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EASTERN CO  
Form DEF 14A  
March 22, 2004

THE EASTERN COMPANY  
112 Bridge Street  
P.O. Box 460  
Naugatuck, CT 06770-0460  
-----

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS  
April 28, 2004  
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The Annual Meeting of shareholders of The Eastern Company ("Eastern" or the "Company") will be held on April 28, 2004 at 11:00 a.m., local time, at the office of the Company, 112 Bridge Street, Naugatuck, Connecticut 06770-0460, for the following purposes:

1. To elect one director.
2. To ratify the Audit Committee's recommendation and the Board of Director's appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as independent auditors to audit the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the fiscal year 2004.
3. To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment thereof.

The Board of Directors has fixed February 20, 2004 as the record date for the determination of common shareholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting or any adjournment thereof.

Your vote is very important. Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, we urge you to sign, date and return the enclosed proxy card promptly in the postpaid return envelope that is provided. If you attend the meeting and desire to vote in person, your proxy will not be used.

All shareholders are cordially invited to attend the meeting, and management looks forward to seeing you there.

By order of the Board of Directors,

John L. Sullivan III  
Secretary

March 22, 2004

PROXY STATEMENT

of

THE EASTERN COMPANY

for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders  
To Be Held on April 28, 2004

The Board of Directors of The Eastern Company ("Eastern" or the "Company") is furnishing this proxy statement in connection with its solicitation of

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proxies for use at the 2004 Annual Meeting of Shareholders and at any adjournment thereof. This proxy statement is first being furnished to shareholders on or about March 22, 2004.

### GENERAL INFORMATION REGARDING VOTING AT THE ANNUAL MEETING

The Board of Directors of Eastern has fixed the close of business on February 20, 2004 as the record date for determining the shareholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting. On the record date, there were 3,616,039 outstanding shares of Eastern common stock with each Common Share entitled to one vote.

The presence, in person or by proxy, of holders of a majority of the voting power of the Common Shares entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting is necessary to constitute a quorum.

Shares represented by Eastern's proxy card will be voted at the Annual Meeting, either in accordance with the directions indicated on the proxy card, or, if no directions are indicated, in accordance with the recommendations of the Board of Directors contained in this Proxy Statement and on the form of proxy. If a proxy is signed and returned without specifying choices, the Common Shares represented thereby will be voted (1) FOR the proposal to elect Mr. Henry to the Board of Directors and (2) FOR the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as independent auditors. The Company is not aware of any matters other than those set forth herein which will be presented for action at the Annual Meeting. If other matters should be presented, the persons named in the proxy intend to vote such proxies in accordance with their best judgment.

A shareholder may revoke the appointment of a proxy by making a later appointment or by giving notice of revocation to The Eastern Company, 112 Bridge Street, P.O. Box 460, Naugatuck, CT 06770-0460. Attendance at the Annual Meeting does not in itself revoke the appointment of a proxy; however, it may be revoked by giving notice in open meeting. A revocation made during the Annual Meeting after the polls have been closed will not affect the previously taken vote.

-1-

### Solicitation of Proxies

The cost of solicitation of proxies will be borne by the Company. This solicitation by mail to the Company's shareholders (including this proxy statement and the enclosed proxy) began on approximately March 22, 2004. In addition to this solicitation by mail, officers and regular employees of the Company and its subsidiaries may make solicitation by mail, telephone or personal interviews, and arrangements may be made with companies, brokerage firms, and others to forward proxy material to their principals. The Company will defray the expenses of such additional solicitations.

### Voting at the Annual Meeting

A plurality of the votes duly cast is required for the election of directors. Each of the other matters to be acted upon at the Annual Meeting will be approved if the votes cast in favor of the matter exceed the votes cast opposing the matter.

Under Connecticut law, an abstaining vote or a broker "non-vote" is considered to be present for purposes of determining a quorum but is not deemed to be a vote cast. A broker "non-vote" occurs when a nominee holding shares for a beneficial owner does not vote on a particular proposal because the nominee

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does not have discretionary voting power with respect to that item and has not received instructions from the beneficial owner. As a result, abstentions and broker "non-votes" are not included in the tabulation of the voting results on the election of directors or the other matters to be acted on at the Annual Meeting, each of which requires the approval of a plurality or majority of the votes cast, and therefore do not have the effect of votes of opposition in such tabulations.

The Board of Directors recommends voting:

FOR the election of Mr. Henry as director.  
 FOR the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as independent auditors.

-2-

Item No. 1

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

At the meeting, one director will be elected to serve for a three-year term which expires in 2007 and until his successor is elected and qualified. Mr. Charles W. Henry, a current director whose term expires in 2004, is the nominee for election at the meeting.

Unless otherwise specified in your proxy, the persons with power of substitution named in the proxy card will vote your shares FOR the Company's nominee named below. If the nominee is unable or unwilling to accept nomination, the proxies will be voted for the election of such other person as may be recommended by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors, however, has no reason to believe that the Company's nominee will be unavailable for election at the Annual Meeting. Approval of this resolution requires the affirmative vote of a plurality of the votes duly cast by the shares represented at the meeting which are entitled to vote on the matter.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote FOR the election of Mr. Henry as director.

The director has furnished the biographical information set forth below with respect to his present principal occupation, business and other affiliations, and beneficial ownership of equity securities of the Company. Unless otherwise indicated, the director has been employed in the principal occupation or employment listed for at least the past five years.

