ISCO INTERNATIONAL INC Form DEF 14A April 28, 2006

SCHEDULE 14A

(Rule 14a-101)

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN PROXY STATEMENT

SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

Proxy Statement Pursuant To Section 14(a) of the Securities

Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant x Filed by a Party other than the Registrant "

Check the appropriate box:

- " Preliminary Proxy Statement
- " Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- x Definitive Proxy Statement
- " Definitive Additional Materials
- " Soliciting Material Under Rule 14a-12

ISCO INTERNATIONAL, INC.

(Name Of Registrant As Specified In Its Charter)

(Name Of Person(S) Filing Proxy Statement, if Other Than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- x No fee required.
- [.] Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.
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(1) Amount previously paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

1001 Cambridge Drive

Elk Grove Village, Illinois 60007

April 28, 2006

Dear Stockholder:

On behalf of the board of directors, I cordially invite you to attend the 2006 Annual Meeting of Stockholders of ISCO International, Inc., to be held on Friday, June 16, 2006, beginning at 10:00 a.m., local time, at the Marriott Suites Chicago O Hare, 6155 North River Road, Rosemont, IL 60018.

The matters that we expect will be acted upon at the meeting are described in the attached Proxy Statement and include:

- (1) To elect seven (7) directors to the Company s board of directors for a term of one (1) year and until his successor is duly elected and qualified;
- (2) To approve the proposed restricted stock grant to John Thode, the Company s President and Chief Executive Officer, and the corresponding amendment to the Company s 2003 Equity Incentive Plan, as amended;
- (3) To ratify the appointment by the board of directors of Grant Thornton LLP as the independent auditors of the Company s financial statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2006; and

(4) To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT STOCKHOLDERS VOTE FOR ALL OF THE PROPOSALS IN THE PROXY STATEMENT.

It is important that your shares be represented whether or not you are able to be present at the Annual Meeting. Please sign and date the enclosed proxy card and promptly return it to us in the enclosed postage paid envelope.

Your vote is very important, regardless of the amount of stock that you own.

We believe your support for the proposals described in the Proxy Statement is essential for us to continue with our business strategy. Please return your proxy card as soon as possible.

Sincerely,

John Thode Chief Executive Officer

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

TO BE HELD ON JUNE 16, 2006

To the Stockholders of

ISCO International, Inc.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of ISCO International, Inc. (the Company), a Delaware corporation, will be held on Friday, June 16, 2006 beginning at 10:00 a.m., local time, at the Marriott Suites Chicago O Hare, 6155 North River Road, Rosemont, IL 60018 for the following purposes:

- (1) To elect seven (7) directors to the Company s board of directors for a term of one (1) year and until his successor is duly elected and qualified;
- (2) To approve the proposed restricted stock grant to John Thode, the Company s President and Chief Executive Officer, and the corresponding amendment to the Company s 2003 Equity Incentive Plan, as amended;
- (3) To ratify the appointment by the board of directors of Grant Thornton LLP as the independent auditors of the Company s financial statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2006; and

(4) To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. The board of directors has fixed the close of business on April 18, 2006 as the record date for determining stockholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting. Only stockholders of record of the Company as of the close of business on April 18, 2006 will be entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting. The Company will maintain a complete list of its stockholders entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting at its headquarters located at 1001 Cambridge Drive, Elk Grove Village, IL for ten days prior to the date of the Annual Meeting. If the Company has to adjourn the Annual Meeting, then it will take action on the items described above on the date to which the Annual Meeting is adjourned.

> By Order of the Board, Frank Cesario, Secretary

Elk Grove Village, IL

April 28, 2006

1001 CAMBRIDGE DRIVE

ELK GROVE VILLAGE, ILLINOIS 60007

PROXY STATEMENT

The accompanying proxy is solicited on behalf of the board of directors (the Board) of ISCO International, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the Company), for use at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders (the Annual Meeting) to be held at 10:00 a.m., local time, on June 16, 2006 at the Marriott Suites Chicago O Hare, 6155 North River Road, Rosemont, IL 60018, and any adjournment or postponement thereof. This Proxy Statement and accompanying proxy are first being mailed to stockholders on or about April 28, 2006.

<u>Record Date and Outstanding Shares</u>. The Board has fixed the close of business on April 18, 2006 as the record date (the Record Date) for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. As of the Record Date, the Company had outstanding 184,339,517 shares of common stock, par value \$.001 per share, including attached preferred stock purchase rights (the common stock).

Each of the outstanding shares of common stock is entitled to one vote on all matters to come before the Annual Meeting. As of the Record Date, none of the Company s preferred stock, par value \$.001 per share, was outstanding.

<u>Voting of Proxies</u>. Mr. John Thode and Mr. Frank Cesario, the persons named as proxies on the proxy card accompanying this Proxy Statement, were selected by the Board of the Company to serve in such capacity. Mr. Thode and Mr. Cesario are officers of the Company and Mr. Thode is also a member of the board of directors. **Each executed and returned proxy will be voted in accordance with the directions indicated thereon, or if no direction is indicated, such proxy will be voted in accordance with the recommendations of the Board contained in this Proxy Statement.**

Each stockholder giving a proxy has the power to revoke it at any time before the shares it represents are voted. Revocation of a proxy is effective upon receipt by the Secretary of the Company of either (i) an instrument revoking the proxy or (ii) a duly executed proxy bearing a later date. Additionally, a stockholder may change or revoke a previously executed proxy by voting in person at the Annual Meeting.

<u>Required Vote</u>. The affirmative vote of a plurality of the shares of common stock voted in person or by proxy is required to elect a nominee for director. The affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of common stock present, in person or represented by proxy at the Annual Meeting and entitled to vote on the matters is required to approve the proposed grant of restricted stock and the corresponding amendment to the Company s 2003 Equity Incentive Plan, as amended, and ratification of the appointment of Grant Thornton LLP as the Company s independent auditors.

<u>Quorum: Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes</u>. A majority of the shares of common stock issued and outstanding as of the Record Date is required to transact business at the Annual Meeting. Votes cast by proxy or in person at the Annual Meeting will be tabulated by the inspector of election appointed for the Annual Meeting.

Abstentions and broker non-votes will be included in determining the presence of a quorum. Abstentions and broker non-votes will have no effect on the election of directors. In the case of the proposed grant of restricted stock, and the ratification of the appointment of the independent auditors, abstentions will have the effect of votes against the proposal, but broker non-votes will have no effect on the outcome.

