182,500     | 365,000      |  |            |             |   |   |  |                                       |                                  |
|        | 2/28/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             | 10,240  |   |  |                                       | 500,019                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             |   | 30,235  | 45.59  |                                       | 266,673                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             | 2,925   |   |  |                                       | 133,351                          |
| Pepper |            | 143,500  | 176,500     | ---          |  |            |             |   |   |  |                                       |                                  |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             |   | 27,211  | 45.59  |                                       | 240,001                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              | 1,029  | 4,113      | 10,283      |   |   |  |                                       | 187,512                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              | 2,468  | 4,113      | 8,226       |   |   |  |                                       | 187,512                          |
|        | 3/26/2014  |  |             |              |  |            |             | 2,633   |   |  |                                       | 120,038                          |

(1) For NEOs other than Mr. Pepper, threshold amount reflects the threshold payment level under the Company's 2014 Management Incentive Plan, which is 50% of the target amount. Maximum amount reflects 200% of the target amount. The threshold amount is paid if 90% of the performance goal is attained. The maximum amount is paid upon attaining 120% of the performance goal. For Mr. Pepper, threshold amount is based on minimum sales goal required to earn any payment under his Management Incentive Plan. Based on the unique structure of Mr. Pepper's Plan, there is no maximum amount that can be earned. For a discussion of the performance targets under the 2014

Management Incentive Plan, see Short-Term Incentive Compensation above. For the actual payments made to each NEO pursuant to the 2014 Management Incentive Plan, see the 2014 Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table above.

Represents the range of PVRSU award sizes upon vesting. Mr. Pepper's PVRSUs will vest, if at all, based on achievement of certain strategic objectives related to increasing domestic royalties for core brands and on the (2) growth of the Cambria brand. During the performance periods, dividends accrue on the PVRSUs, if and at the same rate as dividends are paid out on our outstanding Common Stock; provided, however, that dividends are only paid out to the extent that the PVRSUs actually vest.

Represents grants of RS to each NEO. With the exception of Ms. Wu's 2/28/14 grant, these awards vest in equal (3) installments on the anniversary of the grant date over a four-year period based on the continued employment of the officer. Ms. Wu's 2/28/14 grant vests on the third anniversary of the grant date. Dividends are paid on the RS, if and at the same rate as dividends are paid on our outstanding Common Stock.

(4) Represents grants of stock options to each NEO. These awards vest in equal installments on the anniversary of the grant date over a four-year period, based on the continued employment of the officer.

The exercise price of an option is equal to the closing price of Choice Common Stock on the date of grant. Fair (5) market value was established by the Compensation and Management Development Committee as the closing price reported on the NYSE on the date of the grant.

Table of Contents

NARRATIVE TO THE SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE AND  
GRANTS OF PLAN-BASED AWARDS TABLE

Employment Agreements

Choice has entered into an Employment Agreement with Mr. Joyce and Choice has entered into a Non-Competition, Non-Solicitation and Severance Benefit Agreement (“Severance Benefit Agreement”) with each of Messrs. White and Pacious and with Ms. Wu.