COMPANY NOMINEE FOR ELECTION AT THE 2004 ANNUAL MEETING  
 FOR A THREE-YEAR TERM EXPIRING IN 2007

Name, Age and Positions Presently Held with The Company -----	Principal Occupation During Past Five Years: Other Directorships -----	Director Since -----	Common Stock Beneficially Owned as of February 20, 2004 ----
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Charles W. Henry, 54 Director 1,2,3	Partner Kernan & Henry Waterbury, CT (Law Firm)	1989	91,928
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-3-

Continuing Directors (Terms to Expire in 2005)

Name, Age and Positions Presently Held with The Company -----	Principal Occupation During Past Five Years: Other Directorships -----	Director Since -----	Common Stock Beneficially Owned as of February 20, 2004 -----
John W. Everets, 57 Director 1,2,3	Chairman and CEO H.P.S.C. Inc. Boston, MA (Financial Services) Director: H.P.S.C. Inc. Dairy Mart	1993	76,795
Leonard F. Leganza, 73 Director, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company 1	President and CEO The Eastern Company Naugatuck, CT Director: American Republican, Inc.	1981	214,826

Continuing Directors (Term to Expire in 2006)

Name, Age and Positions Presently Held with The Company -----	Principal Occupation During Past Five Years: Other Directorships -----	Director Since -----	Common Stock Beneficially Owned as of February 20, 2004 -----
David C. Robinson, 61 Director 1,2	President The Robinson Company Waterbury, CT (Employee Benefit Specialists) Director: Engineered Sinterings &	1990	93,511

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Plastics Inc.

Donald S. Tuttle III, 55 Director 1,2,3 Middlebury, CT	Vice President Investments UBS PaineWebber  (Investment Firm)	1988	82,872
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-4-

## Item No. 2

### APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

The services of Ernst & Young LLP for the fiscal year ended January 3, 2004 included an audit of the consolidated financial statements of the Company; assistance in connection with filing the Form 10-K annual report with the Securities and Exchange Commission; assistance on financial accounting and reporting matters; and meetings with the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors.

All audit services provided by Ernst & Young LLP for 2003, which were similar to the audit services provided in prior years, were approved by the Audit Committee in advance of the work being performed.

The Audit Committee has recommended, and the Board of Directors has approved, continuing the services of Ernst & Young LLP for the current fiscal year. Accordingly, the Board of Directors will recommend at the meeting that the shareholders approve the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP to audit the consolidated financial statements of the Company for the current year.

The proposal to appoint Ernst & Young LLP as independent auditors will be approved if, at the Annual Meeting at which a quorum is present, the votes cast in favor of the proposal exceed the votes cast opposing the proposal.

Representatives of Ernst & Young LLP will be present at the Annual Meeting and will have an opportunity to make a statement if they desire to do so, as well as respond to questioning.

**Audit Fees:** Ernst & Young LLP audit fees were \$239,808 in 2003 and \$224,569 in 2002, including fees associated with the annual audit, the reviews of the Company's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and statutory audits required internationally.

**Audit-Related Fees:** Fees for audit related services were \$35,050 in 2003 and \$28,455 in 2002. Audit related services primarily include audits of the employee benefit plans of the Company.

**Tax Fees:** Tax fees for preparation of foreign tax returns were \$9,925 in 2003 and \$8,623 in 2002.

**All Other Fees:** None

The Board of Directors recommends a vote FOR the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as independent auditors.

-5-

## SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL SHAREHOLDERS

The following table sets forth information, as of February 20, 2004 (unless a different date is specified in the notes to the table), with respect to (a) each person known by the Board of Directors of the Company to be the beneficial owner of more than 5% of the Company's outstanding Common Shares, (b) each current director of the Company, (c) each of the Named Officers (as hereinafter defined) and (d) all directors and executive officers of the Company as a group:

Shareholder	Amount and nature of beneficial ownership (a)	Percent of class (b)
Fleet National Bank as trustee under the Salaried Employees' Retirement Plan of The Eastern Company (c) 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	325,282	9.0%
FleetBoston Corporation (d) 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	183,275	5.1%
John W. Everets	76,795	2.1%
Charles W. Henry (e)	91,928	2.5%
Leonard F. Leganza	214,826	5.6%
David C. Robinson	93,511	2.6%
John L. Sullivan III (f)	57,802	1.6%
Donald S. Tuttle III	82,872	2.3%
Russell G. McMillen (g)	181,647	5.0%
All directors and executive officers as a group (7 persons) (h)	783,256	19.0%

-6-

-7-

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### SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 requires the Company's directors and officers, and persons who beneficially own more than 10% of a registered class of the Company's equity securities, to file reports of ownership and changes in ownership with the Securities and Exchange Commission and with the American Stock Exchange. Directors, officers and greater-than-10% beneficial owners are required by SEC regulations to furnish the Company with copies of all Section 16(a) reports that they file. Based solely on its review of copies of such reports filed with the SEC since January 2003, or written representations from certain reporting persons that no such reports were required for those persons, the Company believes that all persons subject to the reporting requirements of Section 16(a) have filed the required reports on a timely basis.

### COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of the Company is committed to sound corporate governance practices. The Board of Directors believes that its corporate governance practices enhance its ability to achieve the Company's goals, to govern the Company with high standards of integrity, and to increase shareholder value.

The Company's Board of Directors has three standing committees: an Executive Committee, an Audit Committee and a Compensation Committee. During 2003, the Board of Directors had fifteen (15) meetings. During 2003, each Director attended 100 percent of these meetings and the meetings of committees on which he served.

**Executive Committee.** The Executive Committee, acting with the full authority of the Board of Directors, approves minutes, monthly operating reports, capital expenditures, banking matters, and other issues requiring immediate attention. During 2003, the Executive Committee held no (0) meetings.