Stockholder List. A list of stockholders entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting, arranged in alphabetical order, showing the address and number of shares registered in the name of each stockholder, will be open to the examination of any stockholder for any purpose germane to the Annual Meeting during ordinary business hours commencing June 6, 2006 and continuing through the date of the Annual Meeting at the principal offices of the Company, 1001 Cambridge Drive, Elk Grove Village, Illinois 60007.

Who Can Help Answer Your Questions?

If you have questions about the Annual Meeting or would like additional copies of this Proxy Statement, you should contact our Corporate Secretary, Frank Cesario, 1001 Cambridge Drive, Elk Grove Village, Illinois 60007, telephone (847) 391-9400.

Annual Report

The Company s Annual Report to Stockholders for the year ended December 31, 2005, accompanies this Proxy Statement.

A Warning About Forward-Looking Statements

The Company makes forward-looking statements in this document. These forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties, including those that are enumerated under the heading Risk Factors in the Company's Annual Report to Stockholders on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005 and in the Company's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Such risks and uncertainties could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. Therefore, there can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be correct. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as may, will, should, plans, believes, anticipates, experiences, and intends, or the negative of such terms and similar terminology. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to release publicly the results of any revisions to these forward-looking statements that may be made to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated events.

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PROPOSAL 1

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

The Board currently consists of seven directors. At the Annual Meeting, all seven directors are to be elected for a term of one year expiring at the 2007 Annual Meeting of Stockholders. See Nominees for Election below.

If at the time of the Annual Meeting a nominee should be unable or decline to serve, a proxy named on the proxy card accompanying this Proxy Statement will vote for such substitute nominee as the Board recommends, or vote to allow the vacancy created thereby to remain open until filled by the board of directors, as the Board recommends. The Board has no reason to believe that any nominee will be unable or will decline to serve as a director if elected.

<u>Vote Required</u>. The affirmative vote of a plurality of the shares of common stock in person or by proxy is required to elect a nominee for director.

Nominees for Election

The name of the nominees for the office of director, together with certain information concerning such nominees, is set forth below:

Age	Position with the Company	Served as Director Since
48	Director, Chief Executive Officer	2005
40	Director, Chief Technology Officer	2002
50	Chairman of the Board of Directors	2003
53	Director	1999
39	Director	2004
53	Director	2004
69	Director	1996
	48 40 50 53 39 53	 48 Director, Chief Executive Officer 40 Director, Chief Technology Officer 50 Chairman of the Board of Directors 53 Director 53 Director 53 Director

Mr. Thode received his BSEE from the University of Illinois, his MSEE from Illinois Institute of Technology, and his Master of Management/Master of Business Administration from J.L. Kellogg School of Management at Northwestern University. He joined Motorola in 1979, and for the next 25 years held numerous titles throughout its wireless industry businesses, including the Wireless Network Systems Group and the CDMA Systems Group. He has broad experience in wireless network infrastructure and handsets. He has led large product development and engineering teams. He has also negotiated substantial supplier and customer contracts and structured numerous strategic relationships. Most recently he served as Vice President & General Manager, 3G Consumer Products, Personal Communications Sector, where he created Motorola s UMTS product lines. Before that, he was Senior Director & General Manager, Wireless Access Systems Division.

Dr. Abdelmonem joined the Company in January 1995 and was promoted to Director of Engineering in August 1998, to Vice President of Development Engineering in March 1999, to Chief Technology Officer in December 1999 and additionally served as Chief Executive Officer from June 2002 through January 2005. Dr. Abdelmonem joined the Board in July 2002. Before joining the Company, Dr. Abdelmonem was an engineer with Exxon Corporation in Egypt. Subsequently, he was affiliated with the University of Maryland in a number of research and teaching positions where much of his research focused on semi-conductor laser and advanced filter design. Dr. Abdelmonem earned his B.S. and M.S. degrees in Electrical Engineering from Ain-Shams University in Cairo, Egypt, and his Ph.D. from the University of Maryland. Much of his research focused on semi-conducting technology and advanced filter design. Dr. Abdelmonem is a Senior Member of the IEEE and has published numerous documents for industry conferences and trade journals. He holds five patents and has ten patent applications pending. Dr. Abdelmonem holds an M.B.A. from the University of Chicago.

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Mr. Fuentes was elected to the Board in November 2003 and has served as Chairman of the Board since January 2006. He is Founder, President and CEO of Clarity Communication Systems, Inc., an Aurora, IL wireless software and systems development company formed in 1998. Previously, Mr. Fuentes served at Lucent Technologies (formerly AT&T Bell Labs) for ten years in various positions, most recently as a senior manager in software development. Prior to joining Bell Labs, Mr. Fuentes served four years at Northrop Defense Systems and six years in Advanced Development Projects at Lockheed Aircraft Company. Mr. Fuentes engineering experiences involve design and development of electronic counter-measures and stability of flight controls systems. He has six patents in the wireless telecommunications field and also received the Hispanic Engineer National Achievement Award for Technical Achievement in Industry in 1995. Currently Mr. Fuentes sits on the WESTEC Advisory Board. He received a B.S. degree majoring in Aeronautical Engineering with a second major in Computer Science from Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University. Mr. Fuentes serves as Chairman of the Board and is a member of the Board 's Corporate Governance and Compensation Committees.

Dr. Calhoun has served as a director since November 1999 and served as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company from November 1999 to June 2002 and as Chairman of the Board from November 2000 to September 2002. Dr. Calhoun joined the Stevens Institute of Technology in July 2003 as Executive-in-Residence, where he teaches in the Undergraduate Program for Business & Technology, at the Howe School of Technology Management. Dr. Calhoun has spent 25 years in the high-tech segment of the wireless communications industry. He previously worked for InterDigital Communications Corporation (NASDAQ: IDCC), where he was involved for twelve years in the pioneering development of digital cellular technology. Subsequently, he was Vice-Chairman of Geotek Communications, and was Chairman of an engineering joint venture based in Israel, to develop a spread spectrum frequency-hopping radio system for fleet radio communications. He is also Chairman of both the Board and Audit Committee for Airnet Communications (NASDAQ: ANCC), a smart antenna and software-defined radio technology company. He is also a member of the Board of Clearstory Systems (NASDAQ: CSYS.OB), a company in the business of electronic content management and digital archiving software. In 2005, he joined the Board of PlayLogic Entertainment, Inc. (NASDAQ: PLGC.OB), a company in the business of developing and publishing videogames. Dr. Calhoun holds one patent (on wireless system architectures), and has published several books on wireless communications, including the best-selling *Digital Cellular Radio* (Artech, 1988). His most recent book is *Third Generation Wireless Systems: Post-Shannon Signal Architectures* (Artech, 2003). He has also been a Visiting Professor at the Leiden University School of Management in the Netherlands. Dr. Calhoun has a BA degree from the University of Pennsylvania, and a Ph.D. from the Wharton School. Dr. Calhoun is the Chairman of the Board is Audit Committee.