Mr. Joyce

On March 21, 2008, Choice entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Joyce, effective May 1, 2008, as amended and restated on April 30, 2008 and further amended September 16, 2010 (as amended, the “Initial Joyce Employment Agreement”). The term of the Initial Joyce Employment Agreement was five years. The Initial Joyce Employment Agreement provided that, for the first six months of the agreement term, Mr. Joyce would be President and Chief Operating Officer and, thereafter, he would transition to President and Chief Executive Officer. As previously disclosed, this schedule was accelerated and Mr. Joyce assumed the role of President and Chief Executive Officer on June 26, 2008. The Initial Joyce Employment Agreement also provided that Mr. Joyce was to be nominated for election to the Board as a Class III director. Mr. Joyce was appointed to the Board, effective April 30, 2008. On May 24, 2012, Choice and Mr. Joyce entered into the Second Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, as amended March 4, 2014, (the “Joyce Employment Agreement”), which superseded and replaced the Initial Joyce Employment Agreement. The March 4, 2014 amendment to the Second Amended and Restated Employment Agreement provided for a one-year extension of the termination date, from May 25, 2017 to May 25, 2018. Pursuant to the Joyce Employment Agreement, Mr. Joyce receives an initial annual base salary of \$900,000 as President and Chief Executive Officer. As of December 31, 2014, Mr. Joyce's salary was \$960,000. On the effective date of the agreement, Mr. Joyce received an award of performance-based restricted stock units (“2012 PBRSU”), which superseded and replaced the PBRSU granted under the Initial Joyce Employment Agreement. The target number of shares granted under the 2012 PBRSU is equal to the number with a fair market value on the effective date of \$2,000,023. Approximately one-third of the target number of shares of the 2012 PBRsUs is eligible to vest four years from the effective date subject to the satisfaction of a 4-year performance target. This partial vesting does not include any threshold or maximum payout; therefore, if the 4-year performance target is met or exceeded, the partial vesting will occur, and if the 4-year performance target is not met, no portion of the partial award will vest. Any portion of the 2012 PBRsUs that does not vest at the four-year measurement period will vest five years from the effective date, subject to the satisfaction of a 5-year performance target. The actual payout at the conclusion of the 5-year period is subject to leveraging based on satisfaction of the 5-year performance target, with a 60% target payout threshold and a 207.46% payout maximum. The Company is not expected to meet the threshold goals for the 2012-2015 or the 2012-2016 PBRSU performance periods.

In addition, Mr. Joyce is eligible throughout the term of the Joyce Employment Agreement to earn a target bonus of 100% per year of his base salary. Additionally, Mr. Joyce is eligible to receive annual awards of options to purchase Choice Common Stock and/or restricted stock, with the value of such annual awards to be based on a multiple of his base salary, as determined in the discretion of the Compensation Committee. Mr. Joyce is also eligible to participate in the Executive Deferred Compensation Plan (“EDCP”). As applied to Mr. Joyce under the EDCP, upon attaining age 55, his years of service will be deemed to be ten years. Mr. Joyce was eligible to participate under the Initial Joyce Employment Agreement in the now-terminated Choice Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (“SERP”). As applied to Mr. Joyce under the SERP, upon attaining age 55, his years of service will be deemed to be his actual years of service plus ten years. The SERP was terminated in December 2012 and Mr. Joyce received a payout of his accrued benefit.

The Joyce Employment Agreement further provides that Choice will provide Mr. Joyce with (i) use of the aircraft utilized by the Company for personal use for up to 40 flight hours per year, consistent with Company policy, (ii) reimbursement for all reasonable expenses incurred by him in the performance of services under the agreement, including all travel and living expenses while away from home on business or at the request of and in the service of Choice in accordance with Company policy, (iii) participation in the Company’s Flex Perquisite Program in an amount not to exceed \$31,800 per year or such higher amount as may be approved by the Committee and (iv) participation in

all other retirement, health, welfare and fringe benefit plans and policies as generally afforded to the most senior executives of the Company, as are in effect from time to time. Under the Joyce Employment Agreement effective in May 2012, Mr. Joyce no longer receives a corporate club membership or automobile allowance, both benefits that were provided under the Initial Joyce Employment Agreement.

Mr. White

Mr. White, the Company's Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer, entered into a Severance Benefit Agreement with the Company effective August 1, 2011, as amended March 25, 2013, (the "White Severance Benefit Agreement"). The White Severance Benefit Agreement provides for certain benefits upon specified termination events. These benefits and the termination events that trigger them are described under Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control below. Pursuant to Company action and policies, as of December 31, 2014, he received a base salary of \$430,000 per year, was participating in our annual incentive bonus plan with a target bonus equal to 60.0% of his base salary and was eligible to receive annual awards of options to purchase Choice Common Stock and/or restricted stock, with the value of such annual awards to be determined by the Compensation and Management Development Committee at its discretion. In addition, Mr. White is entitled to receive a monthly automobile allowance and to participate in all other fringe benefits afforded Choice employees of similar status. The Company terminated automobile allowances for its executive officers effective January 2014.