**Audit Committee.** The Audit Committee advises the Board of Directors and provides oversight on matters relating to the Company's financial reporting process, accounting functions and internal controls, and the qualifications, independence, appointment, retention, compensation and performance of the Company's independent accounting firm. The Audit Committee also provides oversight with respect to the legal compliance and ethics programs established by management and the Board of Directors. The Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, as adopted by the Board of Directors on February 4, 2004, is included as Exhibit B to this proxy statement. During 2003, the Audit Committee held six (6) meetings.

**Compensation Committee.** The Compensation Committee is responsible for establishing basic management compensation, incentive plan goals, and all related matters, as well as determining stock option grants to employees. During 2003, the Compensation Committee held two (2) meetings.

The Company does not have a standing nominating committee. Rather, due to the small size of the Company's Board of Directors, the independent members of the Board of Directors consider director nominees. As defined by the rules and regulations of the American Stock Exchange, the independent members of the Board of Directors of the Company include all of the members of the Board of Directors other than the president and chief executive officer of the Company. These

independent directors select and nominate individuals for election to the Board of Directors. A copy of the charter describing the nominations process for directors is available on the Company's website at [www.easterncompany.com](http://www.easterncompany.com).

Each member of the Board of Directors must have the ability to apply good business judgment and must be able to exercise his or her duties of loyalty and care. Candidates for the position of director must exhibit proven leadership capabilities and high integrity, exercise high level responsibilities within their chosen careers, and have an ability to quickly grasp complex principles of business and finance. In general, candidates will be preferred to the extent they hold an established executive level position in business, finance, law, education, research, government or civic activities. When current members of the Board of Directors are considered for nomination for reelection, their prior contributions to the Board of Directors, their performance and their meeting attendance records are taken into account.

The independent members of the Board of Directors will consider director nominees who are identified either by the directors, by the shareholders, or through some other source. The independent members of the Board of Directors may also utilize the services of a third party search firm to assist them in the identification or evaluation of director candidates, as they deem necessary or appropriate.

Shareholders wishing to submit the names of qualified candidates for possible nomination to the Board of Directors may make such a submission by sending to the Board of Directors (in care of the Secretary of the Company) the information described in the Company's Bylaws. This information generally must be submitted not more than 90 days nor less than 60 days prior to the first anniversary of the preceding year's annual meeting.

The independent members of the Board of Directors will make a preliminary assessment of each proposed nominee based upon his or her resume and biographical information, the individual's willingness to serve as a director, and other background information. This information is evaluated against the criteria described above and the specific needs of the Company at the time. Based upon a preliminary assessment of the candidate(s), those who appear best suited to meet the needs of the Company may be invited to participate in a series of interviews, which are used as a further means of evaluating potential candidates. On the basis of information learned during this process, the independent members of the Board of Directors will determine which nominee(s) they will recommend for election to the Board of Directors. The independent members of the Board of Directors use the same process for evaluating all nominees, regardless of the original source of the nomination.

#### DIRECTOR COMPENSATION

Each director who is not an employee of the Company ("Outside Director") is paid a director's fee for his services at the rate of \$10,000 as well as \$1,000 for each directors' meeting and \$700 for each committee meeting attended. All annual retainer fees and meeting fees paid to non-employee members of the Board of Directors of the Company are paid in Common Shares of the Company or cash, in accordance with the Directors Fee Program adopted by the shareholders on March 26, 1997 and amended on January 5, 2004. The directors make an annual election, within a reasonable time before their first quarterly payment, to receive their fees in the form of cash, stock or a combination thereof. The election remains in force for one year.



Audit Committee Financial Expert

The Board of Directors has determined that all audit committee members are financially literate and are independent under the current listing standards of the American Stock Exchange. The Board has also determined that John W. Everets qualifies as an "audit committee financial expert" as defined by the SEC rules adopted pursuant to the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

Report of the Audit Committee

The Audit Committee oversees the Company's financial reporting process on behalf of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors adopted a revised written charter for the Audit Committee on February 4, 2004, which is included as Exhibit A to this proxy statement.

Management has the primary responsibility for the financial statements and the reporting process, including the system of internal control. The independent accountants are responsible for expressing an opinion on the conformity of those statements with generally accepted accounting principles. Within this framework, the Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed the audited financial statements included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K with the independent accountants and management. In connection therewith, the Audit Committee reviewed with the independent accountants their judgments as to the quality, not just the acceptability, of the Company's accounting principles; the reasonableness of significant judgments; the clarity of disclosures in the financial statements; and other related matters as required to be discussed under generally accepted auditing standards.

In addition, the Audit Committee has discussed with the independent accountants the auditors' independence from management and the Company, including the matters in the written disclosures required by the Independence Standards Board, and considered the compatibility of nonaudit services with the auditors' independence.

The Audit Committee also discussed with the Company's independent accountants the overall scope and plan for their audit, their evaluation of the Company's internal controls and the overall quality of the Company's financial reporting. The Audit Committee meets with and without management present and held six meetings during fiscal year 2003.

In reliance on the reviews and discussions referred to above, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the audited consolidated financial statements be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended January 3, 2004 for filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Audit Committee has recommended and the Board of Directors has approved, subject to shareholder ratification, the selection of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent accountants for the current fiscal year.

Audit Committee:

John W. Everets, Chairman  
Charles W. Henry  
Donald S. Tuttle III

## EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

## Summary Compensation Table

The following information relates to annual and long-term compensation for services to the Company in all capacities for the fiscal years ended January 3, 2004, December 28, 2002 and December 29, 2001 of those persons who, at January 3, 2004 were (i) the Chief Executive Officer; and (ii) the Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer (collectively, the "Named Officers").