Mr. Fenger was elected to the Board in 2004. Since 2002, he has been Corporate Vice President and Chief Quality Officer of Motorola, Inc. In this capacity he has helped Motorola in its effort to focus on the most promising initiatives and improve the return of those projects. Previously, he served twelve years at General Electric with GE Capital and the Lighting Business Group, where he most recently served as general manager of global supply chain operations for GE Lighting. He holds one patent and a degree in economics from Miami University in Ohio. Mr. Fenger serves on the Board s Audit and Corporate Governance Committees.

Mr. Pini was elected to the Board in 2004 having served as Senior Vice President and Chief Technology Officer, Personal Communications Sector, Motorola, Inc. He has spent twenty-eight years in the global wireless industry. During this period he has been with Motorola s Personal Communications Group, where he managed the global R&D organization of 4000 engineers and served as General Manager of Europe, Middle East and Africa. He has broad experiences across GSM, CDMA, and UMTS platforms. He received his MBA from Lake Forest Graduate School of Management, and both his MS in Electrical Engineering and his BS in Electrical and Computer Science from the University of Illinois, Chicago. Mr. Pini serves as Chairman of the Board s Corporate Governance Committee and is also a member of the Compensation Committee.

Mr. Powers has served as a director of the Company since October 1996. From 1993 to 1999, he was an Associate Director of the Advanced Manufacturing Center at New Mexico State University in Las Cruces, New Mexico. He is on the board of directors of Material Recovery of North America, a start up company in New Mexico, and is a consultant to a number of companies in the telecommunications industry. From 1989 to 1991, Mr. Powers was President of the cellular systems business unit of AT&T Network Systems Group, now known as Lucent Technologies, Inc. Under his leadership, the business unit became the market leader in wireless infrastructure equipment in the United States, opened markets internationally and introduced the industry s first digital cellular system. In 1983, he became Vice President of a joint venture between AT&T and Philips Telecommunications B.V. located in the Netherlands. He joined AT&T in 1958 as a member of the technical staff of Bell Laboratories and went on to management positions in consumer products, customer switching systems engineering and network planning. Mr. Powers holds a M.E.E. degree in Electrical Engineering for New York University and a B.S. degree in Electrical Engineering from the University of Arkansas, a diploma in Advanced Marketing from Wharton and is a graduate of the Stanford Executive Program. Mr. Powers is the Chairman of the Board s Compensation Committee and is also a member of the Board s Audit Committee.

Director Compensation. During 2005, the Company provided a cash retainer to each director of the Company who was not an employee of the Company (a Non-Employee Director) for his service on the board of directors, and each Non-Employee Director participated in the ISCO International, Inc. 2003 Equity Incentive Plan (the 2003 Plan). The 2003 Plan does not require automatic grants to directors. However, the Board established a compensation policy that was effective during 2005 to provide that each Non-Employee Director who was re-elected or continues to serve as a director because his or her term had not expired was granted an option to purchase 50,000 shares of common stock at the reported closing price of the common stock on the date of each annual meeting of the stockholders of the Company, provided that no such automatic grant was made to a Non-Employee Director who was first elected to the Board at the first such meeting or was first elected to the Board within three months prior to such annual meeting. Such options vested monthly over a one-year period from the date of grant and were to expire ten years from the date of grant.

In addition, the policy in effect during 2005 provided for the annual grant of non-qualified stock options (NQSOs) to directors for service on Board committees. Under this policy each Non-Employee Director who was appointed or continued to serve on the Audit Committee of the Board would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 25,000 shares of common stock and the Chairman of the Audit Committee would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 50,000 shares of common stock. Each Non-Employee Director who was appointed or continued to serve on either of the Compensation or Governance Committees of the Board would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 10,000 shares of common stock and the Chairmen of the Compensation and Governance Committees would each receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 25,000 shares of common stock. The Chairman of the Board would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 25,000 shares of common stock. The Chairman of the Board would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 50,000 shares of common stock. The Chairman of the Board would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 50,000 shares of common stock. The Chairman of the Board would receive a grant of NQSOs to purchase 50,000 shares of common stock. Each of the options were granted at the reported closing price of the common stock on the date of each annual meeting of the stockholders of the Company, provided that a Board of Directors meeting that authorized such issuance occurred on that date, or on the date such director joined a committee or is named Chairman of such Committee, provided further that annual grants are not made to a Non-Employee Director who was first appointed to the committee or as chairman within three months prior to such annual meeting. These stock options vest monthly over a one-year period from the date of grant and were to expire ten years from the date of grant. Because the Board was still considering competitive and industry data pertaining to compensation programs, no such option issuance occurred on December 9, 2005.

During 2005, each Director received an annual retention fee of \$12,000 payable on a monthly. In addition, the Chairman of the Board and the Chairman of the Audit Committee each received an additional \$5,000 retention fee and the Chairmen of the Compensation and Corporate Governance Committees each received a \$2,000 retention fee.

During February 2006, the Board adopted a new compensation policy whereby Non-Employee Directors would receive on an annual basis, in addition to certain cash payments as described below, a grant of 25,000 restricted shares of the Company s common stock, a grant of 12,500 restricted shares of common stock for service as the chairman of the Board of Directors or one of the Board s three committees, and a grant of 7,500 restricted shares of common stock for service on a Board committee. All such grants vest over one year on a quarterly basis on March 15, June 15, September 15, and December 15 of each year. This compensation is in lieu of the prior Non-Employee Director compensation program described above.

During February 2006, the Board also adopted a new policy with regard to cash payments to Non-Employee Directors for their service to the Company. Under this program, non-employee directors will receive \$1,800 per month for serving on the Board. In addition, the respective Chairmen of the Board and the three committees (Audit, Compensation, and Governance) shall each receive \$400 per month for such service. Non-Employee Directors who serve on these committees in roles other than chairman shall each receive \$300 per month.