Table of Contents

Mr. Pacious

Mr. Pacious, the Company's Chief Operating Officer, entered into a Severance Benefit Agreement with the Company effective May 5, 2011 (as amended pursuant to an Amendment dated March 13, 2012, the "Pacious Severance Benefit Agreement"). The Pacious Severance Benefit Agreement provides for certain benefits upon specified termination events. These benefits and the termination events that trigger them are described under Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control below. Pursuant to Company action and policies, as of December 31, 2014, he received a base salary of \$517,680 per year, was participating in our annual incentive bonus plan with a target bonus equal to 75.0% of his base salary and was eligible to receive annual awards of options to purchase Choice Common Stock and/or restricted stock, with the value of such annual awards to be determined by the Compensation and Management Development Committee at its discretion. In addition, Mr. Pacious is entitled to receive a monthly automobile allowance and to participate in all other fringe benefits afforded Choice employees of similar status. The Company terminated automobile allowances for its executive officers effective January 2014.

Ms. Wu

Ms. Wu, the Company's Senior Vice President, General Counsel, Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer, entered into a Severance Benefit Agreement with the Company effective February 13, 2012, as amended March 25, 2013, (the "Wu Severance Benefit Agreement"). The Wu Severance Benefit Agreement provides for certain benefits upon specified termination events. These benefits and the termination events that trigger them are described under Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control below. Pursuant to Company action and policies, as of December 31, 2014 she received a base salary of \$365,000 per year, was participating in our annual incentive bonus plan with a target bonus equal to 50.0% of her base salary and was eligible to receive annual awards of options to purchase Choice Common Stock and/or restricted stock, with the value of such annual awards to be determined by the Compensation and Management Development Committee at its discretion. In addition, Ms. Wu is entitled to receive a monthly automobile allowance and to participate in all other fringe benefits afforded Choice employees of similar status. The Company terminated automobile allowances for its executive officers effective January 2014. Please see the Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change in Control section below for a more detailed discussion on the termination and severance provisions set forth in each employment agreement described above, as well as the severance and termination provisions and arrangements applicable to our other Named Executive Officers.

Table of Contents

OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT YEAR-END 2014

The following table provides information on the current holdings of stock options and stock awards by the Named Executive Officers. This table includes unexercised and unvested stock option awards, unvested RS and unvested PVRsUs with performance conditions that have not yet been satisfied. The market value of the RS, PVRsU and PBRsU awards is based on the NYSE closing market price of Choice’s stock as of December 31, 2014, which was \$56.02. The PVRsUs will be earned, if at all, based on our three-year cumulative EPS performance as compared to the target EPS goal for the respective period (except for Mr. Joyce’s May 2012 PBRsUs that will be earned, if at all, based upon our four and five-year cumulative average EPS growth rates (see Narrative to the Summary Compensation Table and Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table – Employment Agreements – Mr. Joyce and Mr. Pepper's 2014 PVRsUs that will be earned, if at all, based on achievement of certain strategic objectives related to increasing domestic royalties for core brands and on the growth of the Cambria brand).

In connection with the Company’s payment in 2012 of a special cash dividend of \$10.41 per share, the Compensation and Management Development Committee was required to approve an equitable adjustment to the outstanding stock options to prevent the dilution of their value. The Committee elected to utilize an adjustment method known as the “ratio-spread adjustment” which combined a reduction of the exercise price (by amount less than the \$10.41 per share dividend amount) with an increase in the number of shares subject to the option, to preserve the ratio of exercise price to fair market value that existed prior to the payment of the special cash dividend. For all option awards prior to the special cash dividend, the number of securities and the applicable option exercise price reflect the post-special dividend adjustment. Because dividends are payable on RS and earned (and potentially payable) on PVRsUs and PBRsUs, no adjustments to the number of shares subject to these awards were made. However, because of the negative impact on EPS of the financing transactions related to the special dividend, the Committee approved adjustments to the EPS targets for the 2012 PVRsU awards and to the cumulative average EPS growth rates for the 2012 PBRsUs granted to Mr. Joyce.

| Name | Grant Date | Option Awards <sup>(1)</sup>  |   | Option Exercise Price (\$) | Option Expiration Date | Stock Awards   |  |
|------|------------|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
|      |            | Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Exercisable (#) | Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Unexercisable (#) |                            |                        | Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#) <sup>(2)</sup> | Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (\$) |