## Annual Compensation Long Term Compensation

Name and Principal Position as of January 3, 2004 -----	Year ----	Salary (\$) ---	Bonus (1) (\$) ---	Other Annual Compensation (\$) ---	Awards	
					Restricted Shares Awards (\$) ---	Securities Underlying Options/SAR (#) ---
Leonard F. Leganza, 73 Director, President and CEO (3)	2003	\$375,000	\$136,206	--	--	--
	2002	\$350,000	\$140,000	--	--	--
	2001	\$350,000	--	--	--	--
John L. Sullivan III, 51 Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer (4)	2003	\$191,923	\$ 72,643	--	--	--
	2002	\$160,000	\$ 64,000	--	--	--
	2001	\$145,000	--	--	--	15,000

EMPLOYMENT CONTRACTS, TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT  
AND CHANGE IN CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS

The Company has adopted a severance agreement (the "Agreement") for the benefit of Mr. Leganza. If a change in control of the Company has not occurred and Mr. Leganza's employment is terminated without cause, or Mr. Leganza terminates his employment for good reason, Mr. Leganza will receive a lump sum severance benefit equal to 2.0 times his annual base salary and incentive compensation (but excluding any compensation resulting from the exercise of stock options), averaged over the three calendar years ending prior to the date of his termination of employment. If a change in control of the Company has occurred, Mr. Leganza will receive a lump sum payment equal to 2.99 times his total compensation (but excluding any compensation resulting from the exercise of stock options), averaged over the five calendar years ending prior to the date of the change in control. Notwithstanding the above, in no event will the payments under the Agreement exceed the limits on benefits imposed by the Internal Revenue Code.

Should an unfriendly change in control of the Company take place, John L. Sullivan III is guaranteed to receive a lump sum payment equal to one full year of his annual base salary.

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### COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

All non-employee members of the Board of Directors are members of the Compensation Committee. In reviewing and overseeing the Company's compensation programs, the Compensation Committee adheres to a compensation philosophy which provides executive compensation programs that are designed to:

Attract and retain key executives crucial to the long-term success of the Company.

Reward executives for the achievement of operational and strategic objectives.

Compensate executives commensurate with each executive's performance, experience and responsibilities.

Align the interests of executives with the long-term interest of shareholders through award opportunities that can result in the ownership of common stock.

As a means of implementing these compensation philosophies and objectives, the Company's compensation program for executives consists of base salary, participation in the Company's incentive compensation program, participation in the employee stock incentive programs, and such individual bonuses as the Committee deems warranted based on the personal achievements of each managing director and corporate executive. The base salaries are determined by evaluating the executives' responsibilities and their individual performance, as well as the competitive environment. Participation in the incentive compensation program is at the discretion of the Compensation Committee. Awards under the incentive compensation program to Company executives are based upon achieving targeted operating earnings goals linked to overall corporate goals. The Compensation Committee believes that the employee stock incentive programs provide executives, who have substantial responsibility for the management and growth of the Company, with the opportunity to increase their ownership in the Company, thereby more closely aligning the best interests of the shareholders and the executives.

Effective December 29, 2002, the Compensation Committee increased the salary paid to Leonard F. Leganza, President and Chief Executive Officer, by 7.1% based upon his level of achievement in line with the Company's executive compensation program. The Compensation Committee increased the salary paid to John L. Sullivan III by 12.5%, effective December 29, 2002 and effective August 4, 2003 the Board of Directors authorized an 11% increase in base compensation for assuming additional responsibilities.

Compensation Committee:

John W. Everets  
Charles W. Henry  
David C. Robinson, Chairman  
Donald S. Tuttle III

PENSION PLANS

Retirement Benefits

The Company maintains a pension plan for salaried employees. Under the plan, the amount of a member's annual normal retirement benefit is equal to one percent (1%) of total annual compensation applicable to each year of service and the sum of one half of one percent (0.5%) of average annual compensation plus one half of one percent (0.5%) of average annual compensation in excess of \$10,000, multiplied by years of service not in excess of thirty (30). Average annual compensation means the average of the member's annual compensation for the five (5) consecutive calendar years prior to retirement which result in the highest average.

As of January 3, 2004, Messrs. Leganza and Sullivan had 6 and 27 years of service respectively. The estimated annual retirement benefits payable to Messrs. Leganza and Sullivan are \$23,271 and \$94,290 respectively. These benefits are based on the five year certain form of annuity.

The Company has adopted an unfunded supplemental employee retirement plan (the "SERP") for the benefit of Mr. Leganza. Under the terms of the SERP, Mr. Leganza will receive a monthly retirement benefit equal to the excess of: (a) the benefit he would be entitled to receive under the Company's qualified pension plan, based on the assumption that Mr. Leganza was fully vested under the plan and without regard to the limitations on benefits imposed by the Internal Revenue Code; over (b) the benefit which he is actually entitled to receive under the Company's qualified pension plan, subject to the plan's vesting schedule and the limitations on benefits imposed by the Internal Revenue Code. The monthly retirement benefit under the SERP will begin at the time of Mr. Leganza's termination of employment. The benefit will be paid as an annuity over Mr. Leganza's life, with 60 monthly payments guaranteed. However, if Mr. Leganza is married at the time benefits start, his benefits will be actuarially adjusted and will be paid over his life with the provision that, at the time of his death, 50% of the amount payable to him during his lifetime will be paid to his surviving spouse for the remainder of her lifetime. The SERP also provides for the payment of benefits in the event of Mr. Leganza's death or disability while employed.