This 2006 program was intended to begin for the service year beginning after the most recent annual meeting of stockholders (December 9, 2005) and thus was made retroactive to be effective beginning January 1, 2006. Compensation under the 2006 program will replace any compensation that would have been earned under the previous arrangement. Due to the change in the annual meeting date from December to June of each year, and because equity awards are intended to compensate for a twelve-month service period, the first period of restricted stock grants will be pro-rated for the shorter service period. Following the annual meeting of stockholders on June 16, 2006, it is intended that new restricted stock grants for the expected twelve-month service period would be issued at that time and immediately following each annual meeting of stockholders thereafter. No changes have been made to the previous policy addressing new directors with respect to when awards are earned and received.

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The Board s rationale for this change in policy was driven by the need to attract and retain highly qualified individuals on the Board while still maintaining costs at a level that are competitive with that of other public companies of similar size and business segment, per industry wide data comparables. The Board further believes that the use of restricted stock grants as the equity compensation required the issuance of fewer than half the shares previously reserved for issuance using stock options under the previous program while still meeting the required compensation goals. Additionally, stock options are treated relatively less favorably in the financial statements than restricted stock grants are under new accounting rules (this new standard is often referenced as FAS 123R, is more fully disclosed in the Company s 2005 annual report on Form 10-K, and became effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2006).

All Non-Employee Directors are reimbursed for their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in attending Board and Committee meetings.

<u>Meetings</u>. During the year ended December 31, 2005, the Board held 9 meetings. Except for Mr. Fenger and Mr. Fuentes, who each attended 67% of the Board meetings, each director attended at least 75% of the aggregate of the number of Board meetings (during the period of his service as a director). Except for Mr. Fuentes who attended 2 of 6 Audit Committee meetings and, as of January 2006, ceased to serve on the Audit Committee, each director attended at least 75% of the meetings of those committees on which he served (during the period of his service as a member of such committee) during 2005. The Company does not have a formal policy regarding director attendance at Annual Meetings of Stockholders. However, the Company does ask directors to use their best efforts to be available for, and attend, the Annual Meeting of Stockholders. All directors except Dr. Calhoun attended the 2005 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Independent Directors. The Board has determined that Messrs. Fenger, Fuentes, Pini and Powers, and Dr. Calhoun, are each independent pursuant to Section 121A of the American Stock Exchange (AMEX) rules.

<u>Committees of the Board</u>. The Board has established an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, and a Corporate Governance Committee each of which is comprised entirely of independent directors as that term is defined under Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and AMEX rules.

The Audit Committee consists of three directors, Dr. George Calhoun (Chairman), Tom Powers and Mike Fenger, all of whom are independent as defined by the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission and American Stock Exchange. The Board of Directors has determined that Dr. Calhoun is an Audit Committee financial expert as defined in regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. The Audit Committee has responsibility for selecting the Company s independent auditors, reviewing the plan and scope of the audit, approving any non-audit services provided by the Company s independent auditors, reviewing the Company s audit and control functions, oversight of the Company s insider trading policy and reporting to the full Board regarding all of the foregoing. During 2005, Mr. Stuart Chase Van Wagenen and Mr. Fuentes served on the Audit Committee along with Mr. Powers. During January 2006, Mr. Van Wagenen resigned from the Board of Directors and Mr. Fuentes, while remaining on the Board of Directors and accepting new responsibilities including those of Chairman of the Board, resigned from the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee held six meetings in 2005. See Report of the Audit Committee. A copy of the Audit Committee s charter is attached as Appendix A to this Proxy Statement.

The Compensation Committee consists of Mr. Powers (Chairman), Mr. Fuentes and Mr. Pini. The Compensation Committee has responsibility for recommending to the Board guidelines and standards relating to the determination of executive compensation, reviewing the Company s executive compensation policies and reporting to the full Board regarding the foregoing. The Compensation Committee also has responsibility for administering the 2003 Plan, determining the number of options and shares of restricted stock to be granted to the Company s executive officers and employees pursuant to the 2003 Plan and reporting to the full Board regarding the foregoing functions. During 2005, Mr. Van Wagenen served on the Compensation Committee. Mr. Van Wagenen resigned from the Board of Directors during January 2006, at which time Mr. Pini joined the Compensation Committee. The Compensation Committee held 12 meetings in 2005. See Report of the Compensation Committee .

The Corporate Governance Committee was formed during 2004 and consists of Mr. Pini (Chairman), Mr. Fenger and Mr. Fuentes. The Corporate Governance Committee acts as both the board s corporate governance committee and nominating committee. The Corporate Governance Committee reviews and makes recommendations to the Board regarding Board organization, membership (including the identification and recommendation of potential candidates for election to the board), function and effectiveness, and committee structure, membership, function and effectiveness. The Corporate Governance Committee evaluates the performance of the board as a whole, the Committees and the individual directors. During 2005, Mr. Van Wagenen served on this committee with Mr. Pini and Mr. Fenger. Mr. Fuentes joined the Corporate Governance Committee during January 2006 following Mr. Van Wagenen s resignation from the Board of Directors. The Corporate Governance Committee held two meetings in 2005.

Director Nominations

The Corporate Governance Committee currently serves as our nominating committee. The Corporate Governance Committee seeks director candidates based upon a number of qualifications, including their independence, knowledge, judgment, character, leadership skills, education and experience. The Corporate Governance Committee particularly emphasizes significant experience in the wireless telecommunications industry. The Corporate Governance Committee operates through a charter which was attached to the Company s 2004 Proxy Statement as Appendix A.

As part of the process of selecting board candidates, the Corporate Governance Committee reviews the appropriate skills and characteristics required of board members. The Corporate Governance Committee does not generally rely upon third-party search firms to identify board candidates. Instead, it relies on recommendations from a wide variety of its business contacts, including current executive officers, directors and stockholders, as a source for potential board candidates. The Corporate Governance Committee evaluates the above criteria as well as the current composition of the Board and the need for audit committee expertise. The Corporate Governance Committee then recommends to the Board for nomination the candidates which it believes best suit the needs of the company. The Corporate Governance Committee has recommended to the Board for nomination Drs. Abdelmonem and Calhoun and Messrs. Fenger, Fuentes, Pini, Powers and Thode to serve as directors for 2006 and until their respective successors are duly elected and qualified.