SIP Plan

The Company maintains a savings and investment plan (the "SIP Plan") for eligible employees. An eligible employee who is participating in the SIP Plan may execute a salary reduction agreement requiring the Company to reduce his or her taxable earnings by a percentage of his or her compensation (as elected by the participant) and to contribute that amount to the SIP Plan. The amount of the contribution could not exceed \$12,000 for calendar year 2003, plus an additional \$2,000 catch-up contribution for those participants age 50 and older. If an employee executes such a salary reduction agreement, the Company will make a matching contribution to the SIP Plan on behalf of the employee. For 2003 the matching contribution equaled 50% of that portion of an employee's salary reduction contribution which did not exceed 4% of his or her earnings. An employee is fully vested in his or her salary reduction contributions and the earnings on those contributions. An employee will become vested in any matching contributions, and the earnings thereon, with full vesting after completing five years of service or upon reaching age 65. Employees who are participating in the SIP Plan may direct that their account balances be invested in one or more investment options offered under the plan.

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### EXECUTIVE INCENTIVE PLAN

The President and the Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer were eligible to receive an incentive with the actual amount of the incentive being based on the performance of the Company during 2003. All group Vice Presidents and Division Managers were eligible to earn their incentive based on achieving their respective targets.

Effective for 2004, the President and the Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer and group Vice Presidents and Division Managers can earn their incentive bonus, with unlimited potential, based on achieving corporate and respective division or group targets.

### STOCK OPTIONS

On April 26, 1989, the shareholders approved The Eastern Company 1989 Executive Stock Incentive Plan (the "1989 Plan"), which by its terms expired on February 7, 1999. No additional options may be granted under the 1989 Plan. However, options previously granted remain exercisable in accordance with their terms.

On April 26, 1995, the shareholders approved The Eastern Company 1995 Executive Stock Incentive Plan (the "1995 Plan"), which by its terms will expire either on February 8, 2005 or upon any earlier termination date established by the Board of Directors. The 1995 Plan authorizes the granting of incentive stock options and non-qualified stock options to purchase Common Shares and the granting of shares of restricted stock. The Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors will determine the restrictions which will apply to shares of restricted stock granted under the 1995 Plan. Awards may be granted to salaried officers and other key employees of the Company, whether or not such employees are also serving as directors of the Company. The 1995 Plan also provides for the grant of non-qualified stock options to purchase 16,875 shares of common stock to each non-employee director of the Company upon his or her first election as a director. The total amount of Common Shares which may be issued under awards granted under the 1995 Plan shall not exceed in the aggregate 375,000 shares.

On September 17, 1997 the Compensation Committee adopted The Eastern Company 1997 Directors Stock Option Plan (the "1997 Plan") which by its terms will expire either on September 16, 2007 or upon any earlier termination date established by the Board of Directors. The 1997 Plan authorizes the granting of non-qualified stock options to the non-employee directors of the Company to purchase Common Shares. On December 15, 1999, the Board of Directors approved an increase in the total number of Common Shares which may be issued under options granted under the 1997 Plan from 225,000 shares to 325,000 shares.

On April 25, 2001, the shareholders approved The Eastern Company 2000 Executive Stock Incentive Plan (the "2000 Plan"), which by its terms will expire either on July 19, 2010 or upon any earlier termination date established by the Board of Directors. The 2000 Plan authorizes the granting of incentive stock options and non-qualified stock options to purchase Common Shares and the granting of shares of restricted stock. The Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors will determine the restrictions which will apply to shares of restricted stock granted under the 2000 Plan. Awards may be granted to salaried officers and other key employees of the Company, whether or not such employees are also serving as directors of the Company. The 2000 Plan also provides for the grant of nonqualified stock options to non-employee directors of the Company. The total amount of Common Shares which may be issued under awards granted under the 2000 Plan shall not exceed in the aggregate 300,000 shares.

The purchase price of the shares subject to each option granted under the 1989 Plan and each incentive stock option granted under the 1995 and 2000 Plans may not be less than the fair market value of the shares on the date of grant. The purchase price of shares subject to non-qualified stock options granted under the 1995, 1997 and 2000 Plans, and the price (if any) which must be paid to acquire a share of restricted stock granted under the 1995 and 2000 Plans, will be set by the Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors. All non-qualified stock options granted to date have required a purchase price equal to 100% of the fair market value of the Common Shares on the date of the grant.

Incentive stock options generally may not be granted under the 1995 and 2000 Plans to any employee who owns more than ten percent (10%) of the Company's voting stock at the time of such grant. Incentive stock options must be exercised within ten years. Non-qualified stock options must be exercised within the period set forth in the plan or, if the plan permits, within the period established by the Compensation Committee. Moreover, options may not be exercised more than three months after termination of employment or termination of service as a director, except in the case of death or disability, in which event the option may be exercised within one year after death or disability. Under the 1995, 1997 and 2000 Plans, the three month period is also extended to one year for an optionee who terminates employment or terminates service as a director at or after reaching age sixty-five (65).

Option/SAR and Long-term Incentive Plan. There were no grants of stock options or stock appreciation rights, no exercises of stock options, and no grants of long-term incentive awards during the fiscal year ended January 3, 2004.

Aggregated Option/SAR Exercises in Last Fiscal Year  
and Fiscal Year-End Option/SAR Values

Name	Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value Realized (\$)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options/SARs at FY-End(#)		Value Unexercised Options at FY- End (\$)
			Exercisable	Unexercisable	
Leonard F. Leganza President & CEO	--	--	195,568	4,432	\$427,76
John L. Sullivan III Vice President, Secretary & Treasurer	--	--	55,800(ii)	9,200	\$ 62,89

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### SHAREHOLDER RETURN PERFORMANCE INFORMATION

The following graph sets forth the Company's cumulative Total Shareholder Return based upon an initial \$100 investment made on December 31, 1998 (i.e., stock appreciation plus dividends during the past five fiscal years) compared to the Wilshire 5000 Index and the S&P Industrial Machinery Index.