In accordance with the provisions of our By-Laws, a stockholder entitled to vote at such meeting may nominate candidates for election to the board of directors.

A stockholder who wishes to nominate a director candidate must timely deliver a notice to the Secretary of the Company delivered to, or mailed and received by, the Secretary of the Company at the principal executive offices of the Company at 1001 Cambridge Drive, Elk Grove Village, IL 60007. To be timely, the notice must be delivered not less than 60 days nor more than 90 days prior to the meeting; provided, however, that if the Company has not publicly disclosed (in the manner provided in the By-Laws) the date of the meeting at least 70 days prior to the meeting date, the notice must be received not later than the close of business on the tenth day following the day on which the Company publicly discloses the meeting date.

To be in proper written form, a stockholder s notice to the Secretary must set forth (a) as to each person whom the stockholder proposes to nominate for election as a director all information relating to the person that would be required to be disclosed in solicitations of proxies for election of directors, or is otherwise required, in each case pursuant to Regulation 14A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act), including such person s written consent to being named in the proxy statement as a nominee and to serving as director if elected; and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder; and (b) as to the stockholder giving the notice (i) the name and record address of such stockholder as they appear on the Company s books and (ii) the number of shares of the Company which are beneficially owned by such stockholder, by class and series.

Stockholders nominees that comply with these procedures will receive the same consideration at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders that other nominees receive.

Policy for Stockholder Communication with Directors

Stockholders may communicate with the members of the board of directors, either individually or collectively, by writing to the Board at 1001 Cambridge Drive, Elk Grove Village, IL 60007. These communications will be reviewed by the office of the Company's corporate Secretary as agent for the non-management directors in facilitating direct communication to the board of directors. The Secretary's office will treat communications containing complaints relating to accounting, internal accounting controls, or auditing matters as reports under the Company's Whistleblower Policy. Further the Secretary's office will disregard communications that are bulk mail, solicitations to purchase products or services, not directly related either to the Company or to the non-management directors' roles as members of the board, sent other than by stockholders in their capacities as such or from particular authors or regarding particular subjects that the non-management directors may specify from time to time, and all other communications which do not meet the applicable requirements or criteria described below, consistent with the instructions of the non-management directors. <u>General Communications</u>. The Secretary s office will summarize all stockholder communications directly relating to the Company s business operations, its board, its officers, its activities or other matters and opportunities closely related to the Company. This summary and copies of the actual stockholder communications will then be circulated to the Chairman of the Corporate Governance Committee on a biweekly basis.

<u>Shareholder Proposals and Nominations</u>. Stockholder proposals are reviewed by the Secretary s office for compliance with the requirements for such proposals set forth in the Company s Bylaws and in Rule 14a of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and as described in this Proxy Statement. Stockholder proposals that meet these requirements will be summarized by the Secretary s office. Summaries and copies of the stockholder proposals are circulated to the Chairman of the Corporate Governance Committee.

Stockholder nominations for directors are reviewed by the Secretary s office for compliance with the requirements for such nominations that are set forth in the Company s Bylaws and as described in this Proxy Statement. Stockholder nominations that meet these requirements are summarized by the Secretary s office. Summaries and copies of the nominations are circulated to the Chairman of the Corporate Governance Committee.

<u>Retention of Shareholder Communications</u>. Any stockholder communications which are not circulated to the Chairman of the Corporate Governance Committee because they do not meet the applicable requirements or criteria described above will be retained by the Secretary s office for at least ninety calendar days from the date on which they are received, so that these communications may be reviewed by the non-management directors to whom they were addressed should any of the non-management directors elect to do so.

<u>Distribution of Shareholder Communications</u>. Except as otherwise required by law or upon the request of a non-management director, the Chairman of the Corporate Governance Committee will determine when and whether a stockholder communication should be circulated among one or more members of the Board and/or Company management.

Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

During the year ended December 31, 2005, Mr. Powers (Chairman), Mr. Fuentes and Mr. Van Wagenen served as members of the Compensation Committee of the Board. During January 2006, Mr. Van Wagenen resigned from the Board and Mr. Pini took his place on the Compensation Committee. None of these individuals currently serves as an officer of the Company. There are no Compensation Committee interlocks between the Company and any other entity involving the Company s or such entity servet officers or board members.

The Board recommends that the stockholders vote FOR the election of the nominees named in this Proxy Statement to continue to serve as directors of the Company.

Executive Officers

Set forth below is a table identifying executive officers of the Company who are not identified in the table entitled Election of Directors Nominees for Election Biographical information for Mr. John Thode and Dr. Abdelmonem are set forth above under Nominees for Election.

NameAgePosition with CompanyFrank Cesario36Chief Financial OfficerMr. Cesario joined the Company during August 2000 as Controller and served as Acting Chief Financial Officer from April 2002 untilDecember 2002 when Mr. Cesario was named Chief Financial Officer. Previously, Mr. Cesario was Group Controller for copper and brass

producer Outokumpu Copper, Inc. and subsidiaries, a U.S. group with approximately \$500 million in annual revenue and owned by Helsinki-based Outokumpu Oyj. Mr. Cesario has an MBA (Finance) from DePaul University in Chicago, a B.S. in Accountancy from the University of Illinois, and began his career at KPMG Peat Marwick.

The Board elects officers annually and such officers, subject to the terms of certain employment agreements, serve at the discretion of the Board. See Executive Compensation . The Company has entered into employment agreements with Mr. Thode, Dr. Abdelmonem and Mr. Cesario. There are no family relationships among any of the directors or executive officers of the Company.

Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, requires the Company s officers (as defined under Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act), directors and persons who own greater than 10% of a registered class of the Company s equity securities to file reports of ownership and changes in ownership with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Based solely on a review of the forms it has received and on written representations from certain reporting persons that no such forms were required for them, the Company believes that during 2005, except for the initial filing for Mr. Thode upon becoming an executive officer and a director, subsequently reported on Form 3 by Mr. Thode, and an option grant to Mr. Thode and an exercise of options by Mr. Van Wagenen, each subsequently reported on Form 4 by Mr. Thode and Mr. Van Wagenen, respectively, all of the Section 16(a) filing requirements applicable to its officers, directors and 10% beneficial owners were complied with by such persons.