The Company manufactures and markets a broad range of locks, latches, fasteners and other security hardware that meets the diverse security and safety needs of industrial and commercial customers. Consequently, while the S&P Industrial Machinery Index being used for comparison is the standard index most closely related to the Company, it does not completely represent the Company's products or market applications. The Wilshire 5000 is a market index made up of 5,000 publicly-traded companies, including those having both large and small capitalization.

(CHART OF CUMULATIVE TOTAL RETURN APPEARS HERE)

	Dec-98	Dec-99	Dec-00	Dec-01	Dec-02	Dec-03
Eastern Co.	\$100	\$ 95	\$ 82	\$ 77	\$ 74	\$108
Wilshire 5000	\$100	\$124	\$110	\$ 98	\$ 78	\$102
S&P(C)Industrial Machinery	\$100	\$114	\$109	\$115	\$114	\$158

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-16-

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Any shareholder who intends to present a proposal at the 2005 Annual Meeting of shareholders and desires that it be included in the Company's proxy material must submit to the Company a copy of the proposal on or before November 22, 2004. Any shareholder who intends to present a proposal at the 2005 Annual Meeting but does not wish that the proposal be included in the Company's proxy material must provide notice of the proposal to the Company, in accordance with the terms of the Company's by-laws, no earlier than January 28, 2005 and no later than February 27, 2005.

It is the Company's policy to have the members of the Board of Directors attend the Annual meeting, to the extent feasible. All of the members of the Board of Directors attended the 2003 Annual Meeting.

If any shareholder wished to send communications to the Board of Directors or to any member of the Board of Directors, he or she may do so by sending such communications to the Board of Directors or to the individual director in care of The Eastern Company, 112 Bridge Street, P.O. Box 460, Naugatuck, Connecticut

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06770. All such communications will be delivered to the Board of Directors or to the individual director in strict confidence.

### FORM 10-K ANNUAL REPORT

A copy of the corporation's annual report on Form 10-K as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for the fiscal year ended January 3, 2004 will be furnished without exhibits to shareholders upon written request. Exhibits to the Form 10-K will be provided if so indicated. Direct all inquiries to Investor Relations, The Eastern Company, 112 Bridge Street, P.O. Box 460, Naugatuck, Connecticut 06770-0460.

### OTHER BUSINESS

Under Connecticut law, no business other than the general purpose or purposes stated in the notice of meeting may be transacted at an annual meeting of shareholders. If any matter within the general purposes stated in the notice of meeting but not specifically discussed herein comes before the meeting or any adjournment thereof, the persons named in the enclosed proxy will vote upon such matter in accordance with their best judgment.

This proxy statement and the above notice are sent by order of the Board of Directors.

John L. Sullivan III  
Secretary

March 22, 2004

-17-

EXHIBIT `A'

The Eastern Company

### AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

#### (1) General

There shall be a committee of the Board which shall be called the Audit Committee (the "Committee").

The Committee shall consist of no fewer than three members. Each member of the Committee shall satisfy the independence, experience and financial expertise requirements of Section 10A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (as amended by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, and the rules promulgated thereunder) and the rules and regulations of the American Stock Exchange. Directors' fees are the only compensation that a Committee member may receive from the Company.

The Board shall appoint the members of the Committee annually, considering the views of the president and chief executive officer, as appropriate. The members of the Committee shall serve until their successors are appointed and qualify, and shall designate the chairman of the Committee. The Board shall have the power at any time to change the membership of the Committee and to fill vacancies in it, subject to such new member(s) satisfying the independence, experience and financial expertise requirements referred to above.

The Committee shall meet on at least a quarterly basis.



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Except as expressly provided in this Charter or the by-laws of the Company or as otherwise provided by law or the rules of the American Stock Exchange, the Committee shall fix its own rules of procedure.

### (2) Statement of Purpose and Policy

The Committee shall provide assistance to the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibility to the shareholders, potential shareholders, the investment community, and others relating to the Company's financial statements and the financial reporting process, the systems of internal accounting and financial controls, the internal audit function, the annual independent audit of the Company's financial statements, and the legal compliance and ethics programs as established by management and the Board. In so doing, it is the responsibility of the Committee to maintain free and open communication between the Committee, the independent auditors, the internal auditors, and the management of the Company. In discharging its oversight role, the Committee is empowered to investigate any matter brought to its attention with full access to all books, records, facilities, and personnel of the Company, and with the power to retain outside counsel or other experts for this purpose.

### (3) Audit Committee Authority and Responsibilities

The Committee shall have the authority to appoint or replace the Company's independent accounting firm (subject, if applicable, to shareholder ratification), and shall approve all audit engagement fees and terms and all

-18-

non-audit engagements with the independent accounting firm. The Committee shall consult with management but shall not delegate these responsibilities, except that pre-approvals of non-audit services may be delegated to a single member of the Committee. In its capacity as a committee of the Board, the Committee shall be directly responsible for the oversight of the work of the independent accounting firm (including resolution of disagreements between management and the independent accounting firm regarding financial reporting) for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or related work, and the independent accounting firm shall report directly to the Committee.

The Committee shall have the authority, to the extent it deems necessary or appropriate, to retain special legal, accounting or other consultants to advise the committee and carry out its duties, and to conduct or authorize investigations into any matters within its scope of responsibilities. The Committee shall meet periodically with management and the independent accounting firm in separate executive sessions in furtherance of its purposes.

The Committee may request any officer or employee of the Company or the Company's outside counsel or independent accounting firm to attend a meeting of the Committee or to meet with any members of, or consultants to, the Committee.

The Committee shall make regular reports to the Board. The Committee shall review and reassess the adequacy of this Charter annually and recommend any proposed changes to the Board for approval. The Committee shall annually review the Committee's own performance.

In performing its functions, the Committee shall undertake those tasks and responsibilities that, in its judgment, would most effectively contribute and implement the purposes of the Committee. The following functions are some of the common recurring activities of the Committee in carrying out its oversight responsibility:

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Review and discuss with management and the independent accounting firm the Company's annual audited financial statements, including disclosures made in "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" or similar disclosures, and the matters required to be discussed pursuant to the Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, and recommend to the Board whether the audited financial statements should be included in the Company's Form 10-K.

Review and discuss with management and the independent accounting firm the Company's quarterly financial statements, including disclosures made under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" or similar disclosures, and the matters required to be discussed pursuant to the Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, prior to the filing of its Form 10-Q, including the results of the independent accounting firm's reviews of the Company's quarterly financial statements to the extent applicable.

Review and discuss with management and the independent accounting firm, as applicable: (a) major issues regarding accounting principles and financial statement presentations, including any significant changes in the Company's selection or application of accounting principles, and major issues as to the adequacy of the Company's internal controls and any special audit steps adopted in light of material control deficiencies; (b) analyses prepared by management or the independent accounting firm setting forth significant financial reporting issues

-19-

and judgments made in connection with the preparation of the financial statements, including analyses of the effects on the financial statements of alternative methods under generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"); (c) any management letter provided by the independent accounting firm and the Company's response to that letter; (d) any problems, difficulties or differences encountered in the course of the audit work, including any disagreements with management or restrictions on the scope of the independent accounting firm's activities or on access to requested information and management's response thereto; (e) the effect of regulatory and accounting initiatives, as well as off-balance sheet structures, on the financial statements of the Company; and (f) earnings press releases (paying particular attention to any use of "pro-forma," or "adjusted" non-GAAP, information), as well as financial information and earnings guidance (generally or on a case-by-case basis) provided to analysts and rating agencies.

Meet with the independent auditors and financial management of the Company to review the scope of the proposed audit for the current year and the audit procedures to be utilized, and at the conclusion thereof review such audit, including any comments or recommendations of the independent auditors.

Review the disclosures concerning the Committee and its operations as may be required for inclusion in proxy materials distributed by the Company in connection with meetings of its shareholders.

Establish and review procedures for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, and the confidential, anonymous submission by Company employees of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.

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Review and discuss all relationships which the independent accounting firm has with the Company in order to consider and evaluate the independent accounting firm's continued independence, ensure the rotation of the lead (or coordinating) audit partner and other significant audit partners, and establish clear hiring policies for employees or former employees of the independent accounting firm who are proposed to be hired by the Company.

When applicable, review the independent accounting firm's attestation to management's report included in the annual report on Form 10-K which evaluates the Company's internal controls and procedures for financial reporting.

Review any reports of the independent accounting firm mandated by Section 10A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and obtain from the independent accounting firm any information with respect to illegal acts in accordance with Section 10A.

Discuss with management the Company's major financial risk exposures and the steps management has taken to monitor and control such exposures, including the Company's risk assessment and risk management policies.

Perform any other activities consistent with this Charter, the Company's By-laws, or governing law as the Committee or the Board deems necessary or appropriate.

-20-

#### (4) Limitations of Audit Committee's Roles

While the Committee has the responsibilities and powers set forth in its Charter, it is not the duty of the Committee to prepare financial statements, to plan or conduct audits, or to determine that the Company's financial statements and disclosures are complete and accurate and are in accordance with GAAP and applicable rules and regulations. These are the responsibilities of management with advice from the independent accounting firm.

-21-

EXHIBIT `B'

THE EASTERN COMPANY

CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS

#### (1) Complying With Law

All employees, officers and directors of the Company should respect and comply with all of the laws, rules and regulations of the U.S. and any states, counties, cities and other countries or jurisdictions in which the Company conducts its business or whose laws, rules and regulations are applicable to the Company.

The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act prohibits giving anything of value, directly or indirectly, to foreign government officials or foreign political candidates in order to obtain or retain business. It is strictly prohibited to make illegal payments to government officials of any country. In addition, the U.S. government has a number of laws and regulations regarding business gratuities which may be accepted by U.S. government personnel. The promise,

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offer or delivery to an official or employee of the U.S. government of a gift, favor or other gratuity in violation of these rules would not only violate Company policy but could also be a criminal offense. State and local governments, as well as foreign governments, may have similar rules. The Company's counsel can provide guidance in this area.

### (2) Conflicts Of Interest

All employees, officers and directors of the Company should be scrupulous in avoiding a conflict of interest with regard to the Company's interests. A "conflict of interest" exists whenever an individual's private interests interfere or conflict in any way (or even appear to interfere or conflict) with the interests of the Company. A conflict situation can arise when an employee, officer or director takes actions or has interests that may make it difficult to perform his or her Company work objectively and effectively.

It is almost always a conflict of interest for a Company employee to work simultaneously for a competitor, customer or supplier. Employees are not allowed to work for a competitor as a consultant or board member. The best policy is to avoid any direct or indirect business connection with the Company's competitors, customers or suppliers, except on the Company's behalf.

Conflicts of interest may also arise when an employee, officer or director, or members of his or her family, receives improper personal benefits as a result of his or her position in the Company, whether received from the Company or a third party. Loans to, or guarantees of obligations of, employees, officers or directors or their respective family members may create conflicts of interest. Federal law prohibits loans to directors and executive officers.

Conflicts of interest are prohibited as a matter of Company policy, except under guidelines approved by the Board of Directors or committees of the Board of Directors. Conflicts of interest may not always be clear-cut, so employees who have any questions should consult with higher levels of management or the Company's counsel. Any employee, officer or director who becomes aware of a conflict or potential conflict should bring it to the attention of a supervisor, manager or other appropriate personnel, or consult the procedures described in this Code.