Executive Compensation

The following table provides information concerning the annual and long-term compensation for services in all capacities to the Company for the years ended December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003 of (i) each person who served as the Company s chief executive officer and (ii) the most highly compensated executive officers whose salary and bonus for services rendered in all capacities to the Company for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005 exceeded \$100,000 (collectively, the Named Executive Officers).

Summary Compensation Table

Name and Principal Position	Annual Compensation Year Salary Bonus		Long-Term Compensation Awards Securities Restricted Underlying Stock Awards Options		All Other Compensation	
John Thode (1)		~			- prom	
President and Chief Executive Officer	2005	216,000			1,100,000(2)	
Amr Abdelmonem (3)						
Chief Technology Officer	2005	200,000	1,000			
	2004	200,000			1,800,000	
	2003	200,000			900,000	
Frank Cesario (4)						
Chief Financial Officer	2005	132,000				
	2004	120,000			400,000	
	2003	120,000			250,000	

(1) Mr. Thode was named President and Chief Executive Officer during January 2005 and has continued to serve in this capacity through the filing date in 2006. Mr. Thode was also provided a new employment agreement beginning in 2006 that is further described in this Proxy Statement.

(2) Mr. Thode was granted a total of 1,550,000 options during January 2005. Of those, 750,000 were based on time and the remaining 800,000 were performance-based. Mr. Thode ultimately earned and vested a total of 1,100,000 options from this grant, forfeiting the remaining 450,000.

(3) Dr. Abdelmonem was named Chief Technology Officer during 1999 and has continued to serve in this capacity through the filing date in 2006, and also served as Chief Executive Officer from June 2002 through January 2005. Dr. Abdelmonem received a bonus related to a patent filing during 2005. Dr. Abdelmonem was also provided a new employment agreement beginning in 2006 that is further described in this Proxy Statement.

(4) Mr. Cesario was also provided a new employment contract beginning in 2006 that is further described in this Proxy Statement.

Option Grants In 2005

The following table contains information concerning the grant of stock options by the Company to the Named Executive Officers during 2005. There were no stock appreciation rights granted in 2005. Information provided in this table is as of December 31, 2005.

	Number of	Number of Percent of			Potential Realizable Value at Assumed Annual Rates of		
	Securities	Total Options	Exercise				
	Underlying	Granted to	Price		Stock Price Ap	ppreciation for	
	Options	Employees in	Per	Expiration	Option	Term (1)	
Name	Granted	Fiscal Year	Share	Date	5%	10%	
John Thode	1,550,000	55%	\$ 0.43	Jan 2015	\$ 1,086,000	\$ 1,729,000	

Aggregated Option Exercises in Last Fiscal Year and Fiscal Year-End Option Values

The following table provides information concerning the Named Executive Officers unexercised options at December 31, 2005. None of the Named Executive Officers held or exercised any stock appreciation rights, during 2005.

	Shares		Number o	Value of Unexercised In-The-Money			
	Acquired On Exercise	Value Realized	Underlying Unexercised Options at		Options at December 31, 2005		
	(#)	(\$)(1)	December 31, 2005				
Name			Exercisable	Unexercisable	Exercisable	Une	xercisable
Amr Abdelmonem	1,500,000	239,000	1,062,500	75,000	\$ 205,125	\$	13,500
Frank Cesario	300,000	42,000	133,333	16,667	\$ 25,500	\$	3,000

(1) The value per option is calculated by subtracting the exercise price from the closing price of the Common Stock on the American Stock Exchange on the transaction date(s).

Employment Agreements.

Employment Agreement with John Thode. The Company had a letter agreement with John Thode to be President and Chief Executive Officer dated as of January 6, 2005. Under the agreement, Mr. Thode s annual base salary was \$225,000. Mr. Thode s employment could be terminated at any time. If Mr. Thode was terminated by the Company without cause, as defined in the agreement, Mr. Thode would have receive six months of his annual base salary and six months continuation of his group health benefits. If Mr. Thode was terminated by the Company for cause, he would have been entitled only to the payment of accrued and unpaid salary through the date of such termination. Mr. Thode s agreement also contained customary restrictive covenants, including a covenant not to complete with the Company for a period of twelve months following any cessation of his employment.

Mr. Thode was also granted non-qualified options to purchase up to 1,550,000 shares of the Company s common stock. The options were issued outside of the Company s 2003 Equity Incentive Plan, but were nonetheless subject to terms substantially identical to the 2003 Equity Incentive Plan. Options vested with respect to 62,500 shares on the last day of each of the 12 calendar months ending after the grant date (or, if sooner, upon a change in control of the Company), provided that Mr. Thode was still employed by the Company through the applicable vesting date. Options vested with respect to 400,000 of the remaining 800,000 shares if the Company achieved certain quarterly and annual revenue objectives and 400,000 of the remaining 800,000 shares if the Company achieved certain quarterly and annual cash flow objectives during the 2005 fiscal year and Mr. Thode remained employed by the Company through the applicable vesting date. Options had an exercise price equal to \$0.43 per share, which was the closing price of the Company s common stock on the date of grant, which was January 11, 2005. These options expire ten years from the date of grant, unless earlier terminated.

If Mr. Thode s employment was terminated: (1) by Mr. Thode s death or disability, Mr. Thode or his estate or personal representative would have been entitled to exercise his options, to the extent vested at the time of his termination, for up to a year after his death or termination due to disability; (2) by the Company for cause, any portion of the option not already exercised would have been immediately and automatically forfeited; or (3) for any other reason, the options were exercisable, to the extent vested at the time of his termination, for up to 90 days following his termination.

On January 10, 2006, the Company entered into an new agreement with Mr. Thode, to continue to serve as the Company s President and Chief Executive Officer (the Thode Employment Agreement), which was filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Company s Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 17, 2006. This agreement replaced the letter agreement between Mr. Thode and the Company, dated January 6, 2005.

Under the Thode Employment Agreement, Mr. Thode s annual base salary will be \$300,000 in 2006 and \$350,000 in 2007, and shall be subject to future adjustment as determined by the Compensation Committee of the Board. Mr. Thode is also entitled to certain performance bonuses, provided the Company achieves certain specified performance goals as determined by the Compensation Committee. Additionally, the Company s stockholders are to be asked, not later than June 30 2006, to approve the issuance of 6,000,000 shares of restricted stock to Mr. Thode as further incentive and compensation.

If approved by stockholders this restricted stock will be subject to both a time vesting and a performance vesting component. 2,000,000 of the Restricted Shares are subject to time vesting based Mr. Thode s continued service to the Company as follows: 500,000 Restricted Shares will vest on each of June 30, 2006, December 31, 2006, June 30, 2007, and December 31, 2007 if Mr. Thode remains continuously employed by the Company through the applicable date. 4,000,000 of the Restricted Shares are subject to performance vesting based on the Company s performance as follows: 2,000,000 Restricted Shares will vest on each of the respective filing dates of the Company s Form 10-K for the fiscal years ending December 31, 2006 and 2007 if Mr. Thode remains continuously employed by the Company through the applicable filing date and the performance goals specified by the Board with respect to the applicable fiscal year have been achieved. The applicable performance goals established by the Board for the 2006 fiscal year are largely based on the Company s annual plan and related scorecard goals. If the stockholders of the Company do not approve the grant of restricted stock, Mr. Thode will then be eligible to receive certain cash bonuses in lieu of the restricted stock award as further described in the form of restricted stock award agreement. Mr. Thode will be able to participate in the Company s benefit plans, subject to applicable eligibility and participation requirements. For further discussion of Mr. Thode s restricted stock award or cash bonus in lieu of such award, including the performance goals established for fiscal year 2006, see PROPOSAL 2 of this Proxy Statement.

Mr. Thode s employment may be terminated at any time. If the Company terminates Mr. Thode without cause or Mr. Thode resigns for good reason (as defined in the Thode Employment Agreement), he will receive a lump sum payment equal to his base salary, an annual bonus for the fiscal year of termination, and waiver of the applicable premium for COBRA continuation coverage in the Company s health plan(s) for a period of twelve months. If Mr. Thode s employment with the Company ceases for any other reason than as described above, he will be entitled only to the payment of accrued and unpaid salary through the date of such cessation. The Thode Employment Agreement also contains customary restrictive covenants, including a covenant not to compete with the Company for a period of twelve months following the cessation of his employment.

Employment Agreement with Dr. Amr Abdelmonem. The Company had an employment agreement with Amr Abdelmonem dated as of January 1, 2001 to be Chief Technology Officer of the Company. Dr. Abdelmonem subsequently became the Chief Executive Officer of the Company from June 2002 through January 2005. The agreement was for a term of three years, with one-year renewal options. Dr. Abdelmonem was paid an annual salary of \$200,000 and would be paid a severance of one year s salary if (i) the Company terminated his employment without cause (as defined in the agreement) or (ii) Dr. Abdelmonem terminated his employment for good reason (as defined in the agreement), which such severance is offset by any income received by Dr. Abdelmonem during the severance period. His severance would have increased to two years salary in the case of a change in control (as defined in the agreement) of the Company and a termination as described previously. Dr. Abdelmonem also would have received a severance of six months salary if his employment contract expired without renewal. Dr. Abdelmonem s agreement included a provision for a bonus to be paid at the discretion of the Board and certain non-competition, non-solicitation, assignment of invention and confidentiality provisions.

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On January 13, 2006, the Company entered into a new agreement with Dr. Amr Abdelmonem, to continue to act as the Company s Executive Vice President and Chief Technology Officer (the Abdelmonem Employment Agreement), a copy of which was filed as Exhibit 10.2 to the Company s Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 17, 2006. This agreement replaced the employment agreement between Mr. Abdelmonem and the Company dated January 1, 2001, which, as previously announced, expired as of December 31, 2005 pursuant to the Company s notice of non-renewal.

As further described in the Abdelmonem Employment Agreement, Dr. Abdelmonem s annual base salary will be \$250,000, subject to future adjustment as determined by the Compensation Committee. Dr. Abdelmonem is also entitled to certain performance bonuses, provided the Company achieves certain specified performance goals, as determined by the Compensation Committee. Additionally, the Company entered into a restricted stock agreement (the Restricted Stock Agreement), pursuant to which it granted Dr. Abdelmonem 3,500,000 shares of restricted stock as further incentive and compensation. The restricted stock was granted pursuant to the terms of the 2003 Plan and are subject to both a time vesting and a performance vesting component as further described in Dr. Abdelmonem s Restricted Stock Agreement, which was filed as Exhibit 10.3 to the Company s Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 17, 2006. Dr. Abdelmonem will be able to participate in the Company s benefit plans, subject to applicable eligibility and participation requirements.

Dr. Abdelmonem s employment may be terminated at any time. If the Company terminates Dr. Abdelmonem without cause or Dr. Abdelmonem resigns for good reason (as defined in the Abdelmonem Employment Agreement), he will receive a lump sum payment equal to 50% of his base salary, an annual bonus for the fiscal year of termination, and waiver of the applicable premium for COBRA continuation coverage in the Company s health plan(s) for a period of six months. If Dr. Abdelmonem s employment with the Company ceases for any other reason than as described above, he will be entitled only to the payment of accrued and unpaid salary through the date of such cessation. The Abdelmonem Employment Agreement also contains customary restrictive covenants, including a covenant not to compete with the Company for a period of six months following the cessation of his employment for any reason.

<u>Employment Agreement with Frank Cesario</u>. On February 6, 2006, the Company entered into an Agreement with Mr. Frank J. Cesario, to continue to serve as the Company s Chief Financial Officer (the Cesario Employment Agreement), a copy of which was filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Company s Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 9, 2006.

As further discussed in the Cesario Employment Agreement, Mr. Cesario s annual base salary will be \$175,000 as of the effective date. Mr. Cesario was awarded a cash bonus of \$15,000 that was paid promptly following execution of the agreement. Mr. Cesario also received a grant of 250,000 restricted shares of common stock that will vest on a quarterly basis over the next two years. Mr. Cesario is also eligible to receive an additional grant of 125,000 restricted shares of common stock if the Company exceeds its annual business plan by 50%, or an additional grant of 250,000 restricted shares of common stock if the Company exceeds its annual business plan by 100%. Such shares, if granted, would vest semi-annually over two years from the date of such award. In addition, Mr. Cesario is eligible for a cash bonus of up to 25% of his annual salary based upon meeting mutually agreed upon goals. Mr. Cesario will be able to participate in the Company s benefit plans, subject to applicable eligibility and participation requirements.