-22-

### (3) Corporate Opportunity

Employees, officers and directors are prohibited from: (a) taking for themselves personally opportunities that properly belong to the Company or are discovered through the use of corporate property, information or position; (b) using corporate property, information or position for personal gain; and (c) competing with the Company. Employees, officers and directors owe a duty to the Company to advance its legitimate interests when the opportunity to do so arises.

### (4) Confidentiality

Employees, officers and directors of the Company must maintain the confidentiality of confidential information entrusted to them by the Company or its suppliers or customers, except when disclosure is authorized by management or required by law, regulation or legal proceedings. Whenever feasible, employees, officers and directors should consult Company counsel if they believe they have a legal obligation to disclose confidential information. Confidential information includes all non-public information that might be of use to competitors of the Company, or harmful to the Company or its customers if disclosed.

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### (5) Fair Dealing

Each employee, officer and director should endeavor to deal fairly with the Company's customers, suppliers, competitors, officers and employees. None should take unfair advantage of anyone through manipulation, concealment, abuse of privileged information, misrepresentation of material facts or any other unfair dealing practice.

### (6) Protection And Proper Use of Company Assets

All employees, officers and directors should protect the Company's assets and ensure their efficient use. Theft, carelessness, and waste have a direct impact on the Company's profitability. All Company assets should be used for legitimate business purposes only.

### (7) Public Company Reporting

As a public company, it is of critical importance that the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission be full, fair, accurate, timely and understandable. All of the Company's books, records, accounts and financial statements must be maintained in reasonable detail, must appropriately reflect the Company's transactions and must conform both to applicable legal requirements and to the Company's system of internal controls. Unrecorded or "off the books" funds or assets should not be maintained unless permitted by applicable law or regulation.

Depending on his or her position with the Company, an employee, officer or director may be called upon to provide necessary information to assure that the Company's public reports are complete, fair and understandable. The Company expects employees, officers and directors to take this responsibility very seriously and to provide prompt, accurate answers to inquiries related to the Company's public disclosure requirements.

-23-

### (8) Accounting Complaints

The Company's policy is to comply with all applicable financial reporting and accounting regulations applicable to the Company. If any employee, officer or director of the Company has concerns or complaints regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters of the Company, then he or she is encouraged to submit those concerns or complaints (anonymously, confidentially or otherwise) to the chairman of the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors (which will, subject to its duties arising under applicable law, regulation or legal proceedings, treat such submissions confidentially). Such submissions may be directed to the attention of the chairman of the Audit Committee, or to any other director who is a member of the Audit Committee, at the principal executive offices of the Company.

### (9) Reporting Any Illegal Or Unethical Behavior

Employees are encouraged to talk to supervisors, managers or other appropriate personnel about observed illegal or unethical behavior and, when in doubt, about the best course of action in a particular situation. Employees, officers and directors who are concerned that violations of this Code have occurred or may occur, or that other illegal or unethical conduct by employees, officers or directors of the Company has occurred or may occur, should contact their supervisors or superiors. If they do not believe it appropriate or are not comfortable approaching their supervisors or superiors about their concerns or complaints, then they may contact either the chairman of the Audit Committee or Company counsel. If their concerns or complaints require confidentiality,

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including keeping their identity anonymous, then their confidentiality will be protected, subject to applicable law, regulation or legal proceedings.

### (10) No Retaliation

The Company will not permit retaliation of any kind by or on behalf of the Company and its employees, officers and directors against good faith reports or complaints of violations of this Code or other illegal or unethical conduct.

### (11) Accountability for Adherence to the Code

All employees, officers and directors are responsible for abiding by this Code. This includes individuals who are responsible for a failure to exercise proper supervision and to detect and report a violation by their subordinates. Employees, officers and directors who violate this Code are subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

### (12) Amendment, Modification And Waiver

This Code may be amended, modified or waived by the Board of Directors, subject to the disclosure and other provisions of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

-24-

IMPORTANT - THIS CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS, AND THE POLICIES DESCRIBED IN IT, ARE NOT AN EMPLOYEE CONTRACT. THE COMPANY DOES NOT CREATE ANY CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS BY ISSUING THIS CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS OR SUCH POLICIES. THIS CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS DOES NOT LIMIT THE OBLIGATIONS OF ANY EMPLOYEE UNDER ANY EXISTING NON-COMPETE, NON-DISCLOSURE OR OTHER EMPLOYMENT-RELATED AGREEMENTS TO WHICH THE EMPLOYEE IS BOUND, OR ANY COMPANY POLICIES WHICH COVER THE EMPLOYEE.

-25-

## PROXY

THE EASTERN COMPANY  
112 Bridge Street, Naugatuck, CT 06770-0460  
THIS PROXY IS SOLICITED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

The undersigned hereby appoints David C. Robinson and Donald S. Tuttle III, or any one or more of them, true and lawful attorneys and agents, with the power of substitution for the undersigned in his name, place and stead, to vote at the Annual Meeting of Shareholders of The Eastern Company on April 28, 2004 and any adjournments thereof, all shares of common stock of said Company which the undersigned would be entitled to vote, if then personally present, as specified on the reverse side of this card on proposals 1 and 2 and in their discretion on all other matters coming before the meeting.

THIS PROXY WILL BE VOTED AS DIRECTED BY THE SHAREHOLDER BUT IF NO CHOICE IS SPECIFIED, IT WILL BE VOTED FOR PROPOSALS 1 AND 2.

(Continued and to be signed on the reverse side)

Appendix