Mr. Cesario s employment may be terminated at any time. If the Company terminates Mr. Cesario without cause (as defined in the Employment Agreement), he will receive his base salary for three months, as well as any bonus earned during his employment period and any vested equity awards as of his termination date.

Certain Relationships and Related Transactions

During October 2002, the Company entered into an uncommitted line of credit with its two largest shareholders, an affiliate of Elliott Associates, L.P. (Manchester Securities Corporation) and Alexander Finance, L.P. This line is uncommitted, such that each new borrowing under the facility would be subject to the approval of the lenders. Borrowings on this line are collateralized by all the assets of the Company. Outstanding loans under this agreement would be required to be repaid on a priority basis should the Company receive new funding from other sources.

During July 2004, the Company and its lenders agreed to increase the aggregate loan commitments under the credit line from \$6,000,000 to \$6,500,000. Simultaneously, the Company drew the remaining \$1,500,000 of the financing.

During November 2004, the Company and its lenders agreed to increase the line of credit to up to an additional \$2 million to an aggregate loan commitment of \$8,500,000, \$1 million of which was drawn immediately by the Company with the remaining \$1 million available to be drawn upon the Company s request and subject to the approval of the lenders.

During February 2005, the consolidated credit line was extended until April 1, 2006. Interest during the extension period is to be charged at 9%.

On August 2, 2005, the Company and its lenders agreed to extend the due date from April 2006 until August 1, 2007. This transaction was a part of a financing transaction in which the lenders (including their affiliates) purchased an aggregate of 20 million shares of the Company s common stock for \$4.4 million and agreed to waive their right to receive the financing proceeds under the terms of the line of credit, allowing the Company to use the funds for product development or general working capital purposes.

Subsequently, pursuant to the provisions of Section 16 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, these entities also remitted approximately \$0.6 million in profits from sales of Company common stock during the six months preceding this financing.

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THE FOLLOWING REPORT OF THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE AND THE PERFORMANCE GRAPH ON PAGE 18 WILL NOT BE DEEMED INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE BY ANY GENERAL STATEMENT INCORPORATING BY REFERENCE THIS PROXY STATEMENT INTO ANY FILING UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934, AS AMENDED, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT THE COMPANY SPECIFICALLY INCORPORATES THIS INFORMATION BY REFERENCE. THE FOLLOWING REPORT SHALL NOT OTHERWISE BE DEEMED FILED UNDER SUCH ACTS.

Report of the

Compensation Committee

The objectives of the Compensation Committee in determining the levels and components of executive compensation are (i) providing executives with both cash and equity incentives to further the interests of the Company and its stockholders, (ii) compensating them at appropriate levels with a recognition of compensation levels of executive officers at other high technology companies at a comparable stage of development, and (iii) attracting, rewarding and retaining outstanding executive officers to the Company. Generally, the compensation of all executive officers is composed of a base salary plus a discretionary bonus based upon achievement of specified goals. In addition, the Company has granted stock options and shares of restricted common stock, from time to time in its discretion, to base potential compensation on stockholder return and to provide for compensation based upon the common stock performance over time. The Compensation Committee has recommended stock options and restricted stock grants to non-executive employees of the Company so as to encourage a team approach towards the success of the Company to the benefit of the stockholders.

The Compensation Committee recommended to the Board the terms of the 2006 employment agreements with Mr. Thode, Dr. Abdelmonem, and Mr. Cesario. In determining the base salaries of the executive officers, the Compensation Committee considered the performance of each executive, the nature of the executive s responsibilities, the salary levels of executives at high technology companies at a comparable stage of development, including other publicly held companies that are developing competitive products, and the Company s general compensation practices. The Board did not award a bonus to any officer for 2005 (Dr. Abdelmonem s patent-related award was part of a company-wide incentive program). Other than an increase to Mr. Cesario s compensation during July 2005, no raise in salary was approved for Executive Officers in 2005. Mr. Cesario was not under an employment agreement prior to 2006. The respective salaries for Mr. Thode, Dr. Abdelmonem and Mr. Cesario were each increased pursuant to employment agreements described in this Proxy Statement.

The Compensation Committee was involved in the contract negotiations with Mr. Thode, Dr. Abdelmonem and Mr. Cesario. It also reviewed non-employee director compensation for reasonability based, in part, on industry trends and comparables. The non-employee director compensation program is described previously in this document.

The Compensation Committee has recommended the grant of stock options to executive officers and other employees with the purpose of aligning the executive officers and other employees with the interests of stockholders and encouraging a long-term focus in managing the Company. From time to time, the Compensation Committee evaluated this policy in light of the market and competitive factors. The exercise price of these stock options was generally the fair market value of the common stock on the dates of grant. Vesting periods were used to retain key employees and to emphasize the long-term aspect of contribution and performance. In recommending stock option grants to executives under the Plan, the Compensation Committee has considered a number of factors, including the performance of the executive, achievement of goals, the responsibilities of the executive, review of compensation of executives in high technology companies at a comparable stage of development, and a review of the number and exercise prices of stock options each executive currently possesses. No stock options were granted by the Board to either Dr. Abdelmonem and Mr. Cesario during 2005. Options to purchase 1,550,000 shares of common stock were granted to Mr. Thode as an inducement to employment during January 2005, as discussed below.

The Compensation Committee began recommending the use of Restricted Stock Grants (RS Grants), in place of Non-Qualified Stock Options (NQSO), as the preferred form of equity compensation beginning in 2006. The Committee believes that fewer restricted shares are required to accomplish Company objectives under an RS Grant-dominated program than under the previous NQSO program. Additionally, NQSO s are relatively less favorably treated than RS Grants for financial statement purposes under new accounting rules (FAS 123R standard that took effect beginning January 1, 2006).

Compensation of Chief Executive Officer.

During January 2005, Mr. Thode became President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company at an annual base salary of \$225,000 for the remainder of 2005. In addition, grants of options to purchase 1,550,000 shares of common stock were made to him during January 2005 as described above. These grants were designed to provide Mr. Thode with an incentive to join the Company and contribute to corporate success. The options vested with respect to 62,500 shares on the last day of each of the 12 calendar months ending after the grant date (or, if sooner, upon a change in control of the Company), provided that Mr. Thode was still employed by the Company through the applicable vesting date. The options vested with respect to the remaining 800,000 shares if the Company achieved certain quarterly and annual revenue and cash flow objectives during the 2005 fiscal year and Mr. Thode remained employed by the Company through the applicable vesting date. The opti